



# GAL DANI SAYINISI MAS'AFA 2L k'aat'a





Gal dani  
Sayinisi Mas'afa  
Gitl k'aat'a

Benshangul gumz mngsti  
dani biron k'aniyeka  
k'anitsoni  
Asmamo mbiyaleyi

# **Mpk'wa**

## **TAS**

## ***Mishma meta***

## ***Yilma***

Kats 100 etbawot mic'k'w gnzja mahoçma k matak'omá---1	
1.1 Kats 20 etbawot mic'k'w gnzja mahoçma k matak'omak kats 100 etbawot mic'k'w gnzja mkolçma-----	
---- 1	
1.1.1 Kats zoetbawot mic'k'w gnzga mahoçma k matak'omá -----	
----- 1	
1.1.2 Kats 100 etiga mic'k'w gnzja mahoçma kmatak'oma -----	9
1.2 N matb'ç mic'k'w gnzja etabs'ga mpja gusha k mkla dawotn mahoç k matak'oma mta ç gnzja--15	
1.2.1 N matb'ç gnzja mic'k'oma etabs'ga mpja gusha k mkla dawotn k meta mic'k'w çgnzja mahoç -----15	
1.2.2 N matb'ç mic'k'w gnzja etapŋga gusha k mkla dawotn k meta mic'k'w gnzga matak'oma.-----	17
1.3 N matb'ç mic'k'w gnzja etapŋga gusha k mkla dawotn matak'oma k mahoçma meta çgnzja----- 20	
1.3.1 N matb'ç mic'k'w gnzj etapŋga gusha k mkla dawotn k meta mic'k'w çgnzja mahoçma----- 20	
1.3.2 N matb'ç mic'k'w gnzja etapŋga gusha k mkla dawotn k meta mic'k'w ç gnzja mahoç ----- 24	
1.4 N matb'ç mic'k'w gnzja etako mpja gusha k mkla dawotn mahoç k matak'oma----- 30	
1.4.1 N matb'ç mic'k'w gnzja etako mpja mkla dawotn mahoç ----- ----- 30	
1.4.2 N matb'ç mic'k'w gnzja etakoga mpja gusha matak'omá ----- ----- 33	
5.1 N matb'ç mic'k'w gnzja etapŋga gusha k mkla dawotn meta ç gnzja ma- hoç k matak'oma----- 36	
1.5.1 N matb'ç mic'k'w gnzja etapŋga mkla dawotn mahoç----- ----- 36	
1.5.2 N matb'ç mic'k'w gnzja etapŋga mkla gusha matak'oma----- ----- 40	
6.1 Mind mtza alotsgda (gdesa) da ----- 44	
<b>MISHM MBAND</b>	
Kats 100 etbawot mic'k'w gnzja mfgçma k mab'shk'oma----- 50	
2.1 K 2 k 10 mfgçma k mab'shk'oma----- 50	
2.1.1 Makolç mfgçma----- 50	
2.1.2 Makolç mabshk'oma----- 54	
2.2 Mic'k'w gnzja k 3 k 3 k 5 k 1 k 0 mafguç wola k 3 k 4 k 5 k 1 mab'shu-	

wil -----	58
2.2.1 Mic'k'w gnz̄ja mfgú k mab'shk'oma k çgnz̄ja 3-----	
-----	58
2.2.2 Mic'k'w gnz̄ja mfguç k mab'shk'oma k çgnzgá 4 -----	
-----	64
2.2.3 Mic'k'w gnz̄ja mfguç k mab'shk'oma k çgnzgá5 -----	
-----	70
2.2.4 Mic'k'w gnz̄ja mfguç k mab'shk'oma k çgnzgá1 -----	
-----	75
2.3 Mic'k'w gnz̄ja k 6, k 7, k 8, k 9 mfguçk mab'shk'oma-----	
-----	77
2.3.2 Mic'k'w gnz̄ja k 7 mfgç má -----	81
2.3.2 Mic'k'w gnz̄ja k 8 mfgçma	
kmab'shk'oma-----	84
2.3.4 Mic'k'w gnz̄ja k 9 mfgçmak	
mab'shk'oma-----	88
2.3.5 Mŋk'olil mpk'ots mic'k'w gnz̄ja-----	92
2.4 Msntzma k mahulshma -----	93

## MISHMA OKADG

### Kats 1000 etbawot mic'k'w gnz̄ja

3.1 Mafgç 100 -----	95
3.2 N 101 kats 1000 etiga mic'k'w gnz̄ja mahulshma- -----	97
3.3 Kats 1000 etbawot mic'k'w gnz̄ja mahulshma-----	104

## MISHMANZAÇ

Mkots jiometri -----	107
4.1 Mkots jiometri m os'ema k manjilmá-----	108
4.2 Mtgusma k mntuçmá -----	110
4.2.1 Mtŋusma-----	110
4.2.2 Mzhosh mntuçmá-----	111
4.3 Al mtgusmak mzhosh mntuçma ksh gonh (tjio) okang, gonh nzaçmkotsa almam manzahma-----	113
4.3.1 Mahow al mtgusma k mzhosh mntuçmá -----	116
4.4 Gandl oka. Angil mlñhak'oma (mdñjk'oma) k madts mlñhak'oma-----	
-----	116
4.4.1 Gandl oka-----	120
4.4.2 Angil-----	120
4.4.3 Mlñhak'oma (mdñjk'oma)-----	125

Table of ontents



# **k'OT'OK IKA**

## **1. ASHONAT BEYONA**

### ***1.1 JEENA***

#### **A. Jeeni eegwota**

Daniruwots jeena no'etor eega'ete?

Jeena eetoni atsonat tooki jeen ota ete. Atsonat tookon jeen b'otiti k'osh k'osh mishi naarotsi móóna, atsi s'ayinonat gali s'ayinon kotona, shod dewaf keewotsibaza, atsi jeeno kotonat sheng giimo ash dagotse bbeyore.

#### **Bi. Atsi jeena**

Daniruwots it atsi jeeno aak'owe it kotfo? shikon, mafon, t'eeshon kaasho ashо mid'o bmid'efo?



A. Jeenotsi

Bi. Durotsi

Atsi jeena eteyora bi'ats jamo jeen otka ete.

Daniruwots noo atsi kayi jeeno nokotet weerowots eg egno?  
keewewere.

Atsi jeeno nokotet weerotsitsna:-

Buutsi naarotsi bonarnaaron móóna

Datsatse fed'at datse keewotsn

**Ariyosh:** mlac'iyon, t'iiton, fejiyon kaashk'aza.

Shash keewotsn jamon kaashk'aza

Boonbon kaasho wokin t'iito tawóts gedoni na'a wotere gani atsats  
mid'a bdofoni tufonat kish k'ut'eyo, Aawont wazi doga debweti manatse  
ud'osh falituwe.

Ats jeen desha asha etoni: -

T'egonat sheng aro deshawo

Shodon daa'etso

Shod falo falawo

Mang angifiin fiino falawonat artsoni ete

### Ci. Sheng gonkeyona

Daniruwots sheng gonkeyi k'alont kic'o ebi?

Sheng gonkeyo beyoni danimoo nat giyyonto ayi k'alituwe.

**Ariyosha:** Ashowots botoronto tohar shiyanor, gene'or, finor,  
Boshiyor, bo'ayeyor, boshimeyor, danetuno. Manatse naana'o boye  
egotsi, enashotsi, shodtsotsish, bowosheyor, bo'ayeyor, bokotor,  
boshodo bofador, manatse bek'eyiruwoni sheng gonkeya bbeyoniye.

Sheng gonkeyo maa ashatse woter giyoke bi' aloni ayi kic'o detsfe.  
Hanuwe, maa ash dagotse sheng gonkeyo ali, ashots bogalotse daatsey-  
iru aze galotsi tohar shengsh deshatson, bogali s'ayio tohar shengshde'e  
koratsno.



Ar ½ sheng gonke deetsts ashowotsi  
Daniruwots sheng gonkeyo dani mooke, giiyoknat galotse ak'alde'eniya  
eensho falet? keewewor.

Sheng gonkeyo eenshet weerotsi:-

- Galitsi nemonat teron mangeya.
- Ash gizo úmp'k'aza
- Toha wotere k'osh ashotsnto mangeyonat wosheya

Itiye eenuwotsi woter mok'otsi c'ash k'azonat jot' k'aza

Tohar binfiinef k'ac'otsi shengsh detsa

**Ariyosha:** bombiáatso, aats kako, dani moo, dani k'at'o, miti  
bos'owots, shengshde detsa.

Gali s'ayino tohar shengsh detsa

Dani moo bkitsts teronat nemon mangiya

Sayito korde'e dani mooke datseya

Jamon jeen asha etefoni btook, b\*atsi jeenonat sheng gonkeyo s'anr  
bdatseyore. Aatsi jeena etoni shoodon mid'erawo, ik ik  
keewon bkisho, btufoo, mid'era asha ete. Hansha ashjamob\* aatsi jeen  
koto geyife. Ani asho bbeyir danimoonat galotse ashwotsnto sheng  
gonkeyon geyituwe.

## **TERWER 1.1**

### I. Haniye dash beyiru aatotsi “Ara” wokin “koota” erre aaniwere.

1. Ash iko jeen bwoto daneti b'aatsi kayots jeen boowot barone.
2. Buutsi naarotsi bonaarnaaron móóni atsi jeen koti weerotse ik-oniye.
3. Shiyani aawots ayeyoni sheng gonkeyi weereots ikoniye.
4. Dani moo tesh k'azoni wodm daniru niwe.
5. Gali s'ayino tohar kotoni sheng gonkeyi weera

### **1.1.1 ATSONAT GALI S'AYINON KOTA**

#### **A. ATSI S'AYIN KOTA:**

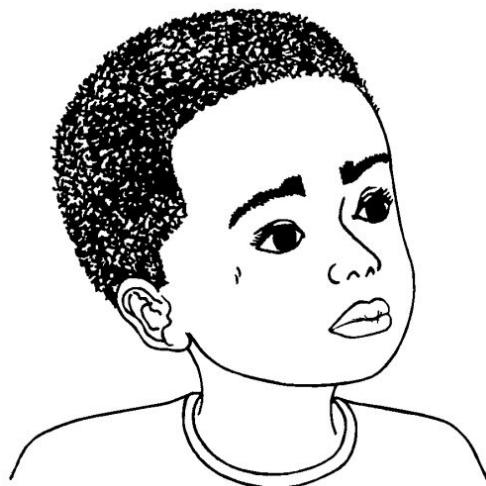
Daniruwots atsi s'ayin kota no'etor ega ete?

Atsi s'ayin koto ebinosh bk'ali?

Atsi s'ayin kota no'etora:- Gash muc'a unawo ats masha, taho s'ainon detsa, tuf masha, noshitso no'aawo noshint'o nowazo --- mashonat s'ayinon detso geyituwe.



Ar 1/3 A. Batsi s'ayin kora na'a



Ar 1/3 Bi b'atsi s'ayin kot-kna'i

#### **Atsi S'ayin koti k'ala**

- Shoodosh oteratso
- Genewok otituwo
- Kup'onat jeen otituwo
- Notohots nono boos'ilor wic'iratsno.

Atsi s'ayin kot k'azo bdowet mid'otsi:-

Shood dowet jerimiyots sheng beyoko dozituwe **Ariyosh**:- s'us'o  
t'oro, tinaho-----

Notooko s'adetuwe/noatso weshetuwe/

Notohowotsi wotere nondantswots non bos'ilor wic'ituwo

Genewuk wateratso

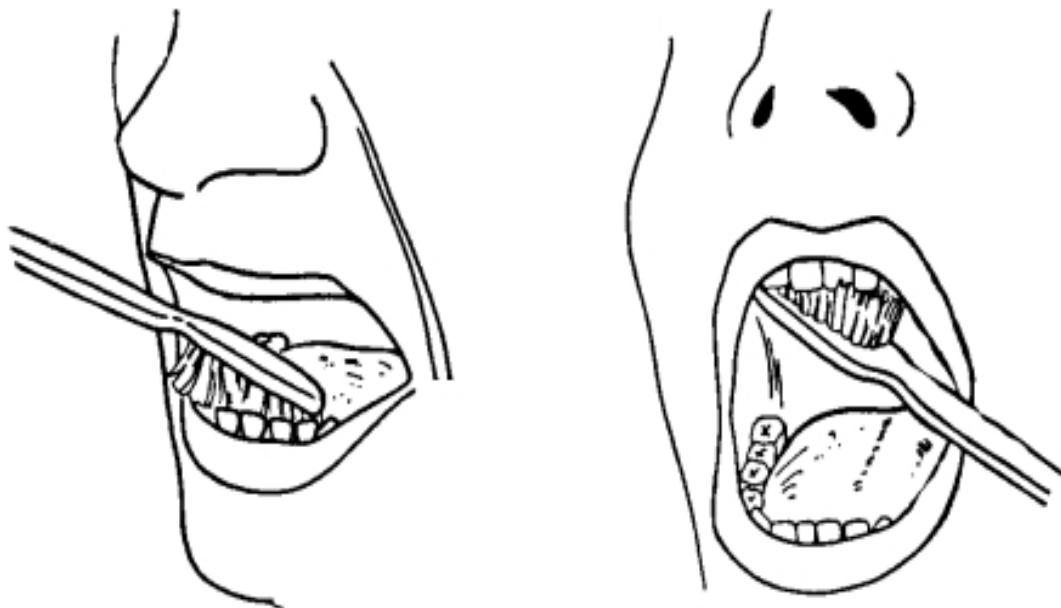
### Gash Muc'a

Daniruwots it gasho ak'owe s'ayinon it detsfo?

It gasho s'ayinon kotosha:-

Buutso it meyi okona it nono aatsi sayinon guc'o geyituwe.

Unaawo it gasho muc'o geyituwe



Ar 1/4A na'o bgasho b\*guc'ir

Ar ¼ Bi na'u bgasha bmuc'ir

Kalamelont skaron jamaawo móni gasho awashituno.

Man b'ottstsna shawu keewotsi muk'shde'e móó geyituwe.

### Atso Un aawo Masha

Daniruwots ik gawiyotse ambtsote it atso it mashefo?

### Ats Mashoni:-

K'undonat s'azon no'atsatse bazosh k'alituwe manatse tutsona s'azonat  
k'undon no atsatse bja'itka b'otiyala notsi s'az keshiru weero  
bi'is'eyoni k'osh k'osh shood dowet keewots boshbituwok'o sheng  
beyoko dozituwe.

- No atso non bk'os'irawok'o k'alituwe.
- No atso bsho'awok'o /bbeeherawok'o k'alituwe/.
- Shengonat kup'on nosh imetuwe



Ar 1/5 na'ó b'atso bmashiri

## Tahi S'ayin kota:-

Daniruwots tahi s'ayi koto eeg bk'alfok'o danfte?



Ar 1/6 A. s'ayinon mashdek'  
bezets taha

1/6 Bi. Kimon beyiru taha

## Taho s'ayinon detsi k'aloni":-

- K'osh k'osh kashets keewotsi **Ariyosh**:- s'us'o t'oro, tinaho, s'in-donat arts keewots shibosh sheng beyoko imatse (dozatse).
- K'osh k'osh shood dowet kashets keewotsi doratse.
- Gond shook'o (beeho) deshatse
- S'iliruwosh wokin notohowotsi wic'iratso

## TUFI S'AYIN KOTA

Daniruwots tufi s'ayin koto eg bk'alituwok'o danfte? Ambts  
Ambtsote aawon tufo itmashefo?



Ar 1/7A. na'u btufa bmashir

Ar 1/7 Bi. na'o b'tufu b'mashir

### Tufi s'ayin koti k'ala:

- K'etsonat ak'on tutson k'osh k'osh kashets keewots bo'azera-wok'o k'alituwe.
- Tufi bashon no sha'iyala k'undon tutso weyiru shoodotsi bazi-tuwe.
- Notufi s'ayinonat jeenon kotosha:-
  - Notufo jam aawo k'eyoniye shino aatsi s'ayinont samunon masha
  - C'aamonat bshurabiyon s'ayin kota
  - C'aamonat bshurabiyon iko tohar edk'aza
  - Notufi s'ungtso b'eenor k'apa

Daniruwots notfi s'ungts k'apo eegoshe bgeyi? It tohotsnto keewewere.

## NOSHITSO S'AYINON DETSA

Daniruwots it shitsi s'ayin koto eebk'alituwok'o danfteya? it shitso un aawo mashefte?

It shitsi s'ayin kota etoni it aawi, it waazi, it shint'i s'ayin kota ete.

Daniruwots it aawi, it waazi, it shint'i s'ayino aak'owe it kotfoni?



Ar 1/8 A. na'o bi'aawi  
s'ayino bkotore



Ar 1/8 Bi. na'u b  
waazi s'ayino bko-  
tore

## AAWO S'AYINON KOTA

- No aawo aatsi s'ayinonat samunon mashoni no aawots kindts k'undo shoodo bdo rawok'a k'alituwe. Aawi s'ayin koton shood dowiru zanzots no aawats bok'ot'erawok'o k'alituwe. Zanzotsi aawi shoodo dowosh falit kashets keewune kurde'e no'aawots bok'ot'or shoodo de'ewetuno.

## SHINT'O S'AYINON KOTA

- Noshint'otse datseyiru s'irutsi k'unodonat kimon nojoft'ots bkindawok'o bazituwe. s'ir hanotsn orts k'unodonat kimona fuun etts s'ayin aatson mayir s'ayin but'on gid'ibaza.

## WAAZI S'AYIN KOTA:-

- Nowaazo jam aawo s'ayinonat mots but'on fira
- Nowaazots shash keewotsi gedk'aza . Nowaazowotse beyiru waaz fos'ona siirona motsona jongonto nowaazots kindts k'undonat kiim keewits deshde'e orituno.

Daniruwots it k'at'otse konotsne bo'aawi s'ayino, boshint'i s'ayino, bo-waazi s'ayino kotiruwots it k'at'itsi daniyiruwonat daniruwotssh keewu-were.

## Bi. GALI S'AYIN KOTA

Daniruwots it beyiru gali s'ayino aak'owe koto it faliti? It gali s'ayino eebi'ari? Gali s'ayin kota eeteyora beyimaa kas'owtse beyiru danimaa k'as'owtse beyiru, galotse beyir kimotsi nodatstsok juwabwoterawo kim kakuwi gop'ots (oshots) geda, gop'o ikide'e dukonat mitsa ete.



Ar 1/9 A. b̄ s'ayin kotera gala



Ar 1/9 B. B̄ s'ayin kotets gala

Daniruwots nomaa kas'o, nodanimaa kas'onat nogali s'ayinon koto fali-tuno? Gare gareyon otar keeweyar iti daniriruwonat daniruwotssh shishi-wer.

Gali s'ayin kotoni jam ashots fiine bane jam ashoni b̄kas'itsi kimonat bgalitsi kimon bshunts beyokok juwoniye datso iyide'e duku geyituwe.

Jamona atsonat gali s'ayin kotoni jeen otts ashawtsi datsituwe. man-b'ottstsna s'ayin koto jam ashosh geyituwe.

## **TERWER 1.2**

### **I. Hane dash beyiru aatotsi “Ara” wokin “Koota” err aaniwere**

1. Atsi s’ayin kota etoni tahi s’ayin kata etbare.
2. Taho s’ayinon datsoni k’osh k’osh kashets keewots shibosh be-yoko imatse.
3. Atso jam aawo mashoni jeenonat kup’osh shenge.
4. Gali s’ayin kotoni jam ashi fiini bane.
5. Jam aawo kalamberonat sukaron móóni gasho awashife.

### **II. Haniye dashi aatotssh ar ottso fac’d’e aaniwere**

1. Haniye dashé beyiruwotsitse aawune atsi s’ayini koti k’al ottsoni?

A. Kupwota	Ci. Shoodosh woteratso
Bi. genewuk wota	Di. Unoni
2. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse aawune ats mashi k’al oterawo?

A. Took’s’ada (atsiwesha)	B. K’undonat s’azon bazosh otituwe
Ci. Nokirerawok’o k’alituwe	Di. No atso bbeeherawok’o k’alituwe
3. Noshitsi s’ayino nokotora

A. No shint’i s’ayino nokotet	B. No waazi s’ayino nokotet
Ci. No tooki s’iiri s’ayino nokotet	Di. Ci okoni jama are

## 1.1.2 BUUTSA

Ashawotere k'osh kashets keewots kashon beyosh, eenosh, kuponat  
jeenon beyosh, ang datsosh buutso/misho/ geyituwe.

Ashna'otsi k'oш k'oш buutsi naarotsna gizots nat mitotske datsirune.

## A. BUUTSI T'UP'OTSI:-

Daniruwots it galotse datseyiru buutsi t'up'otsi eeg eeg boto danfte?

Daniruwots aawu jamo it mááf buutsi naarotsi nabuwere?

## Buutsi t'up'oni giton (2) kayiyeka

Manotsi:- 1. Giza

2. Mitotsi

Haniye dashi jaandoni buutsi t'up'o kitsike Gizitsi wokin mitatse  
datseka erre c'irhan gerer.

Taawa	Buutsi naara	Buutsi t'up'otsi	
		Gizatse	Mitatse
	Meetsa	✓	
	Arwara		✓
	Lomiya		
	Eza		
	As'a		
	Shumbra		
	Keetsa		
	Fuura		
	Guk'a		
	Gesha (Ez koma)		
	Ta'a		
	Gaash		

Kaarotiya

Bok'ola

Meetsa

Keetsa

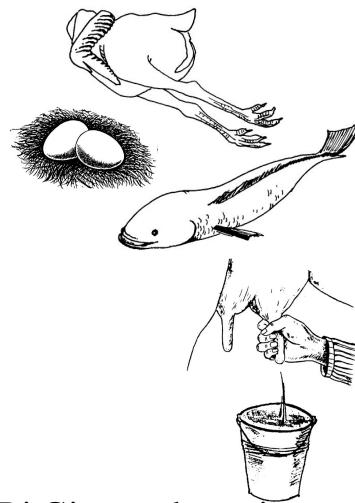
Komandora

Eza

Mus'a



Ar 1/10A mitatse datseyiru-wotsi



Ar 1/10 Bi Gizatse datseyiru-wotsi

Daniruwots it galotsi it mééyiru meetsonat it ushiru ezon giz awotsok-neya itdatsfo? Bomeetso mééf gizotsi:- Kambla, eyisha, miza, mereera, t’it’ a, kewutsa, keera, Guritsa--- No ushiru Ezona:- eyishoke, miz indeke, kambloke datsfone.

Bi. BUUTSI K’ALA:-

Daniruwots buutso it mááfo eegoshe? No atsosh eebiebi ók’alfo?

- Buutso no atsosh ók’alfoni
- A. Eenosha
- Bi. Shoodatse baziyosha
- Ci. Ango iimosha

A. EENOSHA:-

Buutsi naarotsitse eenosha, ats s’adiyoshnt gaawo wokin tishts atso kup’iyosh wokin deshiyosh k’alituwotsi s’adiyiru buutsno erni s’egefo. s’adiru buutsa etef buutsotsi gizotsokna meetso, ezo, fuuro, baaki meetso, keetso, nodatsiti. Ani mitowotsitsna Arwaro, As’o Ep’o ind as’o artsotsoke nodatsiti.



Ar 1/11 Buutso eenosh k'alituwe

### Bi. SHOODATSE BAZIYOSH

Buutsoni ashots shoodo bomid'erawok'o k'alituwe. Shood bazit buutsotsi mitotsnat boshuwotsoke nodatsiti **Ariyosha**: karotiyoke toboke, komandoroke, muziyoke, mangoke, brtukaniyoke, papayoke, abokadoke, --artsotsoke nodatsora nojeenosh sheng miti shune.



Ar 1/12 shood baziro buutotsi

## Ci. ANGO IIMOSH

Daniruwots angiimosh otit buutsots eegno? Buutsoni ashosh angonat k'ees'on iimfe angonat k'ees'on iimf buutsotsi no atsosh kupirni fiinonofiinituwok'o falitune. **Ariyosha:** k'ac' kurosha, Goshosha, kaashosha, mit badosha, k'is'onat arts keewotsi fiinosh k'alituwe. Angonat k'ees'on nosh iimet buutsotsi

- |          |                      |
|----------|----------------------|
| - Misha  | - Meets k'os'a       |
| - Tusha  | - Bok'ol gaawa       |
| - Mas'a  | - Shuwa              |
| - Zeyita | - Fuuronat artsotsna |

## **TERWER 1.3**

### Haniye dashi aatotsi k'awunon aaniwre

1. Shood bazit buutsi naarotsitse awudo(4) s'eyere.
2. Ats eenshonat s'adiyosh geyit buutsi naarotsi nabuwer.
3. Angonat k'ees'on iimet buutsotsi eyokneya nodatsiti?

## Ci. BUUTS DETS DETSI MALA

Daniruwots goron mééyiru buutsotsi s'ayinon detso falet aak'alniya?  
Goron mééyiru buutsotsi k'osh kidek't wokin mitsdek't mééeyiru buut-sotsiye bogo k'osh k'osh shoodosh detsi itune. Hansha buuts hanotsna nmóóra s'ayin aatson shengsh de'e mashonat lomiyo dabo geyituwe.  
Hank'alo nok'azara ac'uwonat mac'itsi shiprotsn shoodo nodetso fali-tuwe.



Ar 1/13 Na'u tobo b'mashri

Daniruwots meetso mitsde'e wokin kide'e móó ebi bk'aliti?

Ashots meetsi goro bomóóra k'osh k'osh shoodosh deshetuno. Ariyo-sha: (S'emblela) bambt'awiya detsetuwe. shood hanots bobetsotse meetso kide'e wokin mitsde'e móó geyituwe.



Ar 1/14 na'o meetso b'mis'iri

Daniruwots ezo gufide'e usho egoshe bgeyi? Ezo shengshde'e ip'de'e detso k'azeyala k'osh k'osh jermiyots shibituno. Ezo nogufirawo no'ushara t'anac'i shoodo, bambt'awo /semblelo/, Ac'owo - - - arts shoodots nondetso falituno.

Han b'ottstsna ezo gufide'e usho geyituwe.



Ar 1/15 Na'o ezo bguifiyora

Jamona buutso bk'anehakonat bk'anefts okona s'ayinok bezo geyituwe. Buutsona shooddoweru keeshets keewotsi:- zanzo, ins'o, barariyo, maa gizotsnat arts keewots boberawok un aawo shengshde'e bezo geyituwe. jam buutso nok'aniyora nokisho masho, notooki s'iilo bawundo tifde'e/barmet'on ip'dek'o geyituwe. No ats jami s'ayino kordek'o geyituwe.

## Di. BUUTS JAA'IYI WEERA (MALA)

Daniruwots buutso bi'awasherawo ayi aawosh jaa'iyo aak'alniya it-faliti?

Buutso bi'awasherawo ayi aawosh bezo falet maloni:

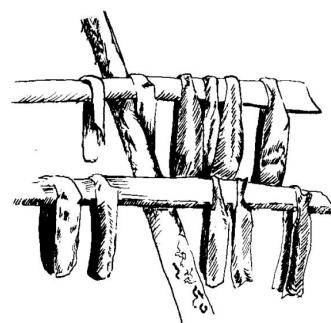
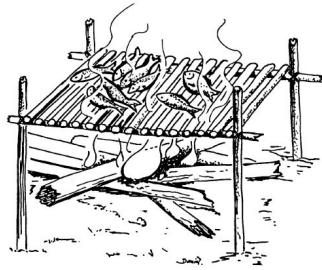
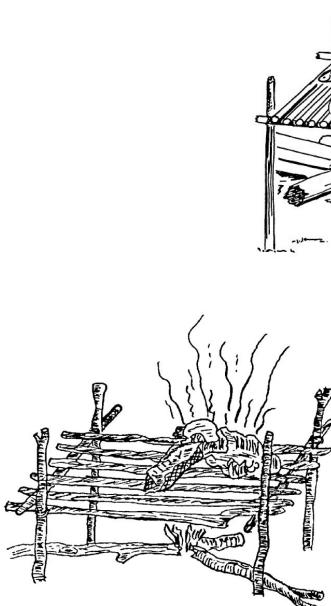
- A. Shuuk'iya
- Bi. Ak'iya (Ak'ok beeza)
- Ci. Beeronat firi fuuta

### A. Shuuk'iya:

Buutso (misho) aawi k'es'on wokin s'uwon shuuk'yo faletuwe.

Shengshdek't shuuk'iyets buutsoni ayi aawosh b'awasherawo betuwe.

Buuts shuuk'iyoni ik ik mishots shaawo dabfe. Ariyosha: Meetsi motsoniyere meetsi shuuk'o shaawufe. k'osh k'osh noshuuk'if buutsi-naaro tsitse bironat nas' shngurt'on meetso bok'oli shooke- - - -



Ar 1/16 meetso aawonat s'uwon shuuk'iya.

## **BI. Ak’iya (Ak’ok beeza)**

Katska otere gur buutsotsi s’ayin k’ac’ots gerde’e ak’ beyok bezon bo’awasherawo muras aawosh bezo faletuwe.

Ariyosha: Ak’ifo (frijiyo) bdatset beyoke mus’o, mitonat mitishuwotsi, keetso, meetso----- bits gerde’e jaa’iyo faletuwe. friji altsokno ak’ beyok bezon ak’iyo faletuwe.

## **Ci. Beeronat firiyon fuuta:**

Daniruwots beeronat firiyon fuurde’e bo’awasherawo ayi aawos jaa’i-yef buutsi naarots egno? Ik ik buutsi naarotsats beeronat firiyon fuurde’e bo’awasherewo jaa’iyo faletuwe. Beeronat firiyon fuutoni buutso aawashit kashets keewotsatse baziyo faletuwe.

Ariyosh: Mus’onat meetson arts buutsi naarotsi t’emde’e beeronat firiyon fuurde’e shuuk’ide’e jaa’iyo faletuwe.

**Fad 1.1** Buutsots beeronat fiyyion dabde’e buutso jermiyotsn b’awasherawok’o k’alituwe.

Fadosh bgeyit keewotsi:

1. T’emk’rets bir meetso
2. Beeronat firiyona

## **Fadi fiinotsi**

1. Git t’emets bir meetso k’aniwere
2. Ikona beeronat firiyon shengshde’e fuurde’e j/yokats jirere
3. Ikona beeronat firiyon it fuurawo jlyokats jirere
4. Awud (4) aawoni okon t’emets git meetsotsi ikats gonk’ide’e shink’ore.

Daniruwots t'emets git meetsotsitse awone shook'o? Egoshe it bi'ari?

**Di. Shuuk'ok Beza:**

Daniruwots buutso bi'awashefo shuuk'ok bbeyoreya wokin motsok bbe-yoreya? Buutso kaari b'awashefo motsok bbeyore. Egoshemani jermi-yotsi boshunfo mots beyoke. Hanb'ottsortse buutso shuuk'oke bezoni shengoni.

**Fad 1.2** Misho wokin tusho nodek'al ak bbeyale kaari bi'awashiti/bbarohit/?

**Fadosh gevit keewotsi:**

Tusha wokin misha

Mots beyokonat shuuk' beyoko k'aniya

**Fadi weeroni**

1. Tushonat mishon k'aniya
2. Tushonat mishon motsonat shuuk' beyok beza
3. Keez aawoniye okon awone awashtso/wokin barohotso.

Daniruwots barohotso awone mishe moo tushe aawok betsonne? Egoshe itsh bi'ar?

### **1.1.3 JEEN OTK'AZO KITSIRU MILKITOSI**

Daniruwots shhoodts ashatse be'ef shoodi milkitotsi egno? Ashots boshoodetuwo'k'o woshiru keewo ebi ebi?

Asho shoodosh oshiru keewotsi:

Atsonat gali s'ayin kotk'aza

Ayi buutsi naarotsi bnaarnaaron datsk'aza

Ktbatiyo bíf'aawon katabek'aza

JEEN t'ut'ts asho bshoodo k'osh k'osh milkitotsi kitsituwe.

1. **Gota**:- Gotoni ashatse be'eyet shoodi milkitotse ikoni gotif shoodi naarutsitse ikoni domkana, joft'i mic'iyonat artsotsna. Hanb'ottstsna ash iko bgotiyala kari jeen kotimook amo geyituwe.



Ar 1/17 Gotiru asha

## **2. Atsi k'ees'a**

K'ees'oni iko atsi weshi milkita ash iko b'atsi k'ees'o dabre etoni  
jeen ashi atsi k'ees'atse (37) digiri sentigrediyoniye maniye bbeshi-  
yala ashmani shoodre ete. No'atsi k'ees'o no'indef k'ac'oni TERMO  
METRE etefoni. Ayide'e atsi k'ees'i milkito kitsf shoodotsi joft'i  
mic'iya shituwi shooda, genukisha, fiira artsotsi.

## **3. Ac'uwa:**

Daniruwots ac'uwi shood detsifots eg no? aak'owe ashatse tur ashats  
beshosh bfali?

Ac'uwi shoodi dowof keewoni:

- Shood dowiru jerimiyots aawashts kisho nomasherawo buuts  
(misho) móóna.
- Shood dowof kashets keewotsn awashts k'ac'ats mish móóna.
- Shood dowiru kashets keewotsn awashts miti shuwotsi  
shengshde'e nomayawo móóna.
- Shood dowiru kashets keewotsn awashts aatso úshona.
- Shood dowiru kashets keewotsn awashts mishotsi móóna
- No'atsi s'ayin kot k'azonat artsotsna Ac'uwi shoodo ash  
ikatse ikats bbeshiri shoodetso bshits sheshimoo s'ayinon  
detsk'azont no'atsi s'ayino kot k'azone.

Jamona jermiyon awashts buutsotsi nomóóra jermiyo no'atsots kindr nomac'o weshiyosh wokin ac'uwiyosh bfaliti.

#### **4. Tooki Weesha:**

Daniruwots ittooko weeyir danfa? Eegi shoodi milkite itsh bi'ari? Tooki weeshoni atsi weeshi milkite shituwei shoodo, bimb jero artsotsi hannaari milkito kitsgne. Nodatsatse ash kasho ud'iru shoodo shituwe etefoni manb'ottstsna notooko bweeshor erre kasho bk'azala kari jeen kotimook amo geyituwe.

#### **5. Mac' Weesha:**

Ashowotsi awashts buutso wokin aatso boushala mac' weesho bshishe-foni **Ariyosha:** Genu kisho, jardiyo, ooto, s'emblelo- - - arts shoodotsi mac' weesho detsfno Ani nobooso kaari di'i bfala buutsotsi goor arwaro, Ep'o As'o - - - artsotsi nomóóra mac' weesho bdoweti man b'ottstsna iti mayotsi katside'e móó nosh geyituwe.

#### **6. K'us'iya**

Daniruwots k'us'if shoodi tuwo ebi? K'us'iyoni atsi weeshi milkito-wotse ikoniye. Han naari shoodo nonshoodiyosh falituwoni mishonat aatsi sheng'aza, mac'itsi shipira, atsi s'ayin kotk'aza, tahi s'ayin kot-k'azonat artsotsna.

Mansha ash jamo shoodhan detsek'azosha ógali s'ayinonat b'atsi s'ayi-non koto geyituwe. Jamona daniruwots han naari shoodi milkito itats óbe'eyora kari itnihosh, it thosh, itidaniyiruwosh keewo geyituwe. manatsetur itgalotse datseyiru jeen koti mook ama.

## **TERWER 1.4**

### **I. Haniye dashi aatotssh “Ara” Wokin “Koota” err aaniwere**

1. K’us’iyo atsi weeshi milkitowotse ikoniye
2. Buuts shuuk’iyoni ayi aawosh bjaa’itu wok’o k’alituwe.
3. Shuwonat mas’on shood bazit buutsne
4. Meetsi gur móóni ba’mt’awi shoodo dowetuwe.
5. Tobo kide’e móóni shood baziyyit buutsi naare

### **II. Haniye dashi aaniyotsitse ar ottso fac’d’e aaniwere**

1. Hanotsitse gizatse datserawo awone?

A. Meetsa	Ci. Keetsa
Bi. Eza	Di. Arwata
2. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse ats k’ees’f shoodo awune?

A. Joft’i mic’iya	Bi. Shituwi shooda
Ci. Genu kisha	Di. Unoni
3. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse awune buutso ayi aawosh bezi malo?

A. Beer fuuta	Bi. Lomi daba (fuuta)
Ci. Shuuk’iya	Di. “Bi” bi’alefe jamoniye
4. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse k’osho awune?

A. Tusha	Ci. Meetsi k’otsa
Bi. Mangowa	Di. Mas’a
5. Buutso bk’aneyora

A. Took s’iilo bawunda ip’o geyituwe	B. Kisho samunonat aatsi s’ayinon masho geyituwe
Ci. S’ungutso k’awunon k’ot’o geyituwe	Di. Uno ara

## **1.2 BEEBEYA**

Ash jamo jeenonat genewar sheng beeyo beeyosh gefe.

### **1.2.1 Beeyosh geyit keewotsi**

- A. Beeyosh geyif keewotsi
- Bi. Sha'imitotsnat gonkeyona
- Ci. Dana
- Di. Angit'up'otsna
  - tawi mito /aat'imita
  - aawa
  - jonga
  - aatsa
  - gaziyo /lanboo/
- E. Fiina
- Fi. Jeen koti moo
- Ji. Jeena/Jama/

#### **A. Beeyosh geyit keewotsi**

Daniruwots beeyosh geyit keewots eg? egno? Ash na'osh beeyosh geyit keewotś s'enobok'a zalbeeyo faletuwa?

#### **Beeyosh geyit keewotsi**

- Buutsa
- Taha
- Maa etefotsi

Daniruwots haniye dambi beeyosh geyit keewanotsi danfte?

## **1. BUUTSA:-**

Daniruwots buutso egoshe bgeyiti? bi máátnwa?

Buutso ang datsosh k' alituwa?

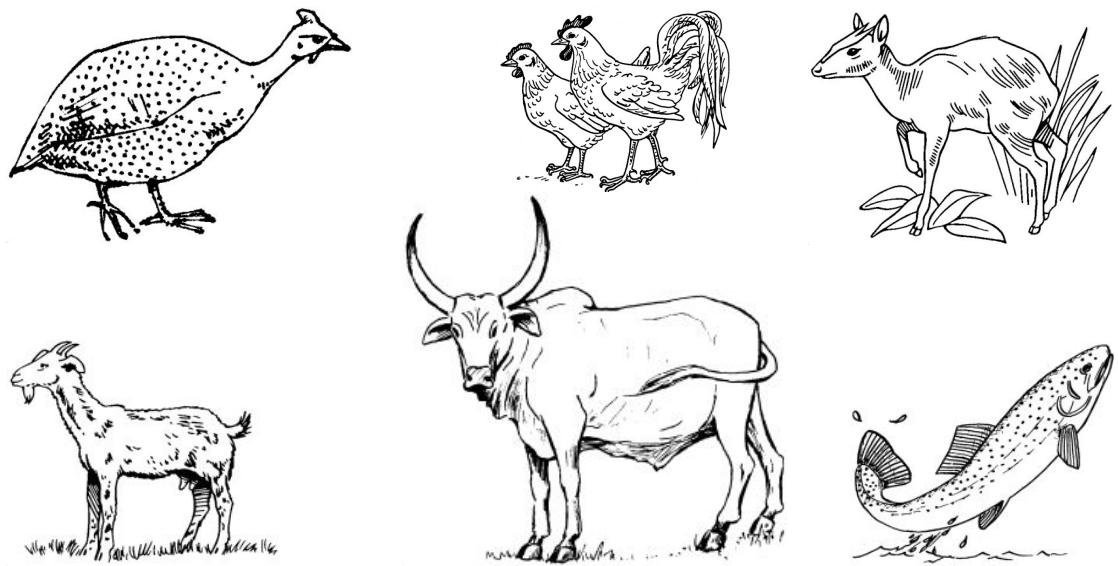
Ango bbeyala fiino fiinosh, kaasho kaasho falitute.

Buutso eenosh k' alituwe

Ayonat bnaarnaaron buutso itdatsiyala it dano shengshde'e danetute.

## **NOGALOTSE BUUTSOSH JINET KEEOTSI**

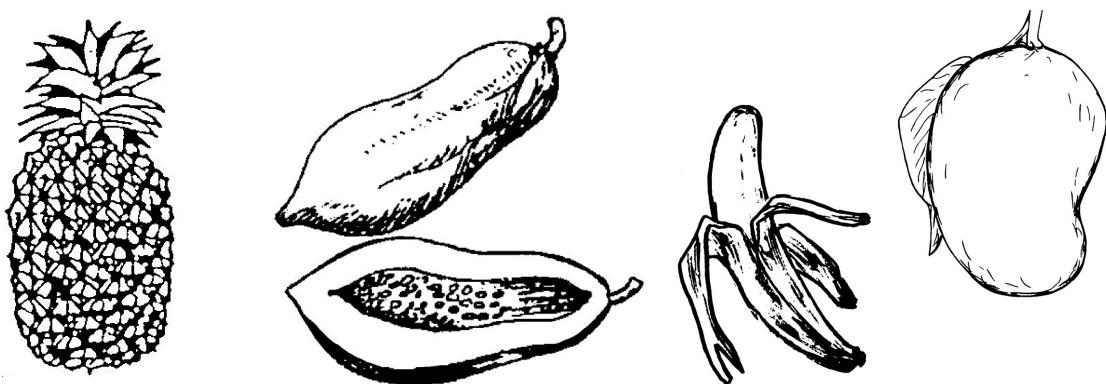
1. Daniruwots nogalotse buutsosh jinet keewots eg'egno?
2. Nogalotse datseyiru gizotsnat mitotsn k'osh k'osh buutsosh jiniruwots fa'ano?
3. Haniye dashi arotsi its'ile okona gizotsoke datseyiru buuts naarotsi aroniye dashi deyiru jandotse it dabtarats guud'de'e b'aaniyo fiinore.



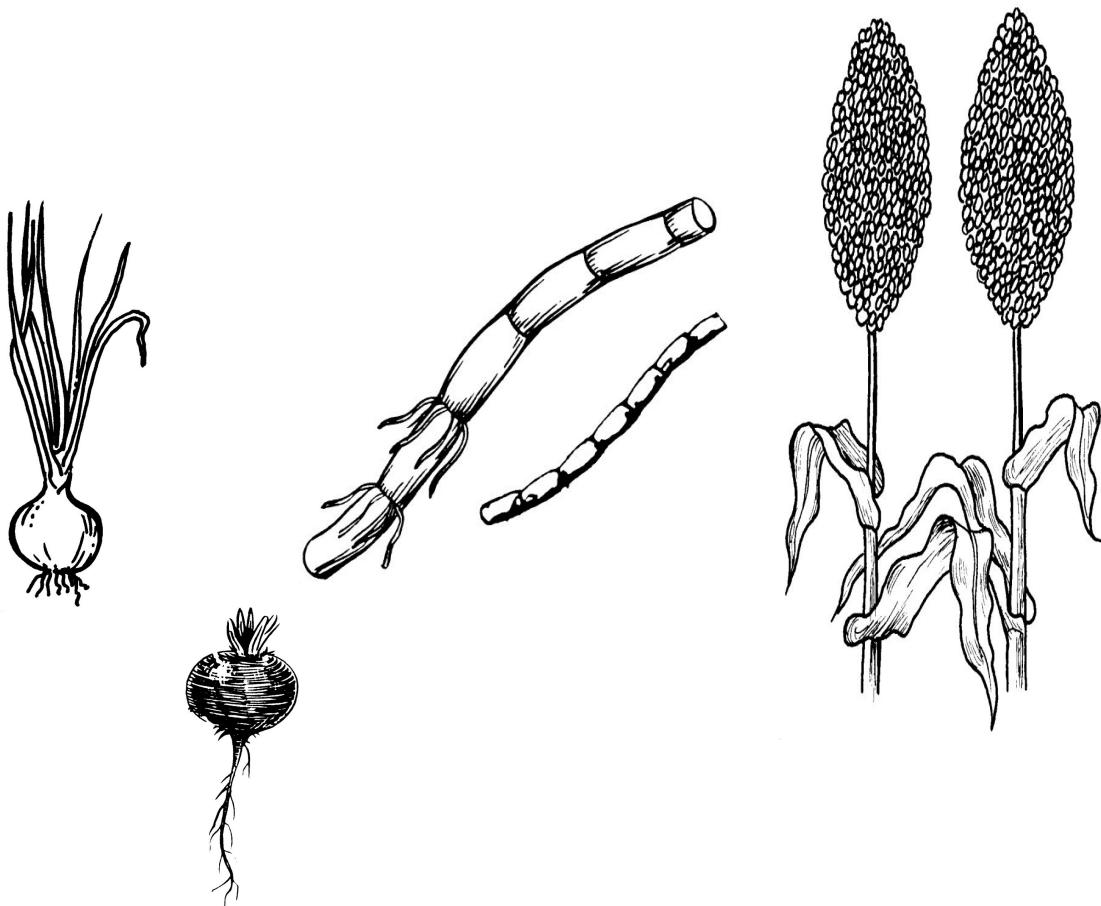
Ar 1/18 Buutsosh jiniru k'osh k'osh gizotsi

Taawa	Gizinaara	Gizatse datseyiru buutsi naara Buutsosh jiniru gizatse datseyiru buutsa
1	Miz beera	
2	Miz inda	
3	Eyisha	
4	Baaka	
5	Shahana	
6	Aka	
7	Mereera	
8	Mas'i inda	
9	Kambla	

1. Haniye dambi s'egets gizotsiye k'osho itgalotse buutsosh otiru  
gizots eg egno?
2. Nogalotse datseyiru mitots buutsosh otiruwots datsetuno?
3. Guri it máátso ebi? egneya bifiine?

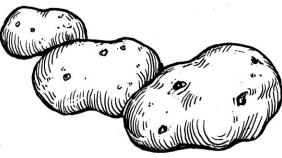


Ar 1/19 Buutsosh otiru k'osh k'osh mitishuwotsi



Ar 1/20 Bos'ap'onat bogindon meeyiru mitotsi

Haniye dambe 1/20 it bek'iruwotsitse bos'ap'o méefots aawotsne?



Ar 1/21 buutsosh otit k'osh k'osh maarotsnat  
shuwotsna.

Haniye dambi beyiru meef maarotsnat shuwotsitse it máát itdantso fa'a?

Jam aawo it mááfo awune? Haniye dambi beyiru meef maarotsiye  
k'osh it galotse móósh (buutsosh) wotituwo maari naaronat showotsi  
keewuwere?

## 2. TAHA

- Jootsi ashotsi dinis'os'o (bodi gizo) arrni azarni bomááfoni bteshi.
- Tahosh botahefoni gizots gook'oniye
- And ash dano eenf bware tahi naaro ayere
- It ittahiru taho egoneye fiineyi?
- It galotsi ashots botahiru taho egon fiineke?
- Daniruwots it aaniyona dabtarats guud'de'e it daniyiruwots kitsu-were

## TAHI NAAROTSI

- Taha naarotsi ash fiintsonat azeyon datsekno err giton  
kayituno

## AZEYE TAHA

Taha hanotsi gizonat mitotsatsna bofineti Gizotsatse nodatsit tahoni  
mereeri s'iirona dozefoni.

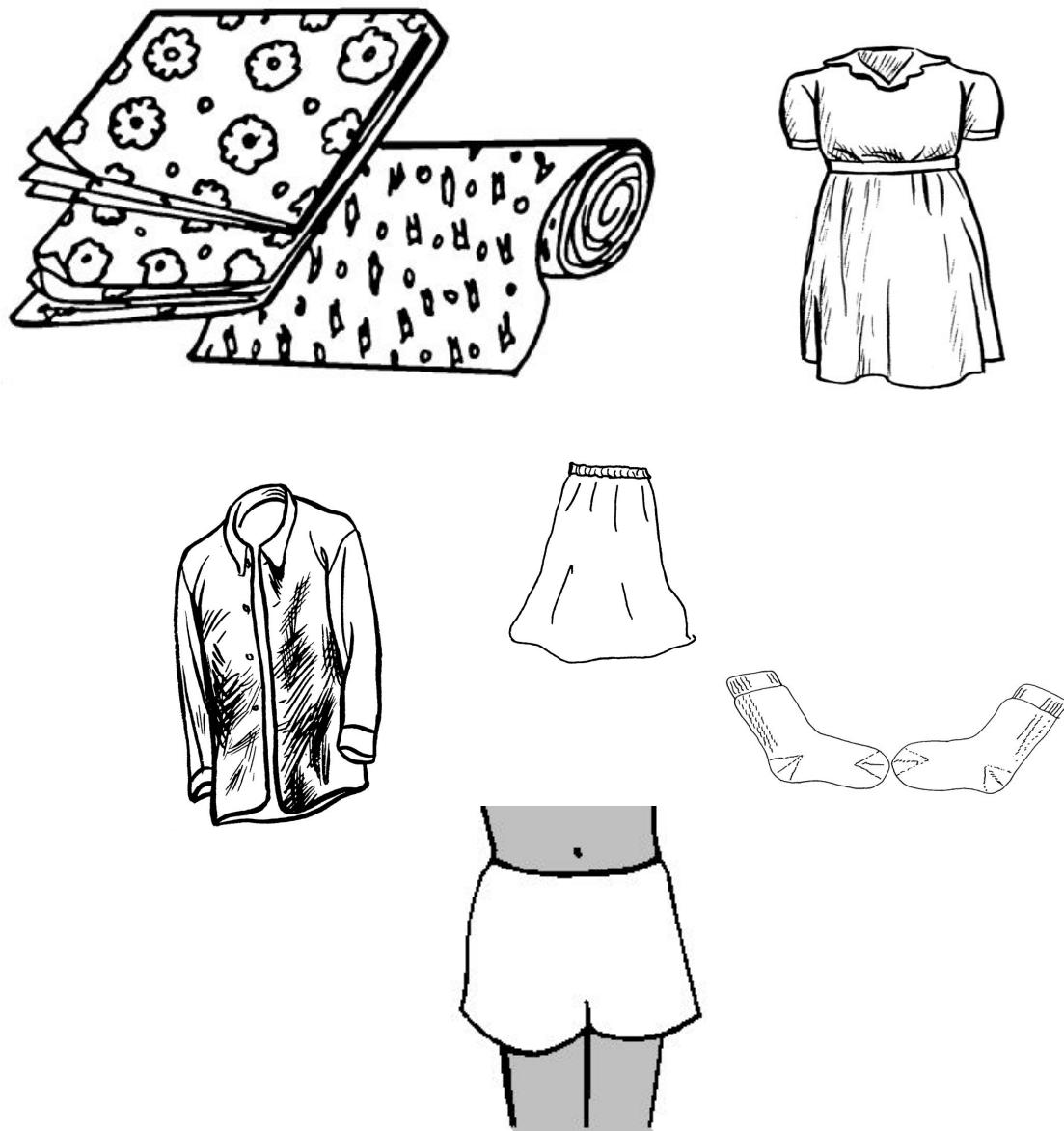
- K'oshotsu keera, eyisha, kamblonat artsotsn s'iirun fiinefe.
- Mereeri s'iiron fiinef taho sufiya etefo k'oshoni gizotsoke datsef  
taho har taha etefo.
- Hariyo k'anifoni ship'riye erne asho bin taho bk'anifoni



Ar 1/22 Hari ship'ra

## MITOTSATSE FIINEYIRU TAHOTSI

Mitotsitse tahosh fiin jinetuwotsi  
t'ud'a, jooke, nayiloniyonat k'osh k'oshowotsna



Ar 1/23 Mitowotsats fiineyiru tahowotsi

## ASH FIINTS TAHOWOTST

Ash fiints taho kemikaliyo dabde'e fiinet taha ete.

Ariyosha Nayiloniyo fiinefoni aze zeyitona wokin shutsi itsitsirona aats-onat jon gon kemikaliyo dabde'e fiinefoni.

Daniruwots ashо egoshe taho btahiri?

It galotse eg eg naari tahe tahehiri?

Egoshe ashots taha botahor k'osh k'osh tahinaaro bwoti?

B aaniyon it nihotsoke wokin ityere eenotsoke aatde'e war it tohonto aateyar dabtarats k'o'ede'e keewewore.



Ar 1/24 k'osh k'osh taha taha nema

Ak'i woror tahef tahinaarotsi

Ak' b'otor nosh k'es'et tahotsi:

Sufiyon, gook'on, t'ud'on, fiinets tahotsiye



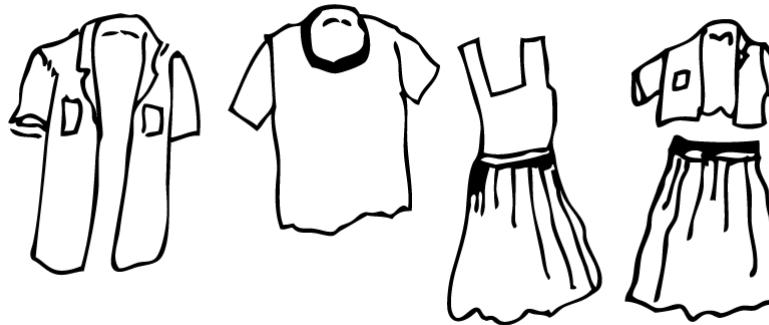
Ar 1/25 Ak'osh /Ak'obaziyosh tahef tahotsi

T'uu k'eyosh it tahef taho ebi?

Egoshe bk'alfo? keewewor

## Aawu k'ees'or tahef tahi naarotsi:-

- K'ees'oronat woruwon tahefotsi shishont nas' t'ud'on fiinets tahi naarotsiye



Ar 1/26 k'ees'or tahefotsi

## K'osh k'osh beyoke tahefotsi

Taha tahi naaroni beyiru beyokonat fiineyir fiini terok'o k'osh  
k'oshe.

Dani mook daniruwots koborto tahade'e k'aat'ots kindr dano  
falatsno. Ariyosha: barmet'o, bawudonat artsotsn baziyekno.

Ayi dani moowotsoke daniruwots ik naari taho tahi neme  
(Yiniformiyo) fa'e.

Han naari taha taho ebi bk'ali?

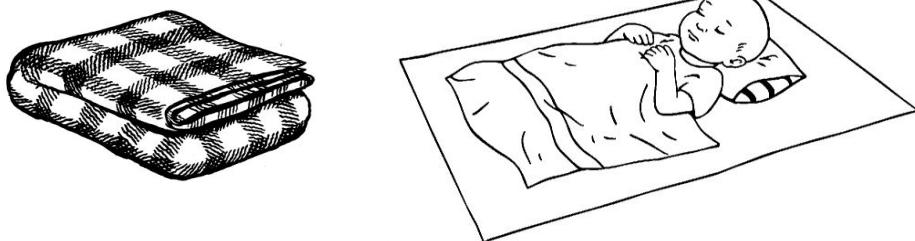
Ik naari taho tahiruwots daniruwots barmec'raliye. k'oshwots yini-  
formiyo tahadek't sha'iru ashawotsi bek'fte? egi naari fiin fi-  
inkno? nabuwere.

Itidaniyiruwots k'aat'otse bodaniyor eginaari tahi neme bodetsi?



Ar 1/27 yiniformiyo (ik naari) taha tahiru daniruwotsi

- Aawi tahadek'at nojints taho tahade'e k'eratso egoshe itsbi'ari?
- Aawi tahanat tuuwi tahan k'osh k'oshe Aawa finosh sheng taho jon gosh sheng tahoniye tahefoni.
- T'uawi taha no'etfotsi:- koborta, bijama, amsula, artsotsi



Ar 1/28 T'uawi tahotsi

- Aawu fiinon mawuts atso kashbdek'et t'uwa b'ottotsna t'eb taho taho geyiratse.
- Sufiyonat t'ud'on fiinets tahotsi taho geyituwe.

- Fiini tahowotsnt ik' aawi tahowots fa'ano.
- Fiini tahotsi no'etora fiinots niwonat fiinosh mank taha etoshe.
- Ik' aawotsi notahef tahots fa'ano wogi aawon wamici aawonat ik' moomand ameyor tahef tahowtsi

### 3. MAA (BITS BEEKA)

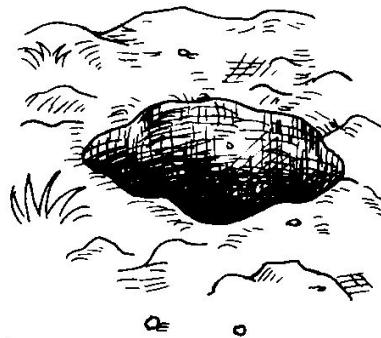
Ashonat gizotsn botooko aawatse, awushatse ak'atse, balangaratse orosha moo geyituwe.

Ariyosha: Kafotsnat k'óórotsna keetsde'e bona'o eenshosha kuto geyituwe.



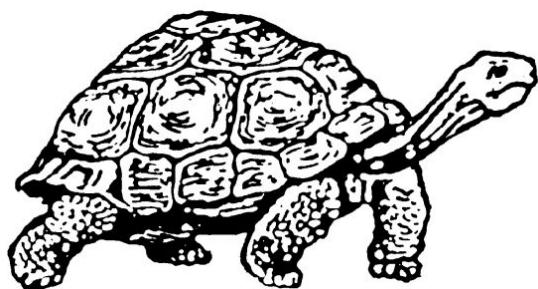
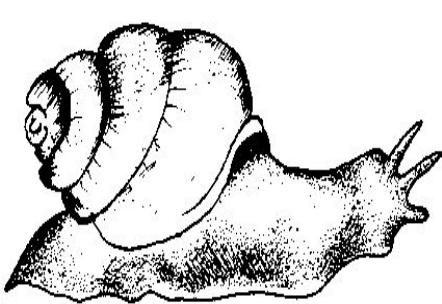
Ar 1/29 Kafotsnat k'óórots kuta

Ins'onat ukuna datso ihide'en bomoo bodozt manitse bobefo, mantsa boshibefo.



Ar 1/30 Ins'onat ukots gup'a

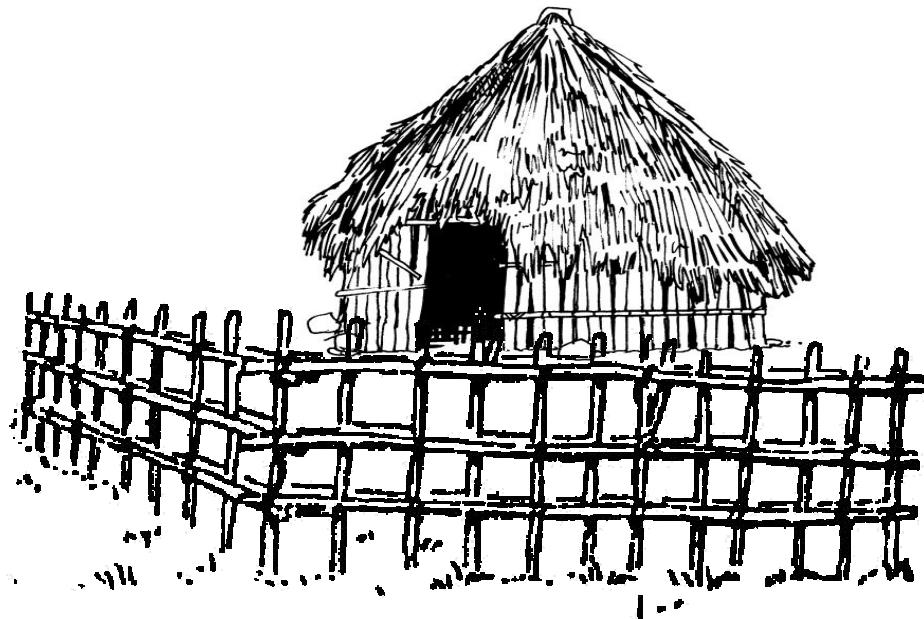
K'ont'onat kookop'ona Ik'o shengshdek' bi'azts t'eng gook'o  
bodetstsotsn bobalangaro bwora bogook' otse bo'ashefoni err boblangaro  
bobazifoni



Ar 1/31 Kookop'unat k'ont'ik'oli gook'a

It galotso k'osh gizowots eyoke bobefo? Eginaari moodetsfno?  
Ashowotsi k'osh k'osh gizowotskok'o botooki moo bok'anifoni  
bogalotse datseyiru keewotsna bofinefo

- It galotse ayi mito bdatsetka b'otiyala it maa dironat kotso miton fiinarni kotsi abona tootson wokin k'ork'oron ip'o faletuwe



Ar 1/32 miton fiinets gat'ari maa

It galotse ayi shutso bbeyala itmaa diro bin fiino falitute.

- Maa k'ala:-
  - Beeyosh, k'eesh'onat ak'atse baziyyituwe
  - Buutso bitse katsiyetuwe
  - Buutso bitse meetuwe
  - Bits k'eetuwe
- Sha'i mitotsnat gonkeyi weerotsi (bon sha'efotsi)

Daniruwots bon sha'efotsi eto ega ete?

- It galotsi ashots gaawiyo bo'amor bonsha'ef sha'i miti naarots egn?
- It itmooke tur it dani mook it wafo egoneya

## Bon sha'efotsi

Ashonat ash k'ac'onan ik beyoke de'er k'osh beyok dami maloniye bi-kitsiri.

1. Ashowotsi botooko otere bok'ac'o wok beyok damosha k'osh k'osh sha'i mitotsn sha'efne.
2. Yootsa ashots botooko wotere bok'ac'o damosha Sha ket malo danfno Andi sha'imitots  
Kok'o keteratsno ayi k'ac'ono iknon damatsno.

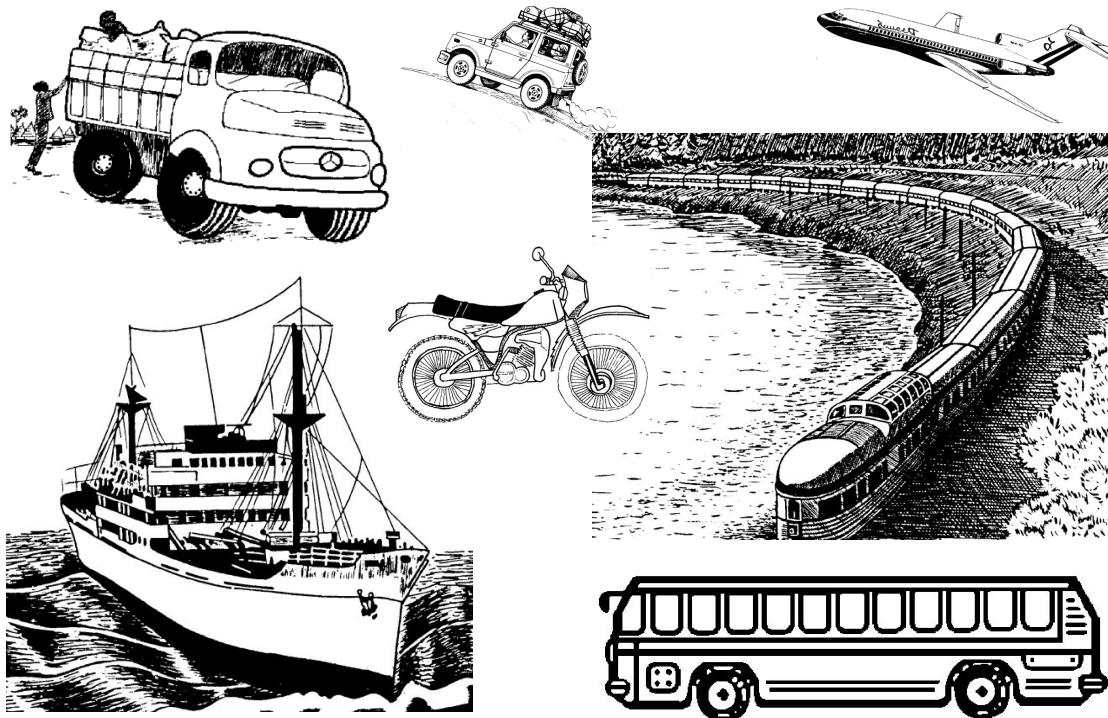
Haniy dashi it bek'iru arotsiye yootsi nemi bon sha'e mitotsiye



Ar 1/33 yootsi nemi bon sha'efotsi

Andi doranna sheng sha'imitots ayi fiinosh jinrno.

Andidori sha'efotsi ayi k'ac'o kuro falt karini dek'bobodi .

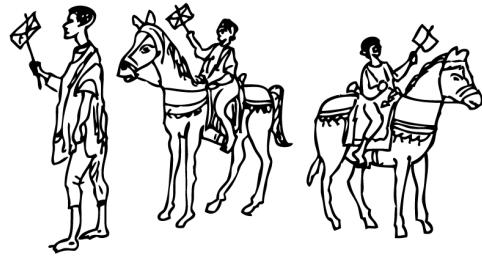


Ar 1/34 Andi sha'emitotsi

Daniruwots andkonat yootsi sha'emitots dagotse beyiru k'osh k'osho  
ebi?

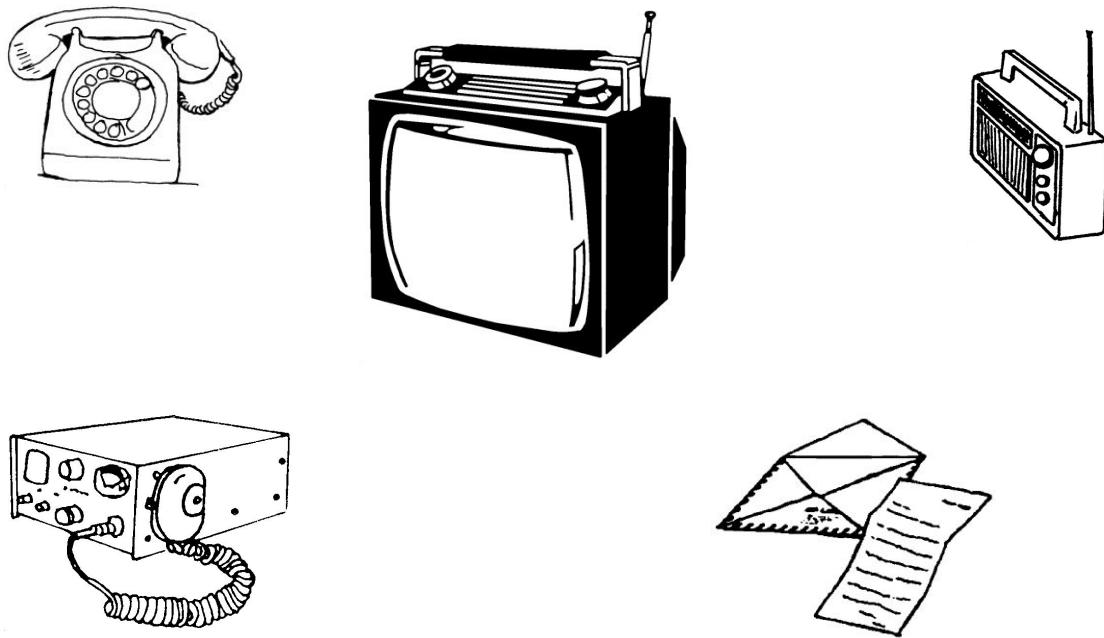
### GONKEY WEEROTSI

- Jam weeron wosho (keewo) beshiyonat dek'ona GONKEY WEERNO eto faletuwe.
- Jam ashó jam aawo karnonto wotere wokonton gonkefno b'otefere bgonkeyi weeronmo andi durikon wokin yootstson wotosh falituwe.



Ar 1/35 Yootsi gonkeyi mala (weera)

- Yootsi gonkeyi weerotsi:- farsha, wosha, c'esha, tufon sha'onat artsotsna.



Ar 1/36 Andi gonkeyi mala (weera)

Aandi gonkeyi weerotsi:- silka, radawaniya, telebjiniya, gazet'a, mes'i-yetiya, tepi rikerderiyonat artsotsna.

## Ci. DANA :-

- Daniruwots dana eto ega ete?
- Eyokneya nodatsi?

Danoni ik ashawots wokin datso eenshi weera ete.

Danona:- noshutsotsoke, giyoke, dani mooke daatso falituwone.

Daniruwots dani k'alo ebi?

## Dani k'aloni:-

- Ash naar nemona na'ina'osh beshituwe
- Ashowots tooko danon gawitsituwe
- Ashowots dagowotse sheng gonkeyo bezitu
- Dano nobeyiru galoo nodanefuwok'o k'alituwe
- Dats jamowotse beyiru keewotsnat aak'o wotat bajiniruwok'o nosh kewituwe.

Daniruwots it galotse datseyiru danimoo wotsi keewuwere.

- K'eesiyonat k'urani dani maa
- Naana'i dani maa
- Ikl daniru dani maa
- Gitl daniru danimaa (9-12)
- Kolojiyoniyi shini dani maa.
- Tekinikiyonat fiin dani maa
- Kolojiyonat k'osh k'oshona.

## Di. ANGI T'UP'OTSI

- It moowotse mito, itsiitsiro, lambo bi'at'or bek'fte?
- Mito, intsitsiro, lambo bk'alfo?
- Anga etoniye ega ete?

- Angoni fiin fiin fala ete
- Jam fiini naarotsi fiinosh ango geyife
- Ango k'osh k'osh naari weeron daatsetuwe.
  - Mitatse (at'iyosh wotiru mitotsatse)
  - Aawatse
  - Yongatse
  - Aatsatse
  - Gaziyatse (lambatse) angi t'upno.

### At'imita

- At'imitoni k'osh k'osh keewotsoke daatsetuwe.
- At'imitoni mitatse, mizi, iiwatse, daaz szatse, hofatse, buyatse- - - daatsetuwe.
- Gat'ari ashawots misho katsiyosh woter k'osh k'osh keewosha at'imitoniye bo'angi t'up'oni.



Ar 1/37 ashawots mitonat iitsitsiroke

bodaatsiru angone katsi fiino bofiiniri

## AAWA

Aawuwuni angi t'up'otse ikoniye Daniruwots aawi angon eg eg keewe  
fiinefok'o danfte?

Aawi angoni k'osh k'osh fiinotsi fiinosh faletuwe.

### Hanotsitsna:-

- Notaho, mots keewotsi shuk'iyosha
- Aatso fokotse, k'arotse, fufanar
- Damb mar aani aawushon datso mand bbutseti
- Taawi tani motobilowots bofiinituwok' k'alituwe.
- Maayi aawots, mitowots, meetso bshuk'etuwo'k' o k'alituwe.
- Keewots shengshde'e bek'onat s'ilo falituwe.

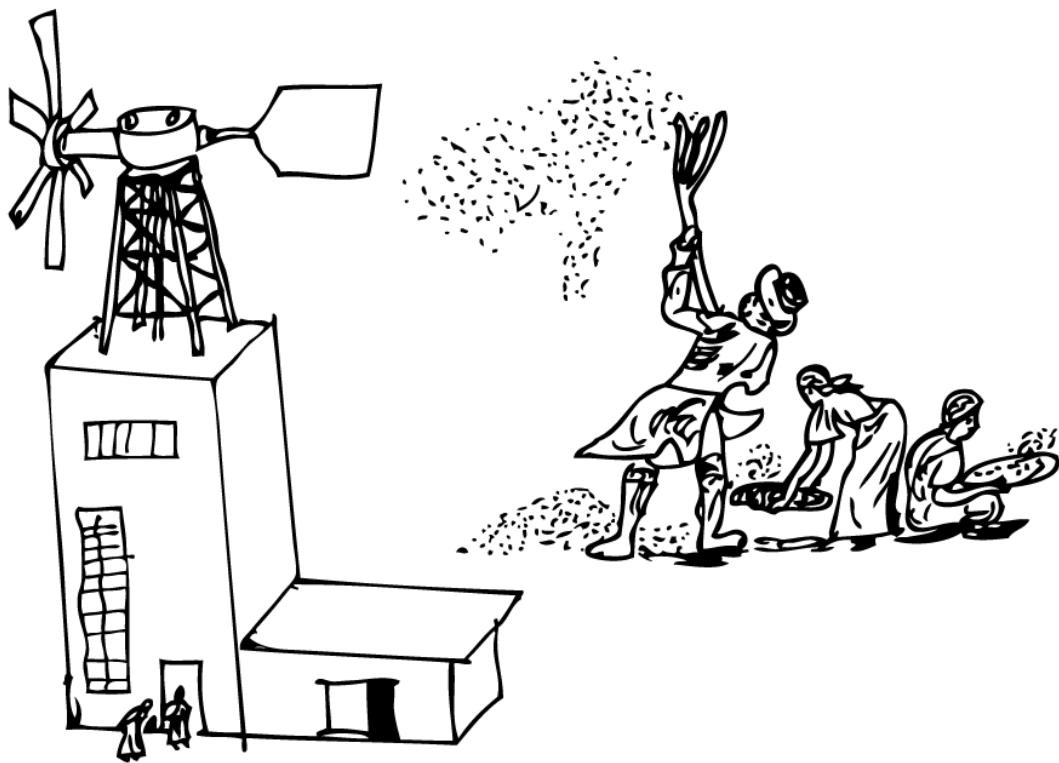


Ar 1/38 Aawi tos'atse daatsets angon k'osh k'osh fiinowotsi fiino

## JYOONGA

Daniruwots bodi fundon kaashat danfte?

- Yoongi beyiruwokonat alts dagotse k'osh k'osh bek'rte?
- Yoongi angon giyosh falitkeewots egno?
- Yoongi angon keewotsi guuriyo falituwe.
- Yongi angoni yoongi wobc'iyo wokin aats kishfo giyusho fali-tuwe.
- Goshiruwots bomaayo bobutsor máát'atse aawo galosh k'alituwe.
- Aatsatse ash kuriruwotsi yoongi angone bofiwiri.



Ar 1/39 yoongi angon daatsets ango k'osh k'osh fiinosh bjinora.

- Yoongi angoni k'ees' yoongo ak'ituwe
- Mashets tahono shuk'ituwe

### AATSA:-

Daniruwots yoosh aatsi angon ayi keewotsi gifinide'e bi amfok'o bek'fte?

- It galotse bombi aatso bbeyale k'esheyor aatso gifinidek't weyiru ango bek'rfe?
- Aatso keewotsi bguror bek' danfte? aatsi gengon keewotsi bguror fiino fiinosh faletuwe gengo bgurora datsets angona shunets kaawomand beshiyo faletuwe.
- Aatsi angoni elektiriki ango dowetiwe.
- Atsi ango k'osh fiinosh jiitso faletuwe.
- Elektiriki ango ando ayi fiini angosh jiitso faletuwe.
- Aatsi angoni aatsi wobc'iyo giyosho, falituwe.
- Aatsi angoni yoongi shuts di'ifo wobc'iyo giyosho falituwe.
- Aatsi angoni woz wozi gengo bgiwituwok'o k'alo falituwe.

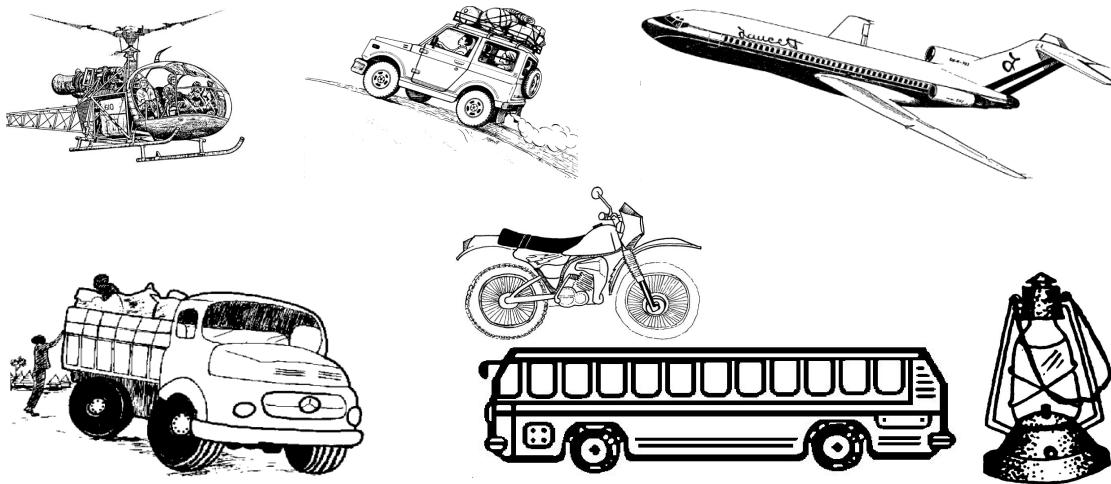


Ar 1/40 Aatsi ango daatsets ango k'osh k'osh fiinosh bjinora

## GAZIYA (Lamba)

Motobilonat orop'ilon giyo bofalir eg angoneya?

It moowotse lambo at'ifte?



Ar 1/41 Lambotse ango daatsetuwe

- Motobilotuwots bosha'ituwok'o, orop'ilo daron bbindetuwok'o woshiru angoni gaziya (Lambe).

## FIINA

- Daniruwots it galotse ashawots beyosh eg eg fiini naare bofiin-efo?
- It tahiru taho eyokneya bkewe? iti shutsots gizo eyokneya boda-tsfo?

Fiinoni ashawots bogalotse datseyiru aze galotsi deshde'e beyosh geyit keewots s'entsosh bok'aliru giwa ete.

Fiino fiinosh keez 3 keewotsi s'entso geyituwe:-

- Anga
- Aawa
- Giza (Aambaara)

**Anga**:- Ashowots sheng fiino fiinosh ango geyituwe.

Ango detsosh bfaliti ayi buutsonat buutsi naarotsi bonaar naarotse bo-datsora.

Ayi buutso bnaarnaaron daatsosh eg k'ale noshbgeyiti?

Ango bbeyala sheng fiino fiino faletuwe

**Aawa (Wora)**

(Woro) Aawo sayiton, aawon, gaawiyon, shaashon, woriwoton kayi-yetuwe (tawetuwe) Aawi kayiyoni fiino fiinosh kashosh- - - bshengish kayiyeke.

**Giza (Aambaara):-**

Yootsa, ashawotsi ambaaro bkeshftse shinona k'ac'o k'ac'one bowonifoni bteshi.

Andehe ambaaronat satip'on fiino wokin kemonat kewoni



Ar 1/42 Itop'i worok'ati ambaara.

- Ashowots fiino fiinar ambaaro daatsituno. Bodaatsts gizon / ambaron bobeyosh giyit keewotsi kewituno.
- It galotse eg eg naari fiine fiinefo?  
Itiye eg eg naari fiine itfinefo?

#### **E. JEENOSH GEYIT KEEWA (JEENI MAA)**

- It galotse daatseyiru jeen koti maa shuutso keewuwere?
- Kilinikiyo, jeeni moo, Hosp'italiyo, jeen koti moowotsi etefo.

#### **Bo'een fiinoni:**

1. Ashowots k'osh k'osh shoodonat ash ikatse ash ikats beshiru shoodo nat kotonat, Ashowotssho ktbatiyo iima, shoodi waweero dinya.
2. Ashowotsb omoowotse s'ayinon k'ac'obodetsi úshet aatso dets-detso, bogali s'ayinonat k'osh jeeni weerotsi ashosh daniya.
3. K'osh k'osh shoodon deshets ashowotsi jeeno bodaatsituwok'o wosha.
4. Na'i mac'owotsi iza, kitbatiyonat shuwi weero boshuwituwok'o wosha.
5. Naana'o jeenon boditsetuwok'onat k'osh k'osh shoodowosh ktbatiyo iima.

## **Fi. DATSI JEENA**

Daniruwots k'aat'owotse daniruwots bofayeyor bek'atdanfte?  
K'aat'owots fayeyo bbeyar dano danosh shengetuwa?  
Jeenoni jam ashnaarosh ayidek't geyike. Jeeno bbeyala ashawots polotikon, Ikonmiyon, towar beyosh- - - ayi eeno kitsituwe. Jeeno bi-laliyala ash kashi t'aflo, jaahar ot''orsho, ikonomi dihonat towar beyi kic'o gonikituwe. Danimooowotse fayo bbeyala dan dano k'ayir k'osh fiinonor faleratse. Dats jimuwatse dufeyo bbeyala fiino aliye. daniruwots shengshe'e danosh jeeno geyituwe.

Jeenon aawu jami fiino fiinosh, keer kindosh kasho beyosh jeeno geyituwe.

Daniruwots jeenatse daatseyiru k'alo it tohowotsnto tohar keewewere.

### **1.2.2 NAAna'i mabtiya**

Naani mabtiya etefotsi

- A. Shuutsonat dats daatsi mabtiya
- Bi. Ditsonat dani moon dani mabtiya
- Ci. Shunonat dano /izo/ datsi mabtiya

### **A. SHUUTSONAT DATS DAATSI MABTIYA**

Daniruwots ikikon tur it shuutso keewowere? Egoshe itsh k'osh k'osh shuutso iimeyi?

- Koni etets na'o k'osh shuutso iimeyi na'o danosh barb'oterawon shuuts datsi mabtiyo bdetstsotsne.
- Naana'ots shuutsonat dats daatsi mabtiyo detsfno.
- Naan'ots boshuutson s'egiyi mabtiyo detsfno
- Naan'ots bodatso dani mabfiyo detsfno.

## **Bi. NAANA'OWTS DITSONAT DANI DAATSI MABTIYA**

D aniruwots itishutsots itishunfno? dani moomand iti denfno? Dabtaro, taho itsh kewefno?

- Naana'owots bonaaron, bo'aron, bos'ot'on, bononon bok'oniru ik'on tutson bo'ats gond boratse.
- Bogets keewo s'entso geyituwe.
- Bogetso keewukeewo, bogirtso aatonat aani daatso mabfiyo dets-fno.
- Boshoodor jeenimook ano, dani mook amr dan mabtiyo
- Naana'o wots jamon beyonat boshutsotsoke shengsh detsi (mabtiyo) detsfno.

## **Ci. NAANATOS SHUN ONAT DAN DAATSI MABTIYA.**

Daniruwots iti shuntso shunfte? Egoshe? Naana'o wotsi shunogeyat fayo shit'kno jamaawo mis'onat kaashon shunfno. B'otefera bokic'or, bon-jot'eyor, bok'ak'or, boshunawotsna genewok wateratsno.

### **Naana'owots bok'alit keewuwotsi:**

- Kic'obon bgonkiyora boshuutsotssh keewa.
- Shap'tsonat geyits keewona dowon weeron aata.
- Naana'owots bogetso s'entsa (bo aattso aaniya).
- Botookonat bo'atsats mid'dowet keewowotsi kotonat baziya.
- Ats mid'am detstsotsi shengsh detsa.

Bondaniyiruwono t'inx keewiyo geyituwe.  
Naana'owots mabti baro b'oterawo gidajiyo daatsfno:-

**Gidajiyoni**:- Maa ashi izo k'eba.

- Boye eenotsi mangiya.
- Bofin bano fiina.
- Ashowotsi c'ashk'aza, danimaa ter mangiya.
- Motobili weeratse kaash k'aza.
- Detsets k'ac'o awashi k'aza.
- Atsonat gali s'ayinon kota.
- Gizowotsnat mitowots kota.

### **1.2.3 TOOK K'EEZA**

Daniruwots took k'eeza no'etor ega ete?

- Danimooowotse tero mangiya.
- K'aat'owotse tero mangiya.
- Tohar kaashewor tro mangiya.

### **DANI MOOWOTSE TER MANGIYA**

Daniruwots itdani moowotse beyir tero keewowere?

Egoshe sayiton dani mook itamir?

Danimaa tero mangiyo btuwit eeyoknaya?

Dani maa tero mangiya etoni:-

1. Dani maa teronat dayon danonat binfiina.
2. Sayiton dani mooke daatseya.
3. Dani maa yuniformiyo tahade'e ama.
4. Dani maa dniyiruwots bo'iimiro keewo mangiya.

5. Dani maa k'ac'k'ac'o shengshde'e detsa
6. Bandiri tero mangiya
7. Dani mook bo'amor girmaari weeron sha'a
8. Dani mook bo amor weeratse kaashk'aza
9. Dani moo biimiru fiino fiina
10. Dani maa s'ayino kota
11. Danimooowosh oter galitsi ashawosh jalek wota

K'aat'owotsi terowotsi keewowere?

1. K'aat'owots wotere uratse daniyiruwots bo'iimiru dano  
shengshde'e k'eba.
2. Daniyiruwots bo'iimts fiinotsi bo'aawon fiina
3. Tao sheng weeron tahanat bs'ayin kota
4. Dani maa jooronat k'oshowtsn shengsh detsa
5. Daniyiruwotsi, dani moowotse fiiniruwotsi, tohowotsi eenowotsi  
mangiya.
6. Bodanfe gal o bk'azal kishde'e aatonat dana.
7. Dani moo ork'azonat kic'ots daniyiruwo aata
8. Daniru naana'owotsnto fayek'aza
9. Daniru naana'owotsoke fadi aawots fado ump'k'aza, k'umariyo  
kaash k'aza, - - - alk'aza .

## GAAREYON KAASHA

Gaareyon kaashewor mangiyo bgeyit weerots egino? gaareyo kaashe-fetsi fayerawok'o mangeyi bgeyit keewotsi:-

1. Danfets k'aza (faaleya).
2. Gaareyon kaashewor gond keewo mac'ots detsk'aza.
3. Gaareyi fiinora btooki fiino fiin k'aza.
4. K'oshowotsi notookok'o s'ilä.
5. Gaareyi fiino iimewora tooki fiino fiin k'aza.
6. Gaariyi fiin iimetso tohar fiinde'e iisho geyituwe.

## K'ANETSON JISHEYÀ (በኢትዮ መመሪያ)

### K'ANETSO JISHA:-

- Aawa
- Giza (Aambaara)
- Anga /detsdetso danon aawo kayide'e/

Kayiyets aawuman fiinats jitso nongeyitutue.

Aawa(wora): Aawo egoneya btawet?

Aawu jami it fiiniru fiino aawon kayiyeke?

Danimook ambts s'ayitoneya it amfo?

Gurimisho ambts s'ayitoneya itmááfo?

K'aneyoni aawi fiinosh geyik keewe.

Aawo shengshde'e fiinosha k'anon jisheyo geyit keewe

- Aawu jami nofiiniru fiinosha k'ani jisho geyituwe.

Daniruwots aawonat t'uuwon it fiiniru koni etets keewo haniye dash jandowotse ariyosh beyiru shine shutson shoyore.

Taawa	Fiini naarowotsi	Fiini tuwi sayita	Fiini s'uwi sayita	Fiino ishosh bdek'ts sayita
1	Shits masha	1=00	1=05	0=05
2	Giri mish máá	1=10	1=30	0=25
3	Danimook ama			
4	Dani mook tesha			
5	Mook aana			
6	Kash dek'a			
7	Tohonto kaash			
8	Maa ashawosh fiindalea			
9	Maa fiin' fiina			
10	K'eya			

## GIZA (AMBAARA)

Daniruwots Ambaaro itdetsar ebi bi itk'ali? dabtaro, rsasyio, karambelo-- - kewosh ebi bgeyiti?

- Ambaaro shengsh deshdek'o geyituwe.
- Ambaaro jishon kisho geyituwe.
- Ambaaro nodatsiti noshuutsotsokne.
- Noshuutsots ambaaro bodatsi fiino fiinone.
- Goshtson bmayo kemde'eni ambaaro bdatsiti.
- Giini moowots fiiniru ashawotsi shaashi ambaaro daatsiruno.
- Jaakiruwots ambaaro eyokneya bodaatsir itsh bi'ar?

## ANGA

Daniruwots fiino fiinosh ebi bgeyi?

Fiino nofiiniyar ebinodaatsi?

Fiino fiinonofliti angone.

Ango bbeya jishon nosha'iyal ayo fiino falituwone.

## TERWER 1.3

A. Haniye dashi aatotssh “Ara” wokin “koota” err aaniwere.

1. Niloni taho aze tahon daatseke
2. Ayi mitowots bodatseruwoke moodozefo shutsone.
3. Gosha etoniye miyibaro goshe
4. Koni etets malon wosh beshiyonat dek'ona gonkeya etefoni.
5. Mito, lambo, biat'ore k'ees'odetsfe
6. Aawo shani t'up'e
7. At'i mitowotsnat lambon bo'at'ora angonat shanon daatsituwone.
8. Fabrikon dozeyiru tahi fiinoni aditahi fiini weere.

Bi. “A” shirotse beyiruwotsi “Bi” shirotse beyirowotsnto jaagi-wore.

A

1. Suufiya
2. Hariya
3. Mas'a
4. Buutsa
5. Maawa
6. Slka

B

- A. k'oron jokets t'ud'a
- Bi. Angit'up'a
- Ci. Hariyi ship'ra
- Di. Mas'i indi
- E. Mereeri s'iira
- Fi. Gonkeyi mala

Ci. Haniye dashi aatotsitse aar ottso gede'e aaniwere.

1 Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse bs'ap'o meef mitinaaro aawune.

- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| A. tobe       | Ci. Anc'ota |
| Bi. Kumandora | Di. dik'e   |

2 Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse yootsisha'i mito aawune?

- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| A. Farsha    | Ci. motobila |
| Bi. Baburiya | Di. orop'ila |

3 Hanotsitse naana'i mabtiyo ottso awune?

- |                                      |
|--------------------------------------|
| A. Bshunts keewonat aati mabtiya     |
| Bi. B atsonat bgaii s'ayin kotk'aza  |
| Ci. Btooki k'ac'onat ashkon kotk'aza |
| Di. Motobili weeratse kaasha.        |

Di. Haniye dashi aatotsi k'awunon aaniwere.

Ak'owotse notahit taho eg naari tahe woto bgeyit?  
Yootsi gonkeyi weerots eg egno?  
Fiino shengshde'e fiinosh geyit keez keewots eg egno?  
Een angi t'up'owots egno?  
It galotse k'ees'on ango daatsiru fiin fiinrowot ashewo tsi s'eyere?

### **1.3 AMALA:-**

Daniruwots Amala eto ega ete?  
Egoshe notaho s'ayinon nodetsiri?  
Amala etoni shengo wokin gondo wotosh falituwe.

#### Amali shenga no'etfotsi:-

1. Taha tahi tera
2. Mish meeyi tera
3. Non keewi tera
4. Notooko sababiyatse ooriyonat
5. No dantso k'oshosh keewona

#### **1.3.1 Taha tahi tera**

Daniruwots taha tahi tero no'etor ega ete?  
Taho shengsh mahide'e tahadek'o geyituwe.

**Ariyosha**:- Aawi notahets taho kooc'taho geyiratse, kooc'itahets taho aawo taho geyiratse. dani mook no'amor s'ayin yiniformiyo tahade'e amo geyituwe.

Taho s'ayino bk'azala notookosh wotere non s'iliruwosh shengariye.

Taho masho k'azeyal jeenosh shengaliye:- s'us'o, t'oro.- - - b'azituwotsena nojeenats kic'o dowetuwe. Mansha notaho s'ayino deshde'e taho geyituwe.

- Daniruwots notaho egoshe nomashir? nomashoniye shino eg k'alo geyituwea?

Notaho mashftse shino:-

- Gaad'tso shipa
- K'ut'ts t'at'ashiyo deshiya
- Borsiyotsi kiimo teba
- samunon masha
- Mashets tahowotsi bogitson itsa
- Boshuk'e okon matsde'e bezza
- Tahowotsi kaawiyon naapeyor jermiyotsi ud'osh sheng.



Ar 1/43 Tahi mits mitsonat k'odk'oda

- Naapets tahowotsi shengsh matsa.
- Naapets taowotsi taha jiitefon jiita.
- Gomi wokin lastiki c'aamotsi samunon / siik'idon mayide'e  
aawats shuk'iy geyife.

- C'aami shurabiyo, k'ont'iyo, shurabiyo/s'azi but'o shengsh mayide'e beeza geyituwe.
- Kooc' noc'aamo nokishor noc'aami shurabiyo nat notufon masho geyituwe.

### **1.3.2 Mish mééyi tera**

Daniruwots mish mééyi terowots eg egno? Misho mááftse shenonat nomééyi okon nok'alit keewotsi.

- A. Kish masha
- Bi. Weeralo k'apk'aza/noni mano titsa/
- Ci. Mááfets keewuk'aza
- Di. Shengsh k'etde'e k'oot'a
- E. Misho k'etefets shut'ur k'aza
- Fi. Sheng beyok bede'e mááa

#### **A. KISH MASHA**

Daniruwots misho mááftse shino ebi it k' alfo?

Misho mááfetsiniye? misho mááde'e no'ishi okone?



Ar 1/44 Na'o bkisho bmashura

Misho mááftse shino kish masho, non guc'o geyituwe. Biyats nomááf k'ac'onu s'ayina woto geyituwe.

- Misho nomééyi okono nokishonat nonon shengsh s'ayintso geyituwe.
- No mááts k'ac'ono s'ayintsde'e masho geyituwe.
- Misho máade'e muk'inokasherawo fiinosh wokin kaashosh. kaark'aza. Nomééyi okon muk'i kashde'ek'o geyituwe. Mank'o k'alonok'azar mac'i wesho, jindi k'uro, k'irosho falituwo.



Ar 1/45 mish meeyi tero kitsiru ara

### Bi. NONIMANON K'APA

Daniruwots iknoton ayi misho k'ap'ef ashо ber danfte? Itiye itnoni ma-noneya itk'ap'efo? wokin eenshde'eniya? Eenshde'e k'ap'o eg mid'e bdowe? Misho nomóór nononi mano titso geyituwe. weeral k'ap'o s'il-rowosh gonde, k'osh weeron k'ot'osh kic'e shengatse, Eenshdek'at nok'ap'iru mishoni shengshdek'at k'etoo nok'aztsotsna nobosats kic'odowetuwe.



Ar 1/46 Eenshdek' titsiruwonat tishawona

### Ci. MÁAFETS KEEWUK'AZA

Misho itmóór nono keewufte?

máafets keewo eg kic'e bdets?

Máafets keewo ternife terno k'irush wosituwe.

Ashowots máafets wokin s'ker bokeewawo boternefo eegoshe? be'er  
danfte?

### Di. K'ETDE'E K'OOT'A

Daniruwots mish k'etde'e k'oot'o ebk'ali? Jam misho (buutso) shengsh  
k'etde'e k'oot'o geyituwe. Shengsh k'etde'k' k'ot'ets mishoni nobososh  
shenga. k'etera misho nobososh mange.

## **E. MISHO K'ETEFETS NOONI K'AARO SHISHIK'AZA**

Misho mááfets noonni k'aro shishifotsi ber danfte? Itiye misho itmóór it noonni k'aaro shiyefa? Misho mááfets noonik'aaro shishiyo shengn doyaliye misho nok'etor nononoo dozde'e k'aaro shishiyo geyiratse.

## **Fi. SHENG BEYOK BEDE'E MÁÁ**

Daniruwots it meyitse misho itmááfo eyok bede'eniya? Ashowots misho bomááfo sheng beyok bede'eniye. man no'etora moowotse bede'e teron máá ete Jamoke nodatsts keewotsi móóni jeenosh shengaliye.

### **1.3.3. NON KEEWI TERA**

A. Sheng teron k'eba:- Ashowots nono keewosh bo'etor keewosh bo'etts keewo k'ewudek'o bongeyituwe.

Bi. Keewu nogets keewo shengsh keewa:- Notookon Keewo nokeewor k'alo nongeyit keewotsi:-

- Aap' sheng shengowotsi keewa.
- Ashowtsi koshet keewo keewu k'aza.
- Notook kic' baaro keewu k'aza.
- Nokeewor tek'k'aza.
- Nokeewor wotere no aaniwor shat k'aza.

## Ci. NOKEEWOR SHENG AAP'OWOTSI KEEWA

- K'ebiruwosh sheng aap'owotsi kasha.
- Aap'owotse gede'e sheng keewa.
- Nokeewor nok'aaro shishiya.
- Aatosh shengshde'e aaniyio iima.



Ar 1/47 teron keeweyonat k'ebeya

Daniruwots it k'aat'owotse sheng teron k'ebeyonat shisheyon bbeyish it  
k'aat'itsi naanaowotnto keewewore?

### **1.3.4 TOOKO SABABIYATSE ORIYA**

Daniruwots haniye shin it tookats, otere itmaa ashats sababiyo bordanfa?  
wokin it galotse bodts sababiyo fa'a?

- Sababiyor ayiyosh kaari bodtso kone?
- Sababiyo eg weeroneya wosh bfal?
- Jam sababiyo shengsh notooko koto nok'azar weet kic'o'aye  
mansh sababiyo bowaftse shino tooko kordek'o geyituwe.

## A. Ashats mid' dowet keewotsn kaash k'aza:-

Sababiyo bwarawok'o bazit weerotsi:-

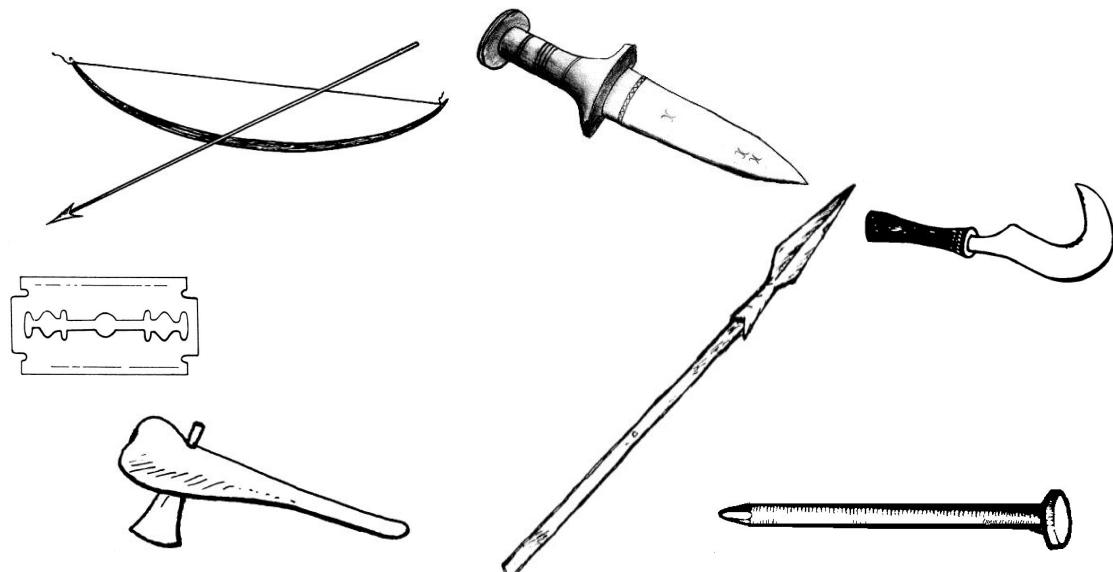
- Shash keewotsn kaash k'aza.
- Weeratse kaash k'aza.
- Gizotsi shashi (tek'i) k'aza.
- Tiishts t'armuso, mlac'iyo, shiko, dees'o, mismaaro, Gino, --- artsotsn kaashoni no atso k'ut'r ayi s'atso kishoniye beshar ayishoodo dowosh falituwe wokin non ud'osh falituwe.
- No galowotse, wetere nodani moowoke, datseyiru hasts smismaro t'armusi, mismari, burc'ik'i tiisho nodatsor t'awash k'awude'e kiimi gop'owots juwa.
- It dana browotsi t'awik'aza bono kaash k'aza shenge.

Gina

Shika

Mismara

Mlac'iya



Ar 1/48 shash keewotsi

## Bi. WEERATSE KAASH K'AZA

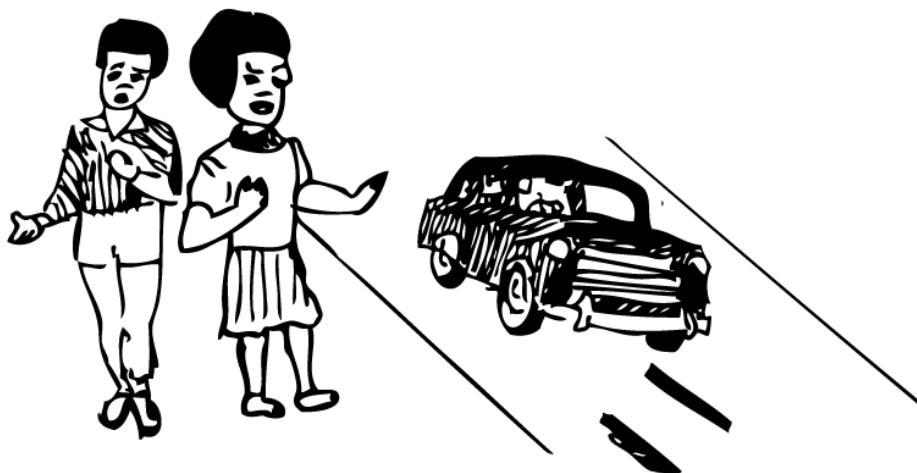
K'osh k'osh motobilowots, bsklitiwots, Gaariyotsi- - - artsots bosha iru  
weeratse kaashoni sababiyoshe bwoshiti



Ar 1/49 motobili weeratse kaashoni sababiyo she bwoshiti

## Ci. WEERO S'ILDE K'UT'A

Dani mook wokin k'oshok it amora weeri guuron sha'o geyituwe.  
Weero k'ut'osh it etora /itgeyora) ash beshi weerats woto geyituwe.



Ar 1/50 Weero deshde'e sha'a

Weero it k'ut'or tooko korde'e sha'o geyituwe  
 Itsha'oro itgiri weeri guuro dashde'e sha'ore.

### **Di. GIZOTSI SHASHI (TEK'I) K'AZA**

Maaka wotere bodik wotts gizowotsi jot'o (giisho) shengaliye.  
 Hanbwottsoni tek'ar nibo k'unr no'ats sababiyo dosh falitune. Haniye  
 dashi jaando it dabtarats k'o'de'e iti daniyiruwosh kitsuwere.

Taawa	Gizi naara	Gizowots k'aloni	Nibo bok'unar betsosh bofalit mid'oni
1	Kana		
2	Andura		
3	Mereera		
4	Eyisha		
5	Minz inda		
6	Minz beera		
7	Farsha		
8	Bola		
9	Daaza		
10	Mas'i inda		

### **E. IIMERA AT K'OOT' K'AZA**

Hakimiyots bo'iimawonat it shutsots bo'ima at k'ot'o wokin usho sa-  
 babiyo itats dowetuwe. No kashono t'afiyosh falituwe.  
Ariyosh Shoodosh iimeyiru atowots baro bwoterawona Ins'i ato, bodi  
ato, t'oronat tinahi ato, barakino nokashats mid'o dowosh falituno.

Hanotsiye k'osho moowotse, galowotse, dani moowotse- - - sababi bodosh falituwe. Haniye dashi jando it dabtarats k'o'ode'e iti daniy- iruwosh kitsuwere.

	Sabani naara	Bdowet mid'oni	Sababiyo bwarawok'o woshiti
1.	Tawi sa- babiya	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Asho mitsuwe</li> <li>Kashonat gizon t'afiftuwe</li> <li>Maa gizowotsi mitsituwe</li> <li>T'iwo mitsuwe</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tawo kaash k'aza</li> <li><u>Ariyosh:-</u> Kbriton, gaziyon, beziniyon</li> <li>Kaash k'aza</li> </ul>
2	Aats k'ees'a (Gufts aatsa) Sababiya		
3	Elektrikiyi Sababiya	Kash wosh faliratse, nibo ayide'eni bjot'et udono falituwe	
4	Mitats keshi Sababiya		
5	Aats gop'o		
6	Aats s'eeno kimo sabibaya		
7	Gop'o sababiya		
8	Aats k'ar		

Haniye dambi s'egetsanots sababiyo dowosh bofalsotsna notooko kor-dek'o geyituwe.

### **1.3.5 AR KEEWA**

- Nobek'tsonat noshishts keewu keewo egoshe bgeyi?
  - Nokic'osh bitso datsosh eg k'ale nobgiyi?

## A. KIC'Ó AATSK'ÁZA

Keewu aatsk'azoni kic'o, shoodo, shiyano, gene'o biyor keewona biits  
geyosh sheng weere.

## 1. Ariyosha shutsots

- Handr tahanat c'aamon bokewor.
- Dabtaronat skbirityon bokewor.
- Iti bokotor.
- Itsh misho bo'iimor.
- It taho bomashor- - - bok' alor it bon marde'e jobarni bosh shuno iimo iti geyituwe.

## 2. Dani mooke daniyiruwots

- Shengshdek' iti bodaniyor.
- Iti bo'izor.
- It fiints maa fiino wotere k'aat'i fiino jamon daniruwotssh k'al-geyit keewu jamotsi bok' alor daniyiruwots iti shunfone erer "Udo" iti geyituwe.

## 3. It tohowotsi

- Kobiyo, mas'afó itsh bowishiriyor.
- It nibatse keewo bokewor.
- Kic'o wokin sababiyor iti bodabor (bo'ayiyor) bon shunonat udon geyituwe.

## Bi. ITSHOODOR KEEWA

Itats bodts kic'o itishutsotssh keewo geyituwe. Ariyosha weero itamfe biro iti bkoshal, mlac'iyó iti bk'ot'iyal, kano iti bshas'al, naana'onto iti-kareyal- - - it aatsaw iti shutsotssh keewo geyituwe. Itshutsots itn hakimi mook (jaani mook) domo falitune. Han k'alo it k'azala it kashats kic'o dewetuwe.

## Ci. WOSHO SHENGSH KEEWA

Daniruwots wosho shengsh keewo egoshe bgeyi? wosh shengsh keewo nok'azala ashawots ats/mid'o dowosh falituwe. mansha itidaniyiruwots, it tohowots, itishutsots- - - - wosh itibowoshor shengsh wosh keewo iti-geyituwe. wosho shegsh keewo it k'azala weshdek'etuwats wokin weshiruwats mid'o bodetuwe.

## TERWER 1.4

### A. Haniye dashi aatotsi “Ara” wokin “koota” err aaniwere.

1. Tahi s'ayin koto jeenosh shengaliye.
2. Aato no'aator wotere no'aaniwor kishkisho geyituwe.
3. Daniyiruwo bdaniwor tohonto kaasho terishenga eta.
4. Keewu aatsk'aza etoni gene'u keewa ete.

### Bi. “Bi” shirots beyiruwotsi “A” shirots dewar jagiwere

<u>“A”</u>	<u>“Bi”</u>
1. Tah tahdek'a	A. nib k'unk'aza
2. Mish mááa mááa	Bi. Weeratse kaash k'aza
3. Non keewu keewa	Ci. Keewu aatsk'aza
4. Took sababiyatse kota	Di. Ump'a
5. Ar keewa	E. Noni manon k'ap'a
	Fi. teronate nemon detsfe

## Ci. Haniye dashi aatotssh arwottso faac'de'e aaniwere

1. Taho mashftse shino:-

- A. Gaad'o bebeyal ship'a
- Bi. Borsiyotse kiimo bbeyal teba
- Ci. K'ut'ts t'atasiyo deshiya
- Di. Uno are

2. Buutso nomóór kot geyit terotsi:-

- A. S'ayino kotk'aza      Ci. Máafets keewuk'aza
- Bi. Een k'ap'a              Di. K'etefets noonni k'aaro shishiya

3. Ashowotsnto nono nokeewewor k'alera tero aawune?

- A. Keewu fala              Ci. Shishiruwo C'asha
- Bi. Nok'aaro shishiya      Di. Aap'owotsi bits bits keewu k'aza

4. Sababiyo baziyyit weerowotsi:-

- A. Shash keewotsn kaasha      Ci. motobili weeratse kaasha
- Bi. Gizots t'awi k'aza        Di. mitats kesha

5. Motobili weero k'ut'ftse shino:-

- A. Gironat k'anon s'ilä      Ci. Woc'r k'ut'a
- Bi. S'ker k'ut'a              Di. Aniyo aliye

## Di. Haniye dashi aatotsi k'awunon aaniwere

1. Buutso nok'etit no'egoneya?
2. No kisho nomasherawo buutso nomáár eenowoti?
3. Máafets non keewo egmid'e bdowe?
4. Noni manon mish k'ap'o ebk'ali?
5. Keewo nok'ebor kor nodek'et keewots eg egno?
6. Sababiyo baziyyosh falit keewots eg egno?

## **K'OT'OK GITA (2)**

### **2. AZEGALOWOTS T'IWITSA**

#### **2.1 MITOWOTSI**

Daniruwots mitowotsi eto ega ete? it galowotse datseyiru mitowots eg eg no? Mitowotsi eteyora azeyat wokin ashо btohe datseyiru miti eenowots, (maar totsi) moc'owots, maayi naarowots debituwe.

Mitowotsi kasho detsfne. mitowotsi eenfno, shibefno, kasho woshfno, k'irfno. Mitowots bogalitsi jongi naarok'o k'osh k'oshno. Ariyosha: Gayokna taggemonat miti eenots bodatsern (woruwon) bad'ts muk'naana'a mitowots bodatseyiri.

#### **2.1.1 MITOWOTS KAYA**

Mitowotsi ayi weeron kayiyo falituwo:-

Shookonat shookalo shibiru mitowotsi

Bobuutso k'aniyiruwotsnat k'anirawotsn

Fundetsonat fundal mitowotsn

Bo'ed'on (bo'aron) kayiyo falituwone:-

Haniye dambi s'egets kayi weerotsitse bo'ed'on keez weeron kayir s'ilofalituwone.

Een mitowotsi (Geezmitowotsi)

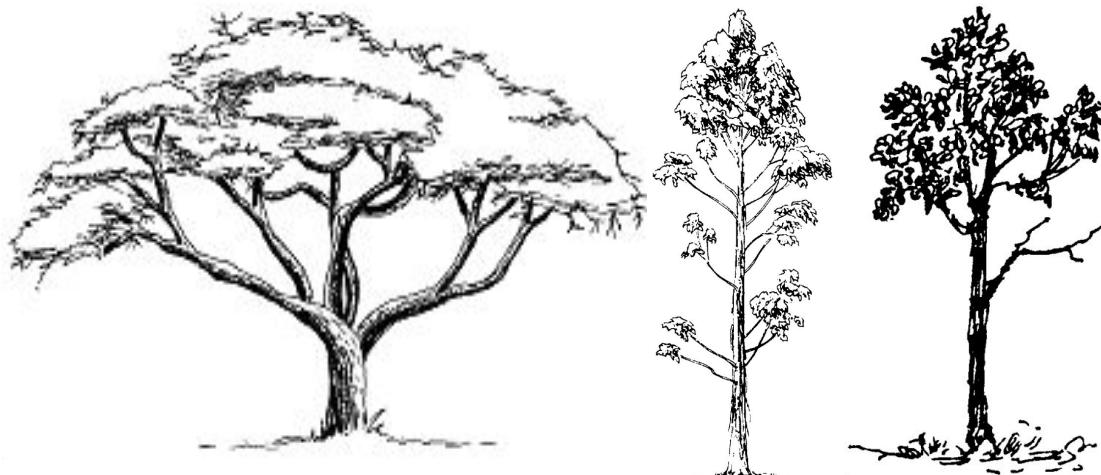
Ayidek't geenzawotsi

Muk'naana'a mitowotsi

#### **1. Een Mitowotsi (Geez mitowotsi)**

Daniruwots it galowotse een mita eteyiruwots awotsne? Bo'eed'o gmitiyon aak'o wotituwa? Een mitowots bobos'foni datsi motsokn.

Een mitowotsi bo'ed'oni shaash metroniye dambe. Bomaaronu gawune.  
Ariyosh:- Mango, Baroho, Bogoho, baanjo, k'arimoto, dogno.

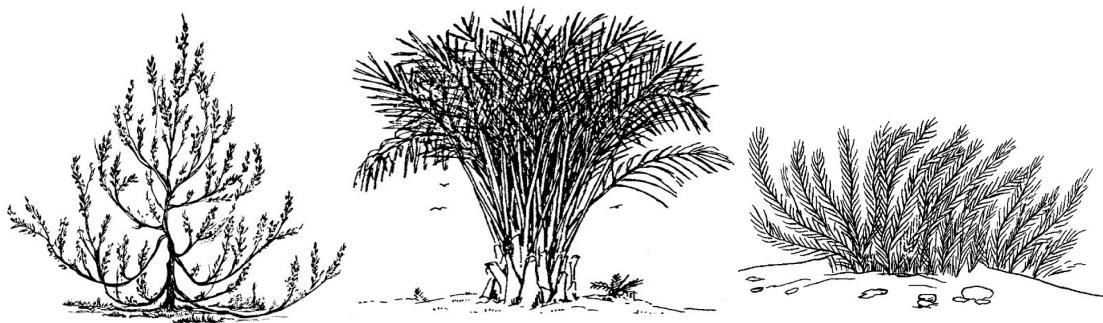


Ar 2/1 Een mitowotsi

## 2. Ayidek't geenzamitowotsi (අයිදේක් ගේන්සමිතොට්සි) :-

Ayidek't geenzamitowotsi een mitowotsiye dashne. Dagf miti (ayidek't geenza) naarowotsi bomaaro muk'a otat awusho ayidek't bbuyawokne bobos'foni.

Ariyosh: Egaho, awawo elto, - - - artsotsi



Ar 2/2 Dagitsi mitowotsi

### 3. Muk'unaana'a Mitowotsi

M uk'u naana'a mitowotsi bo'aton muk'at moc'i maarowotsiye. Hanots bodatsefoni aatsi beyoknat maatsokne. Ariyosh. Tarefo, Arwaro, Gesho

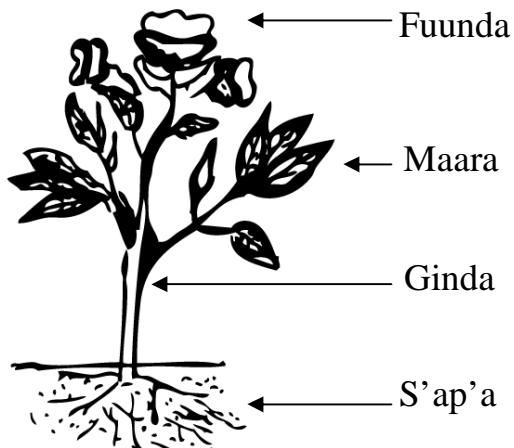


Ar 2/3 Muk'unaana'a Mitowotsi

Daniruwots it beyiru galowotse datseyiru mitowots naaro gare ga-  
reyon wotde'e kayir it daniyiruwosh keewuwere.

#### **2.1.2 Miti atsi kayowotsi**

Daniruwots miti atsi kaya no'etiruwots eg egno?



Ar 2/4 miti atsi kayowotsi

- Miti atsi kayowotsi giton(2) kayiyo falituwone
  - A. Datsoniye dashe datseyiruwonat
  - Bi. Datsoniye dambe datseyiru atsi kayona

#### A. DATSONIYE DASHE DATSEYIRU MITI ATSI KAYONI.

Daniruwots datsoniye dashe datseyiru miti atsi kayo ebi?

Miti S'ap'o datsoniye dashe datseyiru miti atsi kaye. Miti s'ap'onu mitots naar naarok'o k'osh k'osh. S'ap'on giton (2) kayiyo faletuwe.

1. Een s'ap'oni (Taprut)
  2. S'ap'i aara (fayibresrut) etefo.
1. Een s'ap'a (Taprut) etoni eenowotat aaro deshatse s'ap'hani datsowotse gits wokin abats datseyosh falituwe Ariyosh:- kaarotiyo, bir s'ap'o, banbayo- - - - artsotsi een s'apa detsts miti naarowotsiye.

2. S'ap'i aarots (fahibres rut):- Etoni eens'ap'o  
 detstni s'ap' manatse aaro detsfe. s'ap'i aara eteyiruwoni iknotuna ayi  
 s'aponat s'api aaron bos'iruwotsiye. Ariyosha. tobo, diik'o, bok'olo,  
 bobo, mero - - - mitowots s'api aaro detsfne.



Ar 2/5 Een s'ap'i aar detsts mitowotsi

Daniruwots ar 2/5 beyiru miti naarotsitse Eenonat s'ap'i aar detstsots aa-wotsne?

Ik ik miti naarots bos'ap'o mishosh jitsfne. Ariyosh:- Kaarotiyonat bir s'ap'ona.

Mitowotsi datsoniye dashi bodets ts beyon keezon (3) kayiyo fali-tuwone.

1. Datsoniye dash ayidek' bos'ap'o damitsotsi

Ariyosh:- Banjo, egaho, k'arimoto, - - -

2. Datsoniye dashe dagatse bos'ap'o datseyiruwotsi

Ariyosh:- Muziyo, Eec'ec'onat - - - artsoto.

3. Datsoniye dashe muk'unaana'a s'ap' damitsotsi

Ariyosh:- Gesha, shmburona misriya - - -

Daniruwots s'ap'o mitowotssh ebíebi bk'alfo?

SAP'O mitowotssh bk'alfoni:-

- Mitowotsi datsonto kup'ide'e detsetuwe
- Aatsonat madnatiyon datsotse muc'de'e dambi miti atsosh beshituwe
- Jongon bodihawok'o bazituwe
- Datso di'on jongon bmasherawok'o k'alituwe.

Bi. DATSONIYE DAMB BEYIRU MITI ATSI KAYOWOTSI

Daniruwots datsoniye dambe datseyiru miti atsi kayowots eg egno?

Datsoniye dambe datseyiru miti atsi kayots:- Ginda, maara, miti aara, funda.

1. GINDA:-

Gindoni datsoniye dambe datseyiru miti atso wotatni maaronat fundon detske. Mitots k'osh k'osh Gindi naaro detsfne.

Daniruwots gindi naarowotsi keewo faliture? wokin it galotse datseyiru gindotse keewowere.

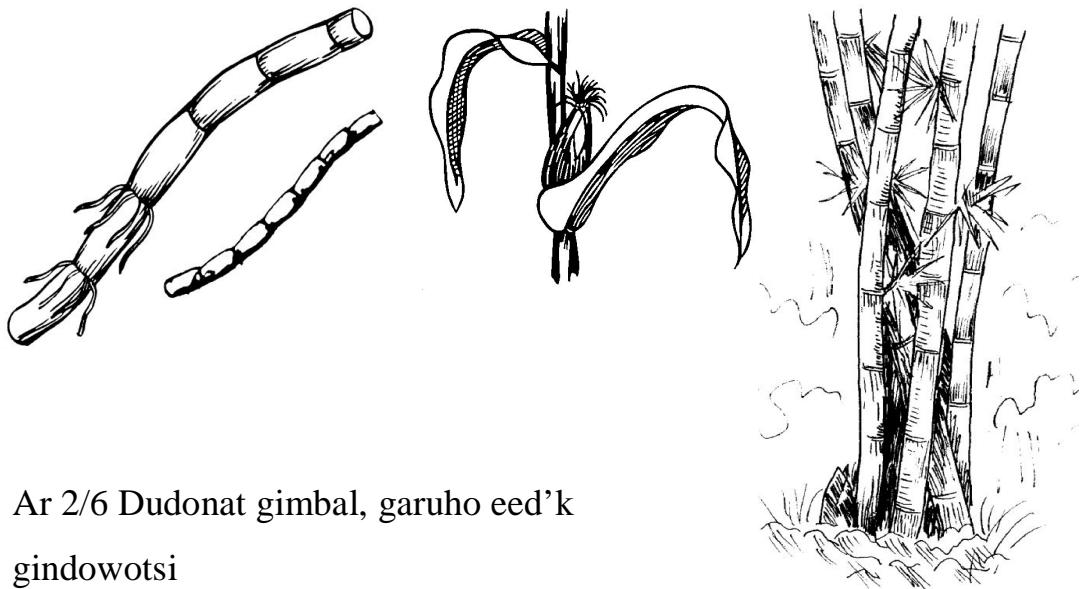
Gindotsi giton (2) kayiyo falituwone

Bowo. 1. Eed'k gindonat

2. Wos'k ginda etefo

1. EED'K GINDA

Eed'k ginda etoni datsoniye dambe kaawudek' eed'ka ete. Eed'k gindowots gimbetonat gimbalona err giton kayiyefe. wokin dudonat garohona err'giton kayiyefe.



Ar 2/6 Dudonat gimal, garuho eed'k  
gindowotsi

Daniruwots it galowotse datseyiru mitowotsitse gunbets mitowots wokin  
gimalots, garohonat dudotsi danr galde'e war haniye dash jaando  
s'entsuwer.

	Miti naara	Gimbetska			
		Gimbetska	Gimbahka	Garoha	Duda
1	K'ari mita		✓		✓
2	Geshiya				
3	Aariya				
4	Boba				
5	Bok'ola				
6	Diik'a	✓			
7	Elta	✓			
8	Mangowa				✓
9	Lomiya				
10	Brtokaniya				
11	Banja				
12	Guk'a				
13	Baroha	✓		✓	
14	Terera				

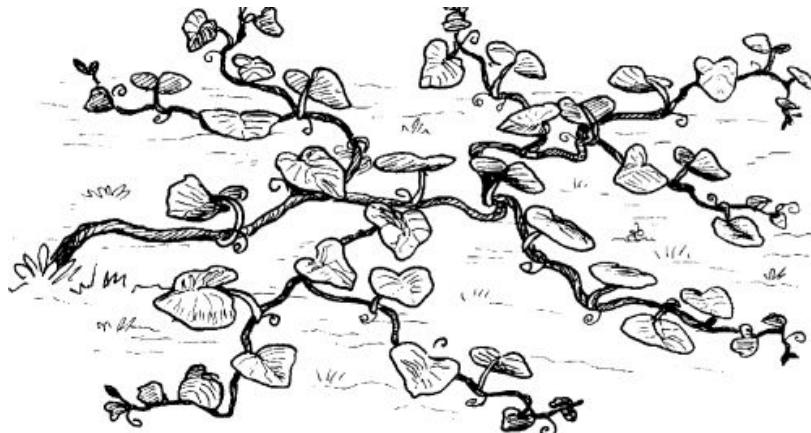
Haniye dambi bash beyoko s'entsuwere.

## 2. DATSATS WOS'F GINDOTSI

Datsats wos'f gindotsi etoni bogindo datsats wokin k'ede'e amf gindotsi manotsu gimbetska wokin gimbalk, garoho wokin dudo wotosh falitune.

Daniruwots it galowotse datsats wos'f gindi naarots eg egno?

Datsats wos'f ginda etefotsi:- Tarefa, maat'a, s'ola, kawa - - - artsotsi



Ar 2/7 datsatse wos'f gindets mitowotsi

Ik ik mitowots bogindo datsoniye dashe bdatsefoni Ariyosh:- Shuwo, zanzbilo- - -

Daniruwots gindo mitowotssh ebi ebi bk'alf?

Gindo mitowotssh bk'alf k'alotsi:-

- Miti maarotsnat aarotsn kuriwuwe.
- Buutso beshiyosh wotituwe.
- Buutso kakuwosh wotituwe.
- Aatsonat madiniyona s'ap'oke de'e maaro mand bbeshifo.

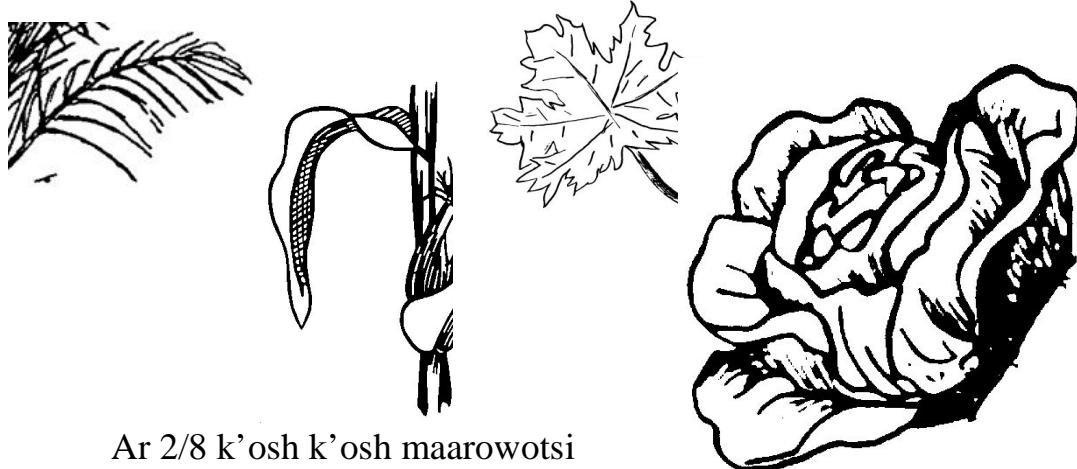
## 2. MAARA

Mitowots atsi kayowotsitse jargetsonat moc' aaro detstsoni maare.

Maaro gindatse wokin miti aaratse datso falefe

Mangoyi maara

Tobi maara



Maarotsi bo'aronat bo'atson k'osh k'oshno ik ik miti naarots maarotsi atsoni gawun wotat bo'atso ank'e wokin dashe dambe wotke k'oshots bomaaro shashe.

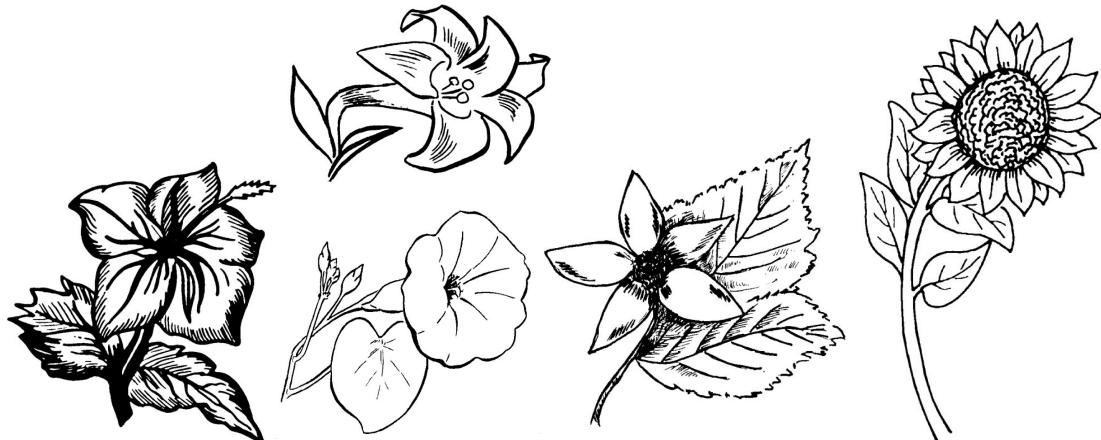
Daniruwots it galowotse datseyiru gawun wokin k'ac'n maar detsts miti naarotsi iti daniyiruwosh boshuutso s'er keewuwere.

- Daniruwots maari fiino ebi?  
Maaro datse dambe datseyiru miti atsi kaya.
- Maaro mitowosh bk'alit keewotsi
  - Mitowotssh buutso k'anituwe
  - Bin kash woshosh k'alituwe.

### 3. FUUNDA

Mitowots c'ushatse datsefo, shookonat aawon iimfo fuunda etefoniye.  
Fuundotsi k'osh k'osh aaro, atsonat shaak' on detsfne. fuund detsts mitowotsi Ariyo, buno, ep'o, kifo, nuwo, Banjo, Egaho, k'arimoto, arwaro - - - artsotsi ik ik mitowotsi fuundo deshatsne. Ariyosh:- Elto, shombok'o

- Daniruwots it dani mook wokin it galotse datseyiru k'osh k'osh fuundotsi de'er war iti daniyiruwosh kitsr it tohotssh bok'osh k'osh kitsuwer. Bira, nas'a, darara, ac'u ara - - - wottsotsi                       kitsuwere  
sheng shaak' detstsotsiye?



Ar 2/9 k'osh k'osh fuund naarowtsi

- Daniruwts it galowotse datseyiru fuundots ebok'alfo?

Miti fuudots ayi k'ale detsfno:-

### Manu:-

- Mitowots boshibef atsi kaye.
- Shookonat aawon datsituwe.
- Baatsi aawots bin baatsosh Ariyosh:- wamicots wagi baliyots, mas'o bifiinetuw.
- Shiitwo binfiinetuw - - - artsotsi

### **2.1.3 MITOWOTS K'ALA**

Ashowotsi mitowotsi ayi fiinosh jitsirune mitowotsi buutsatse tuwut industri goor k'ac'i fiinosh k'alituno.

Daniruwots it galotse datseyiru mitowots eg egoshe bojinre?

Mitowotsi ayi k'alo detsfno

#### 1. Buutsowosha:-

Daniruwots it galowotse buutsowosh wotiru mitowots eg egno? Mito-wotsi bos'ap'o, bogindo, bomaaro, boshuwo ashosh buutsa b'otiru.

#### Bos'ap'o mééyiru mitowotsi:-

- Kaarotiya
- Bir s'ap'a
- Shuwa
- Zanzbila

#### Bomaaro mééyiru mitowotsi:-

- Toba
- Selat'a
- K'osht'a

### Bogindo mééyiru mitowotsi:

- Bir shungurt'a
- Diik'a
- Nas' shungurt'a

### Boshuwo mééyiru mitowotsi:

• Muziya	• Abokadowa	• Gaash
• Paapaya	• Aruwara	• Mangowa
• Lomiya	• E'pa	• Brtukaniya
• Ananasiyya	• As'a	

Daniruwots haniye dambi keewetsotsitse buutsosh itsh k'alfots aa-wotsne?

### 2. GIZOTS BUUTSOSHA (እኩስስሻ መግለጫ) L:-

Moc'o, maaro, buyonat hofon gizots buutsosha bk'alfo. Ariyosh:-  
Gaashi buyo, bok'oli hofo - - -

### 3. TAHOWSHA:-

Ik ik mitowotsi tahosh k'alfno. Ariyosh:- ik ik nodatsi galowotse moziyo, ec'ec'i maaro geboniye dashi tahowosh dozfne andi sayitatse ash na'oni t'ud'on k'osh k'osh naari tahowotsi doziruwe.

Ariyosh:- Gabiyo, Balasiyo, Faro, Shlawulo k'ont'iyonat artsotsn t'ud'on fiineyituwe.

### 4. MAA BIN AGOWOSHA:-

Mitowotsi maafiinosh k'alituno k'ari mito, Elto, Banjo, totso - - - maafi-inoshk'alituno maa diro tip'osh joko geyituwe joko bdatsefo. Mitowotsokne.

## **5. AT FIINOSHA:-**

Ik ik miti gindo, maaro, s' ap' onat fuundon jotstsosh wotere andts ati fii-nosh k' alituwe.

Ariyosha:- C'ilaatamo, nas' k'ari mito, embresho, marash gudo, - - - - atosh wotituno.

Nas' k'ari mito kide'e tinahets t'ongats fakde'e tinaho t'afiyosh faletuwe.

Marashi gudo gudeyar ashawots miciyatse orituno.

## **6. INDUSTIRI GOOR K'AC'A:-**

Mitowots industiri goor k'ac'osh k'alitune bohitse t'ud'o, banjo, t'idiyonat artsotsne.

## **7. GIZ DATSI WEEROSHA (ଗିର୍ଦ୍ଦାତ୍ସି ବେରୋଶା):-**

Ik ik mitowotsi buutsoniye beshat nosh giz datsi weere bojiniri. Andi sayitona fuundots shengsh eensho aatse bak'ets kemon ayi gize nosh bdatsiyir.

Itiyop'iyu aatse bak'ets bikitsiru gizotsitse een persentiyetso Bune.

Manshe buno nodatsuwoosh een gizdatsi weere.

Haniye k'oshoni kifo, nuwo, tobishooko, - - - artsotsi nogiz datsi weerotsiye.

- It galowotse giz datsi weerots eg egno? jamona nodatsu ayigizo bdatsiru weeroni

Goshone.

Daniruwots nodatsuwoosh ayi giz datsiweero ebi ebi? It galotse giz-datsosh wotiru weerotsi keeuwere?

## **2.1.4 MITOWOTS EENOSH**

Daniruwots mitowots eenosh geyit keewots egno? Mitowots eenowosha Shawa, Aatso, jongo, aawi toos'o geyituwe.

A. SHAWA:- Dambts datsi atsi kaya wotat k'arne.

Fada:- A. Mitowots eenosh shawo geyifa?

Fadosh geyit k'ac'owotsi

- Git t'asotsi (k'ulotsi) k'aniya
- Aatsa
- Shawont
- Git mitowotsi k'aniya

Fad fiini Weeroni

1. It galowotse datseyiru bos'iru mitowotsi bos'ap'on wad'de'e de-wore.
2. Ik t'aso wokin k'olona shawo bin s'entsuwere ikonmo k'ay-ik'rore.
3. Ik bos'o shawets t'asots (k'ulots gerere).
4. Gitlso bashots gerere
5. Gitets t'asots aatsonat aawon bodatsituwok'o k'aluwere
6. Git t'asotse beyiru bos'ots eg bowottsoko s'ilere
7. Git mitowotsitse awune attso

Daniruwots fadanatse ebi danat itdatsi?

**Bi. AATSA :-**

**FADA:-** Mitowots eenosh aatso gefno?

Fadosh bgeyit keewotsi:-

- Git t'asotsi (k'ulotsi)
- Shawa
- Aatsa
- Git tal miti bos'owotsi

**Fad fiini weera:-**

1. Git tal wotts mitowotsi dewor t'asots boshawonto gerere.
2. Ikots aatso gerer gitlots aatso gedefte.
3. Gitotssh aawonat jongon bodatsituwok'o k'aluwere
4. Gitowotsi k'ac'manotsi silere keez awud aawe okona k'osh  
k'oshno?

Daniruwots fadanatse ebi itdatsi?

**Ci:- AAWI TOOS'A**

Fada mitowots eenosh aawitoos'o geyituwa?

**Fadosh geyit keewotsi:-**

- Git t'asotsi
- Git tal miti bos'wotsi
- Aatsa
- Shawa

## Fad fiini weera

1. Gitotsi k'awude'e t'asots gerere shawo dabde'eni
2. Gitotsi jongi beyok bezuwere
3. Iko aawi toos'i beyok gerere gitlonmo aawitoos'o datsik'ayere.
4. Gitowotsi aatso ishfets minzi iiwo shawonto dabuwere bokitsit  
k'osh k'osh s'ilere.

Daniruwots git mitowotsoke ebi it bek'i?

Di. JONGA:-

Fada:- mitowots eenosh jongo geyituwe

Fadosh geyit keewotsi:-

- Git t'asotsi
- Shan beshit nongawon t'armusa
- Aatsa
- Shawa

## Fad fiini Weera

1. Git tal iknaar miti bos'otsi boshawonto wad'de'e wowore.
2. Git t'ashotsi aawi toos'o bodatsit beyok bezowere
3. Ik t'aso jongo bdatsowok'o ip'ore
4. Gitl t'aso jongo bdatsituwok'o k'aluwere
5. Gitowotssh aatso ishowere talona err keez (Awud) aawoniye oke  
s'ilere.

Daniruwots fadinye okon git mitotsatse ebi it datsi? ebi itdani?

## **TERWER 2.1**

### **I. Haniye dashi aatotsi “Ara” wokin “koota” erere**

1. Mitowotsi no’etor aatsowots beyiruwotsi dabituwe.
2. Mitowotsi bo’azeyon eenetuno bako kasho woshatsno.
3. Shooko wokin shuwo fuundotsoke datsituwo.
4. Mitowots maar jamo buutsosh jinetuwe.
5. Mitowots eenosh shawo, aatso, jongo geyituwe.

### **II. Haniye dashi aatowotsi faac’de’e arwottso aaniwere.**

1. Haniye dashi miti naarotsite eeno awune?

A. K’ari mita	Ci. toba
Bi. tarefa	Di. mangowa
2. Bgindo datsoniye dashe daatseyiruwo awune?

A. Nuwa	Ci. Zanzbila
Bi. Gesha	Di. Unoni
3. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse bs’ap’o buuts.wotiruwo.

A. Shuwa	Ci. Kaarotiya
B. Bir-s’ap’a	Di. Unoni
4. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse datsats wos’iruwo?

A. Tarefa	Ci. Ta’a
Bi. Gaasha	Di. Lomiya
5. Hanotsitse miti k’alwottso awune?

A. Buutsosh k’alituno	Ci. Industoriyi goor k’ac’owosh wotituno
Bi. Moowanat tahowosh k’alituno	Di. Uno ara

## Haniye dashi aatowotsi k'awunon aaniwere

1. Gizowots buutsosh wotit miti naarowotsi keezo (3) keewuwere?
2. It galowotse atosh wotit mitinaarowotsi keewuwere?
3. Mitowotsi eenshosh wotit keewotsi keewowere?
4. Mita eto ega ete?
5. Mitowots bo atson (bobeyon/bonaaron) ambtsone bokaye?

### **2.2 Gizowotsi:-**

Gizowotsi kashets keewotsiye kafo, Guriuso, Dawuzo, Goolo, k'aho, Eelo, Asho- - - - etefotsiye. Mitowotsiye k'osh kashets keewotsi Giza etefo.

Daniruwots itgalowotse ambts gizi naare fa'oni? Gizowots egon egone bok'osh k'osheyi? egoneya ik bo'ar?

#### **2.2.1 Gizowots kayekayeya:-**

Gizowots ayi weeron kayetuno:-

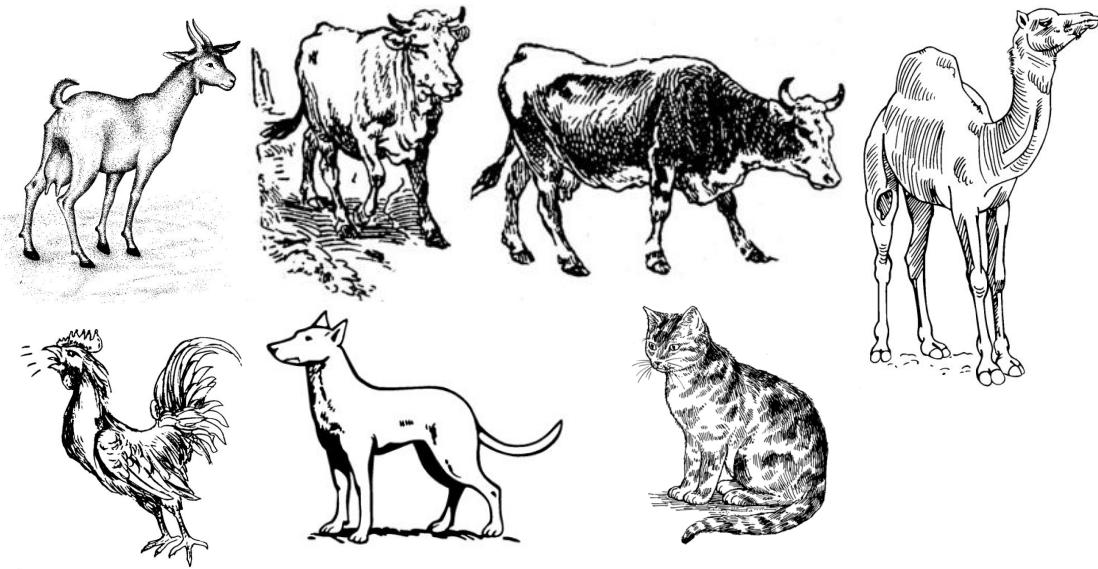
1. Maa konat bodika err.
2. Boshuwona (Boshibona).
3. Bogiwon (Bosha'ona).
4. Bomáá móóna.
5. Bobeyitu beyokoke /ak ak bobeyiruwoko/.
6. Bogook'o ip'iru keewona.

#### **1. Maakonat bodi gizona:-**

Daniruwots it galowotse maakonat bodi giza etefots aawotsne?

### A. MAA GIZA:-

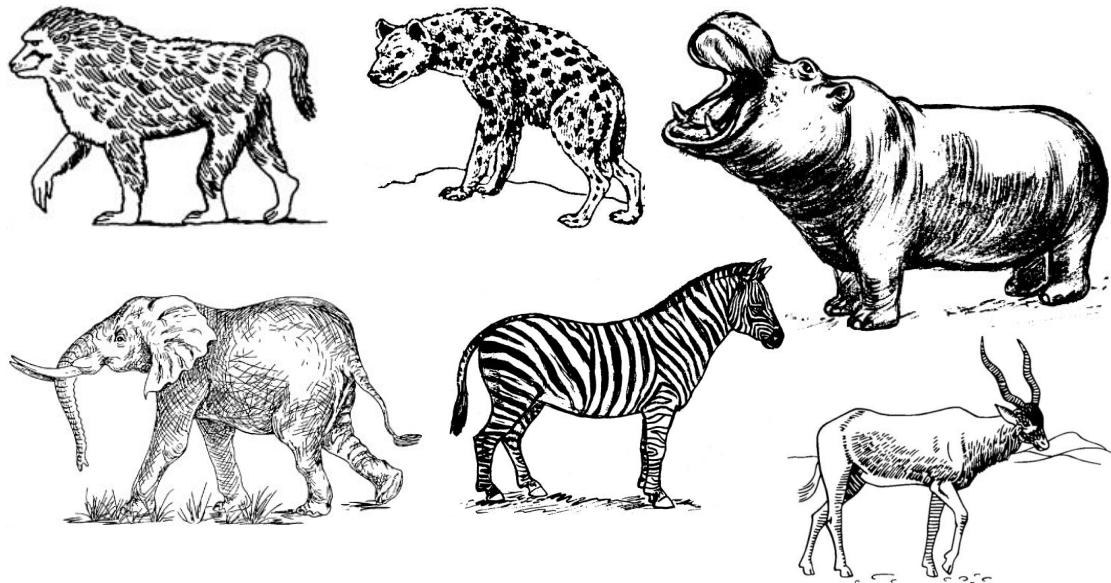
Maa giza etefotsi ashna'o ayi natowo bonto tohat bobeyiruwotsi, k'osh k'osh fiinosh bojitsiruwotsiye. Ariyosh:- kano, mizindo, mizbeero, daazo, eyisho, baako, bolo- - - - etefotsi maa gizotsiye.



Ar 2/10 Maa gizowotsi

### Bi. BODI GIZA:-

Bodi gizowotsiye bodots (dinowots), Gop'owots, aatsowots ashatse wokat beyiruwotsiye. Ariyosha:- maaha Éésha, dangesha, k'aha, kafa, sheet'a, shaka - - - - datsetuno.



Ar 2/11 Bodi Gizowotsi

## 2. Boshushuwona:-

Daniruwots gizowots boshushuwon ambtsoneya bokaye?

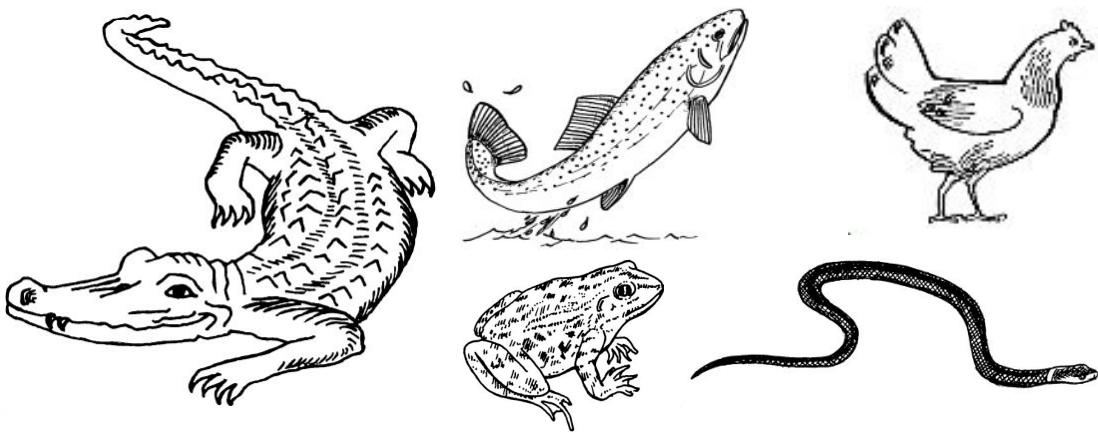
Gizowots boshushuwon giton kayekno

A. keets keetsiruwotsi

Bi. Na'a shuwiruwotsi

## A. KEETS KEETSIRU GIZOWOTSI:-

Daniruwots keets keetsiru gizowots konotsne keets keetsiru gizowotsitsi dawuza, mus'a, kafa, baaka, goola, - - - artsotsi.

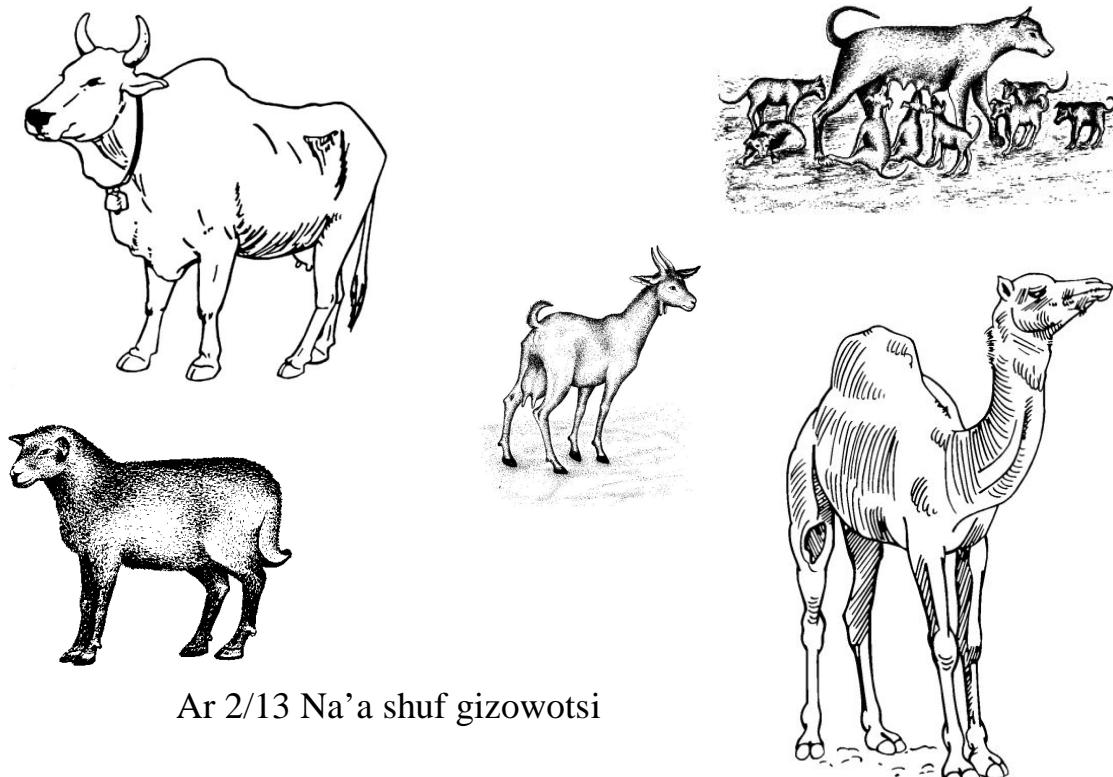


Ar 2/11 Keets keetsiru gizowotsi

### Bi. NA'A SHUWIRU GIZOWOTSI

Daniruwots na'a shuwiru gizowotsi kone? Na'a shuwiru gizowotsi bona'o s'ats ishona boditsfo.

S'ats ishf gizowotsi Daaza, Asha, Bomba, kambla, eyisha, mereera, kana, Andura, sheet'a - - - artsotsi na'a shuwona boshibefoni.



Ar 2/13 Na'a shuf gizowotsi

### **3. Gizowotsi bogiwon (bosha'on) bokayewora:-**

Daniruwots gizowots bogiwon (bosha'on) ambtsonya bokaye?

Gizowots bogiwon (bosha'on) keezona bokayeyi.

A. Daron bidiruwotsi

Bi. Datsats getseyiruwotsi

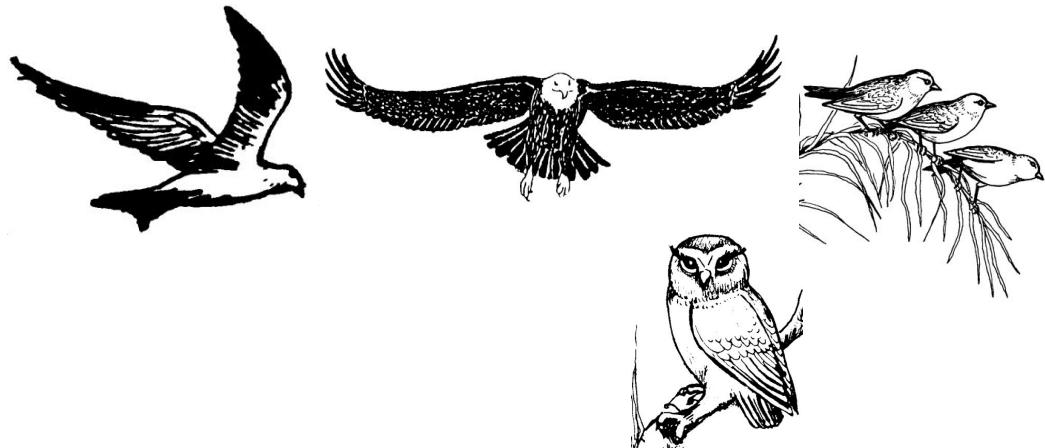
Ci. Botofon sha'iruwotsi (shaawiruwotsi)

### **A. DARON BIDIRU GIZOWOTS**

Daniruwots daron bidiru gizots kon konotsne? keewo falitute?

Daron bidiru gizowotsi bogitbangon darotse bidiruwotsiye. Bobidiru bo-bango ket mak'tson fiinek bwottstsna jongatse beyosh bosh kete (shenge).

Daron bidiru gizowotsitse k'atsowotsi:- Bomba, kafa, Erkonda, Aka, shahana, k'óóro, s'aha, Eezitsi k'óóro - - - artsotsi .



Ar 1/14 Daron bidiru gizowotsi

**Bi. Datsats getseyiru gizowotsi:-**

Daniruwots datsatse getseyiru gizowots kon kone?

Datsats getseyiru gizowotsi ikoketur ikok amowosha bo'atso k'awuyone  
bosha'iti. Dawunzi naarowotsi datsatse getseyone bogiwufoni.

Jik'i mak'tso deshawotsi s'emblelok'o, shipro, ooto, artsotsi datsatse  
getseyona bogiwufoni.



### Ci. Botufon shaawiru Shaawiru gizowotsi:-

Daniruwots botofon sha'ef gizowots kon kone? Botofon sha'iru gizowotsi git tufo wokin awud tufo detsfne. Botuton sha'iru gizowotsi muk'naana'a gizatsetur een gizats bbodfetso fa'ane. Daron bidiruwots-nat aatsowots beyiru wotsitse botufon sha'iruwotsi.

Ariyosha:- k'aho, Goolo, inco, - - - artsots.



Daniruwots bogit tufon sha'iru gizowots awotsne?

### 3. Bomáámóón gizowotsi kayiya:-

Daniruwots gizowots bomáámóón ambtsoneya nokayi?

Gizowotsi bomáámóón keezon kayituwone.

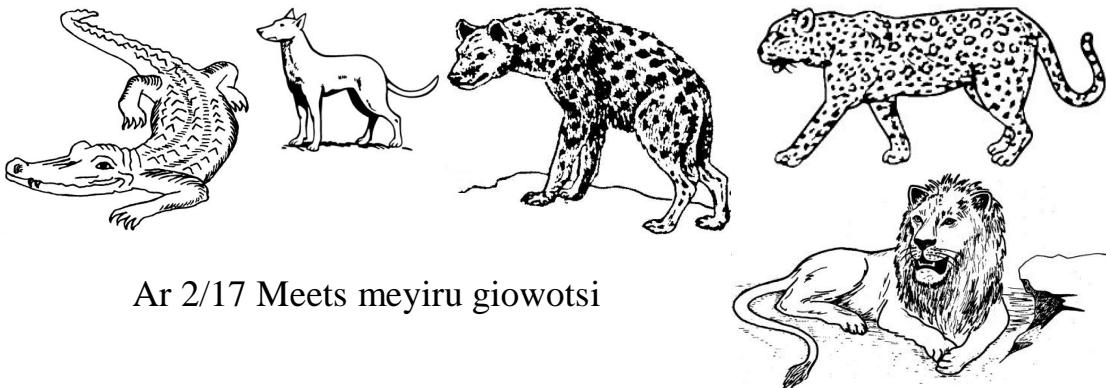
- A. Meets meyiruwotsi
- Bi. Moc' meyiruwotsi
- Ci. Mitonat meetson meyiruwotsi erni kayiyefo.

### **A. MEETS MEYIRU GIZOWOTSI**

Daniruwots it galowotse meets meyiru gizowots konkone?

Meets meyiru gizowotsiye meets bariye bomááfoni

Etefotsu Éesha, Maha, Granza, Waanga - - - artsotsi



### **Bi. MITOWOTSI (MOC'O) MEYIRU GIZOWOTSI**

Daniruwots it galowotse mit mááf gizowots kon kone? miti meyiruwotsi no'etora:- maaro, moc'o, k'ombo, - - - meyiruwotsiye. Mito mey-irugizowotsi

Ariyosh:- Miza, Farsha, Bola, dangesha, daaza, t'it'a, mereera, kewuntsa, eyisha- - - artsotsi.



Ar 2/18 mit meyiru gizowotsi



### Ci. MEETSONAT MITON MEYIRU GIZOWOTSI

Daniruwots it galowotse meetsonat miton mááf gizowots kon kone?

Meetsonat miton mááfotsi meetsonat miton mááfotsi etefo.

Meetsonat mitowotsn mááfotsi:-

Ariyosh:- Asha, Sheet'a, Ins'a.



Ar 2/19 Meetsonat miton mááf gizowotsi

Daniruwots Ins'ona, Mus'ona, Dawuzona, Goolona, bomáámáá teron  
egoke bongedti?

## **5. AK AK BOBEYIRUWOK'ON GIZOWOTSI KAYIYA**

Daniruwots it beyiru galowotse gizowots bobeyiru beyoke ambtsoneya  
bokayiye?

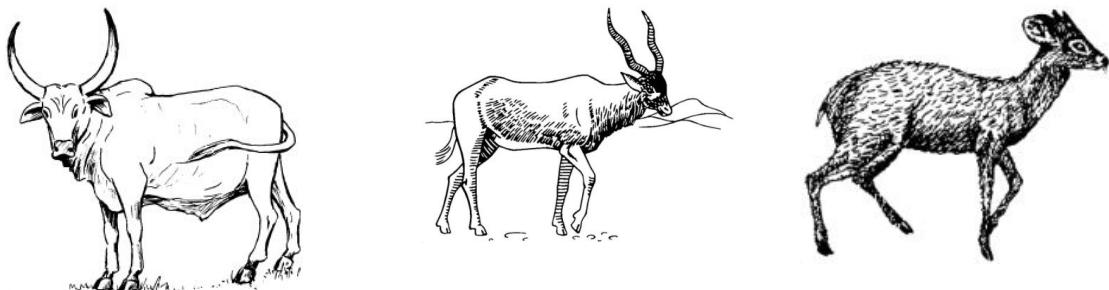
Gizowotsi bobeyiru beyoke keezon (3) kayiyo falituwo:-

- A. Datsats beyiruwotsi
- Bi. Aatsowots beyiruwotsi
- Ci. Aatsonat datsats beyiruwotsi

### **A. DATSATS BEYIRU GIZOWOTS**

Daniruwots it galgalowotse datsats beyiru gizowots kon kone?

Dats shuk'ats beyiru gizowotsi Éésha, daaza, kana, sheet'a, asha, kafa, -  
- artsotsi.



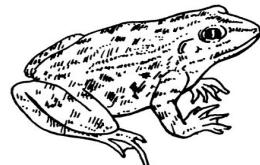
Ar 2/20 Datsats beyiru gizowotsi

Daniruwots datsats beyiru gizowots k'oш niwo ebi?

## Bi. AATSOWOTS BEYIRU GIZOWOTSI

Daniruwots aatsowots beyiru gizowots konkone? Aatsowots beyiru gizowots dats shuk'ats beyiru gizowotsatse bok'osh niwoni kasho bowoshiri bojof'ton bwoterawona bogilisiyone wokin bowazi shiritsi gad'one.

Mus'o, Goolo, dawuzo - - - aatsowots befno.



Ar 2/21 aatsowots beyiru gizowotsi

Daniruwots it bek'iru aranotsiye k'osh it dantso aatsowots befo gizowotsi keewuwere?

## Ci. AATSONAT DATSATS SHUUK'ATS BEYIRU GIZOWOTSI

Daniruwots aatsonat datsats shuuk'ats beyiru gizowots konkone?



Ar 2/22 Aatsonat datsats shuuk'ats beyiru

Aatsonat datsats shuuk'ats beyiru gizowotsi bo'azeyoni datsi shuuk'ats beyonat aatsowots beyo falk niwo datsfno. Ariyosha. Kash bowoshoni Gooluni. Datsats shuuk'ats bbeyora bjoft'on kash bowoshfo aat-sowots bwotora (gilisiyon) bwaazi ganoki gad'ona bowoshfo.

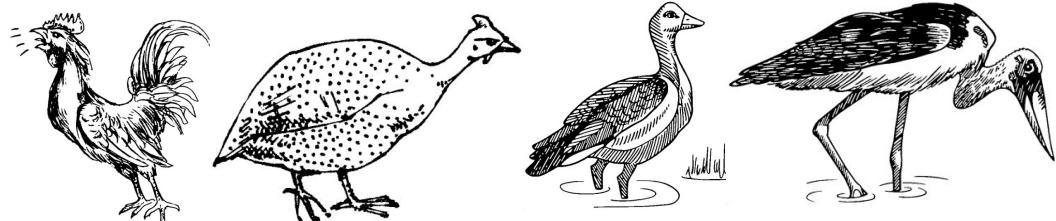
## 6. BOGOOK'O IP'IRU KEEWON GIZOWOTSI

### KAYIETUWE

Daniruwots bo'atso bangon ip'ets gizowots konkone?

Kafinaar jamowots bo'atso bi'ip'eyi bangone.

Ariyosh:- Baako, Dibitiyu, K'óóro, shahano- - - bo'atso bangone bi'ipeyi.

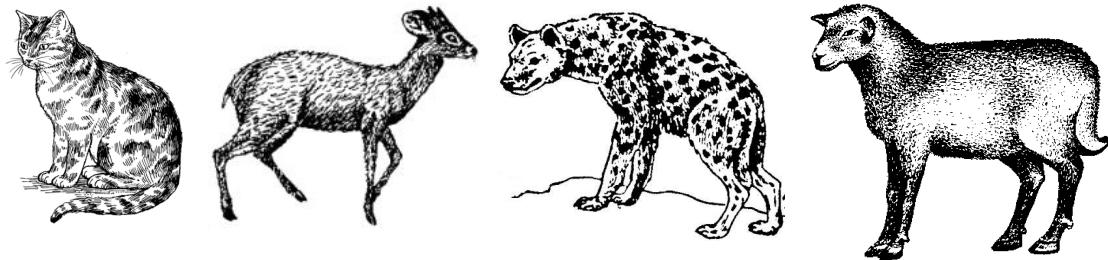


Ar 2/23 Bangon bo'atso ip'ets gizowotsi

### Bi. S'IRUN BO'ATSO IP'ETS GIZOWOTSI:-

Daniruwots mereero, Eyisho, Kamblo, daazo - - - bogook'o egoneya bi'ip'eyi?

Ayi gizowots bona'o s'aatson (Ezon) ditsf gizowotsi bogook'o s'irune ip'eke.



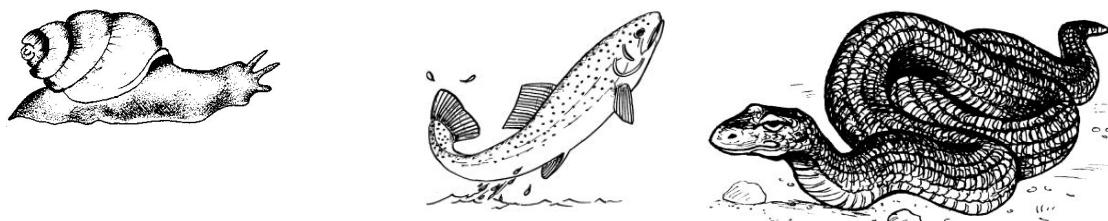
Ar 2/24 Bogook'o s'iirun ip'ets gizowotsi

### Ci. BO'ATSI GOOK'O KUP'ON IP'ETS GIZOWOTSI

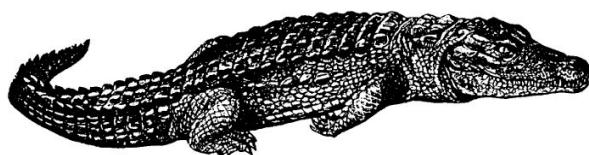
Daniruwots bo'atso gook'i kup'on ip'ets gizowots konkone?

Bo'atso gook'i kup'on ip'ets gizowotsi:- kokoop'a, k'ont'ik'ola/k'onta,

Mus'a - - artsotsiye.



Ar 2/25 Bo'atso gook'i kup'on  
ip'ets gizowotsi



## **2.2.2 GIZOWOTS K'ALA**

Daniruwots it moonat itgalowose daatseyiru gizowots k'alo ebi?

Maa gizowotsi wotere Bodigizowots ashna'osh ayi k'ale bo'iimfoni  
gizowots nosh bo'iimiru k'alowotsnat fiinotsitsna.

1. Buutsosh
2. Jahosh
3. Angifiinonat bonsha'owosh
4. Maa kotosh
5. Bon batsosh
6. Sha'i mitonat bon giziwa weer datsosha.

### **1. BUUTSOSH WOTIRU GIZOWOTSI**

Daniruwots it galowotse itsh buutsosh wotiru gizowots kon kone?  
gizowots buutsosh k'alituno. Bwotefe giz jamots buutsosh k'alatsno  
(woteratsno) Gizowotsoke:- Meetso, Ezo, Keetso daatsituwo  
maagizowotsitse ashna'osh buuts wotiruwotsi miza, Eyisha, Mereera,  
baaka, bodigizowotsitse wotiruwotsi:- Kewunsa, Aka, shahaana, t'it'a- -  
- Ik ik gizowotsi k'oshowotsi azde'e máafno.

Ariyosha:- Ééshoni:- t'it'o, kewutso, guritso, - - - bmáafoni.

Granzonu mank'owe k'oshowotsi bmáafoni.



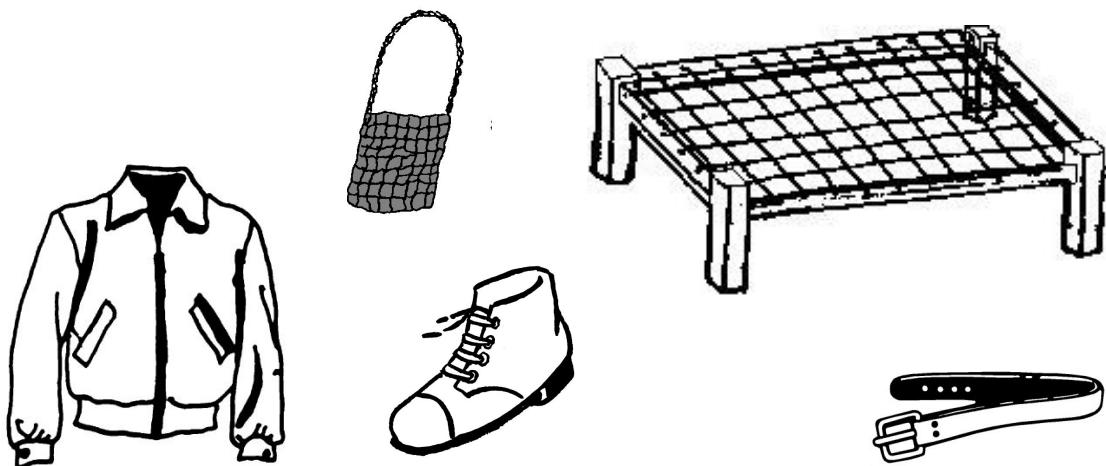
Ar 2/26 Buutsosh jiniru gizowotsi

## 2. TAHOWOSHA:-

Datsats shuuk'ats beyiruwotsi wotere aatsowots beyiru gizowots gook'oni tahosh wotituwe.

Gizowots gook'ona ashawots ayi k'osh k'osh tahowotsnat baatse k'ac'owotsn (mi'osh) fiinatun. Ariyosh:- kitiyo, mat'at'ak'iyo, faaro, jaaketiyo, shlawulo, c'aamo, kuuto, bambo, lokambiyo, artsotsi k'aniyo falituno.

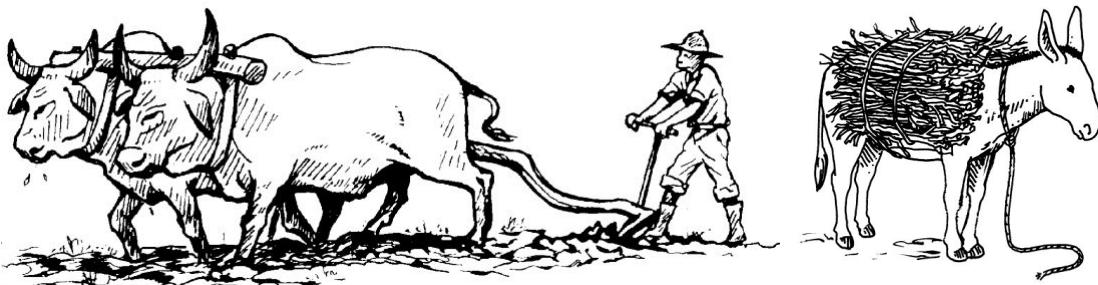
Ik ik galowotse gayots beyiru ashawotsi ak'o bazirosa mereeri gook'o botahfno.



Ar 2/27 Gook'on fiinets k'ac'otsi

### 3. ANGI FIINONAT BON SHA'OWOSH

Daniruwots it galowotse k'ac'o ik beyoke de'e ik beyok damosh,  
(gat'ariyon katamo damosh) gosho bon goshosh k'alefots kon kone?  
Gizowotsi asha wotere k'ac'o ikoke de'e ikok damosh k'alituno.  
Gizowots gosh goshowosha ayi fiino noosh iimetuno.  
Bats sha'onat goosha jinet gizowotsi:-  
Bola, Farsha, Kambla, Daaza, Miz beerar - -



Ar 2/28 Bats sha'onat gooshet gizowotsi

### 4. MAA KOTOWOSH (KOTIFIINOSHA)

Daniruwots itgalowotse maakotosh wotefgizowots kon kone? kanonat  
Andurona maa gizowotsitse maa kotosha bok' alfo.  
Ariyosh:- Kano ump'etso bwor bazituwe (guketuwe) mereenat Ey-  
ishowotsn, mizbeeranat indowotsn s'otsatse kotetuwe. An-  
durowotsi ins'o kotetuno.  
Daniruwots kanonat Anduroniye k'osho maakotosh k'alitupo aalne?

## **5. BON BATOSHA**

Gizowotsi bon batsosh k' alituno. Gizowotsi bon batsosh nodek' ora spor-  
tiyon nokoriyosh, higi weeron azobonazosh, tir'itiyo bonkitsosh parki-  
yotse beyir gizowotsi be'er nonibowotse genewitowo.

## **6. TIZ DATSI WEEROSHA**

Moogiza wotere bodigizo giz datsi weerosh k' alituwe. Ariyosh:-

Maagizowotsi miz beeronat indun buutso shengsh máázde'e      meet-  
sosh aatse bak'ets kemon ayi gizo daatso falituwo. Gizowotsatse  
gook'onat angariyon kemde'e gizo daatsituwe.

PARKIYOTSE beyiru bodigizowtsi Ariyosh:- koho, Niyalo, Bir waango,  
shagonat artsotsn aatse bak'etsi ashonat nogalitsi ashowotsn (turistiyots)  
bos'ilor gizo daatsituno.

Jamona gizowotsi haniye dambi s' egetsoniye k' oshoni danonat sayinisi  
k' awutsosha, Atosha, turismiyosh ayi k' alo iimetuwe.

Daniruwots itgalowotse daatseyiru gizowots ashna'osh bo'iimiru k'al-  
otsi iti daniyiruwosh keewuwere?

## **TERWER 2.2**

### **I. Haniye dashi aatotsi “Ara” wokin “koota” erere**

1. Ins'u maa giziye.
2. K'óoro keets keetsiru gizowotsatse bkayeyi.
3. Mus'o meets máaf gizi kaye (naare).
4. Bambo, taho gizowots gook'on fiino faletuwe.
5. Dangesho mit máák gize.

## II. Haniye dashi aatotsitse ar wottso kishuwere

1. Haniye dashibeyiruwotsitse na'a shufo aawune?

A. Bola      Bi. Bomba      Ci. Baaka      Di. Unoni

2. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse bgook'o kup'gook'on ip'etso?

A. K'ont'a      Bi. S'aha      Ci. Keezganda      Di. Sheet'a

3. Haniye dashe beyiruwotsitse meetsonat miton mááfo?

A. Sheet'a      Bi. Éésha      Ci. Dangesha      Di. Koha

4. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse gizowots k'al wottso aawune?

A. Buutsash wota      Ci. Giz daatsi weera

Bi. Bon sha'imita      Di. Uno ara

5. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse keets keetsiruwots awotsne

A. Goola      Bi. Bomba      Ci. Keezganda      Di. Sheet'a

### III. Haniye dashi aatotsi k'awunon aaniwere

1. Bonsha'osh k'aliru gizowotsi keezo s'ere?
  2. Gizowots bo'iimiru Ikonomiyawi k'alowotsi keewowere?
  3. Gizowots bogook'o bo'ipiru weerotsi s'ere?
  4. Na'a shuf gizowotsi shrto s'ere?

### **2.3 AZE OTA (AZE KEEWOTSI)**

Aze ota wokin aze keewotsi no'etiru keewotsi worotsi (bo'aawo) kotedek' otiru keewotsiye.

### 2.3.1 WOROTSI :- (ወቻጥሮ)

#### A. Jooshonat k'aawona:-

Daniruwots jooshonat k'aawi woro galosh otit aze oto ebi?

Haniye dashi jaandowotse beyioru jooshonat k'aawi woro galosh otit aze keewotsi:-

	<b>K'AAWA</b>	<b>JOOSHA</b>
1	• Awusho aali k'aawu	• Joosho awushi wora
2	• Aawo ayide'enib k'eess'fo	• Dawunonat awushosh adro be'eraka
3	• Mayowotsi kakuwe- tuwe	• Myowotsi shooketuwe, bos'etuno
4	• Aawo genze t'uwo k'awune	• Aawo k'awune t'uwo genze
5	• Aawo genze t'uwo k'awune	• Aawo k'awune t'uwo genze

Daniruwots jooshonat k'aawon bo'alik'e ashonat gizowotsats bodet  
kic'o ebi ebi?

#### Bi. MAAREM EJOOKA

Daniruwots maarem ejooka eto ega ete?

Maarem ejooko eyokneya nobek'fo?

Maarem ejooko k'osh k'osh naari arowotsi fiindek' daatseyiru aze ote.

B'aro wotsuwe ash kuriya Ac'u aro, moc' aro, biro, - - - artsotsiye.

## Ci. GUUMA:-

Daniruwots guuma eto ega ete? aawureya b'ot'fo? Guumoni aauush bbutsor ot'et keewe. Guumo azeyosh bfalit weeroni ak' jongonat k'ees' jongon bogaweyore. Awusho bbutsor miti shiruts beyoni    guumon to-giyosh falituwe. mansha danimooke tur it gal it amfe wokin itgale tur danimook it amfe wokin k'osh galomand it amfer awusho bbutsora mit shirots beyoniye it daatsts moowots kindo dowefe.

## Di. SHUUK'A

Daniruwots shuuk'a no'etor ega ete? Egoneya woosh bfali? Shuuk'a etoni awushi aala ete. shuuk'o woosh bfalit weerotsi:- jongi k'osh k'oshona, Gemotsi kut'on, wokin weeral k'elona- - - shuuk'o ashonat gizowots kashi t'afosh ik weere.

Shuuk'o bwor be'et keewotsi:-

- Goshets maayots shengatsno
- Ashwots bogooshet
- Gizowots moc'o bt'afit
- Aatso bt'afit - - - artsotsiye

Daniruwots it galats shuuk'o otar danfa? Ashowotsnat gizowotsats ebi bodi?

Shuuk'o baziyosh eg k'alo geyituwa?

- Mitowotsi toka
- Boni goshowotsi ayiya

### **Ci. AATSI S'EENA**

Daniruwotsaatso bs'eenfo awureya? Eg mid'e ashats bdofo? aakneya bek'efoni? Aatsobs'eenfoni jooshi woron ayi awusho bbutsore. manor k'osh k'osh beyoke beyiru fokotsaatso bodore foko weeralo s'eenre asho damosh falituwe. weeralo s'eenrnu s'isats ker mayats, maats, gizats ashats mid'o dowosh falituwe.

Daniruwotsdani mook it amor fokotsi kimrniya it amfo? it galotse ashats mid'o dowr danfno? Egi naari md'e bodotso? Ash iko foko kimosh bi'etora aatso s'een bwoto nat wotbk'azon dono shin bingeyituwe. Aatsi s'eenosh nibo s'aamr bits kindoni ashats sababiyo dowosh fali-tuwe.

Daniruwotsaats s'eeno bdofo sababiyots eg egno?

### **Di. YONGA:-**

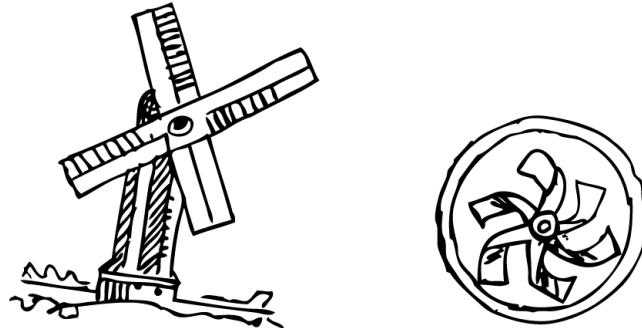
Daniruwots miti fuundon kaashat danfte? miti fuundu datsats bborawo bsha'ituwok'o k'aliruwo ebi?

Yonga etoniye ega ete?

Yonga etoni:- mitowotsi giwisheruwoni ete yongo ayi k'alo detsfe.

## Manowe:-

- K'eeef'ts ufano ak'iyituwe. Ariyosh:- meyitsi ufan ak'iyiru Bentleteriyoni.
- Maayo butseyor aawo bin galetuwe buyatse
- Mashets taho shuuk'iyosh k'alituwe.
- Yongon gop'owotse aatso kisho faletuwe.



Ar 2/29 yongoi angon gop'owotse aats kishonat meyitsi ufon ak'iyiru bentleteriyoni.

Yongoni sheng k'alo bdetsok'o gond mid'o detsfe.

## Manuwe:-

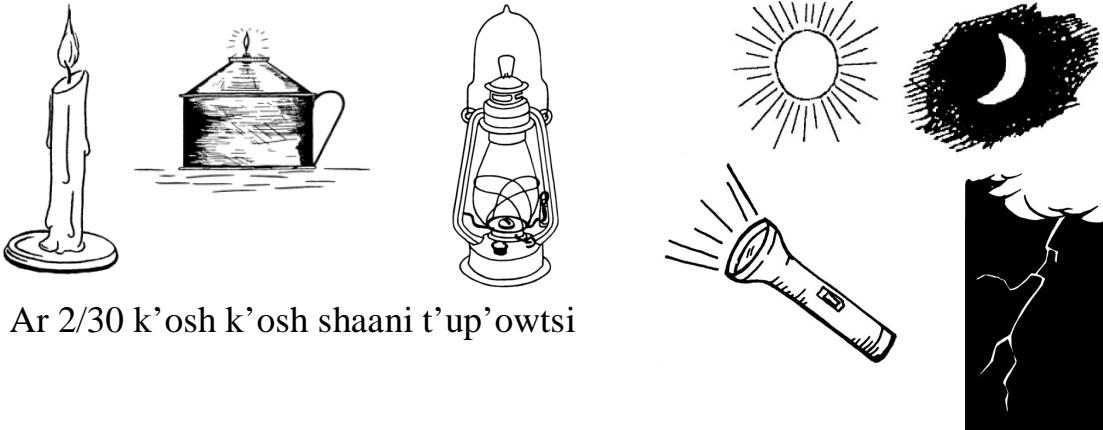
- Shawo bfokfoni
- Mayowotsi bidikfo Ariyosh:- Jooshiworon bok'olo bk'ezfo (bnaap'fo)
- Moowotsi bgakfo Ariyosh:- Eguraho - - -
- Ashotsats mid'o bdowet

Daniruwots it galowots yongo b dof mid'o ebi ebi? bk' alf k'aloniye?

## E. SHAANA

Daniruwots shaana eto ega ete? shaano egokneya nodaatsi? shaano egoshe bgeyi?

Shaana no'etora azekonat ash fiints k'ees' (shaan) nodaatsit keewa ete. Shaano Aawuwuke, Elektirikiyoke, mito aat'iyir, Lambonat fano-syon aat'ir daatsituwo.



Ar 2/30 k'osh k'osh shaani t'up'owtsi

Shaano ayi k'alo detsfe:- Manuwe:-

- Elektiriki angoni hobc'iyo, een mashiniyotsi bogiwituwok'o bwoshit.
- Aawi tos'oni mitowots eenoshgeyit keewe. Taho mayide'e shuuk'iyosh k'alituwe.
- Lambonat fanosyon t'aluwor shaano iimetuno.
- Aawi shaanon aatso gop'owotse kisho falefe
- Aawo meetsonat mayi shookowots boshuuk'efuwok'o k'ali-tune.

## 1. K'AARA:-

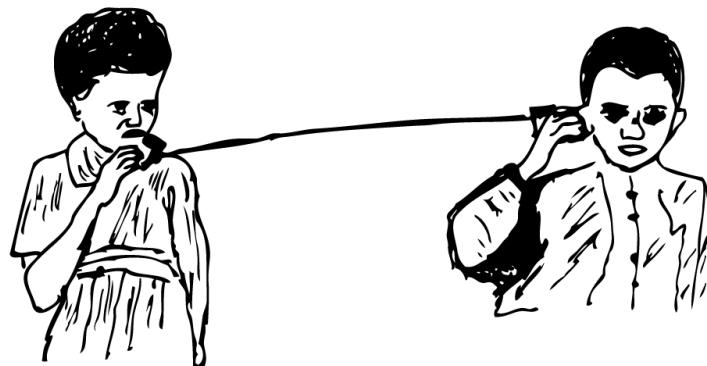
Daniruwots k'aaro bbeshef weerots eg egneya? k'aaro bi'azefo egonya? K'aaro keewu gitowots bogaweyore bi'azefoni. Ashowots k'aaro azeyosh bfali bogorgombotse k'aari sat'ino bbetsotsne. k'aari sat'in manitsna k'aaro bi'azetuwo'k'o k'aliru shas'ots fa'ano. Nokeewor shas'manots dashe dambo kewar (giwur) k'aaro nosh bo'iimet. k'aaro nogorgombotse dashe dambo k'ewar k'aar azitka bwotiyalor nononi k'indo, nogasho, no'albero aap'owotsi sheng weeron bokeshetuwok'o k'alituno. k'aaro bi'azefo dashe dambo k'ewarniye Ariyosh Alango k'aaro bi'iimfoni alango noguriyor alangi c'usho yongatse ayidek' karts giwo bi'iimetuwotsne.



Ar 2/31 Na'o alango bt'up'iyora  
K'aaro k'osh k'osh weeron beshiwuwe.

Manotsu. K'aaro yongon beshiwuwe. Git ashots wok beyok bede'e bos'egeyor (shishetuwon) ash iko gohi nanok bede'e k'osh asho bs'egal bk'aaro botookn shisho falituwe. Ariyosh kundots kuheyor shiyef k'aaroni.

- K'aaro k'ok'r keewotsn beshituwe. Ariyosh:- Ashi iko moowots bede'e k'osh asho bs'egal shishetuwe.
- K'aaro aatsowotse beshituwe. Ash iko aatsowots limbde'e iko urats bede'e bs'egal k'aaro shishetuwe.
- K'aaro s'aaron beshituwe. Ash gitowots git s'aaron bc'oshats shoopo wokin korkiliyo tifde'e wokde'e bos'egeyal shiyetuno



Ar 2/32 K'aaro s'aaron bbeshor

#### Fi. AAWONAT T'UWONA

Daniruwots t'uwonat aawi k'osh k'osho ebi? Aawa no'etor shaan bek'et keewa. T'uwa no'etor t'aluwa (shano aali) ik aawa no'etiruwoni shano 12 sayito bdeshma t'uwa no'etiruw 12 sayita bdetsi.  
Haniye dashi jaando aawonat t'aluwi k'osh k'oshe bkitsiri.  
Bok'osh k'osh baash beeyok beyokats k'o'ere.

Taawa	Aawa	T'uwa
1	Ufano fa'e (k'ees'o fa'e)	Ak'o fa'e
2	Aawu bek'etuwo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>K'eenowotsi wokin ik aawu /beshbeshar ashitsu bek'etuwo.</li> </ul>
3		
4		
5		

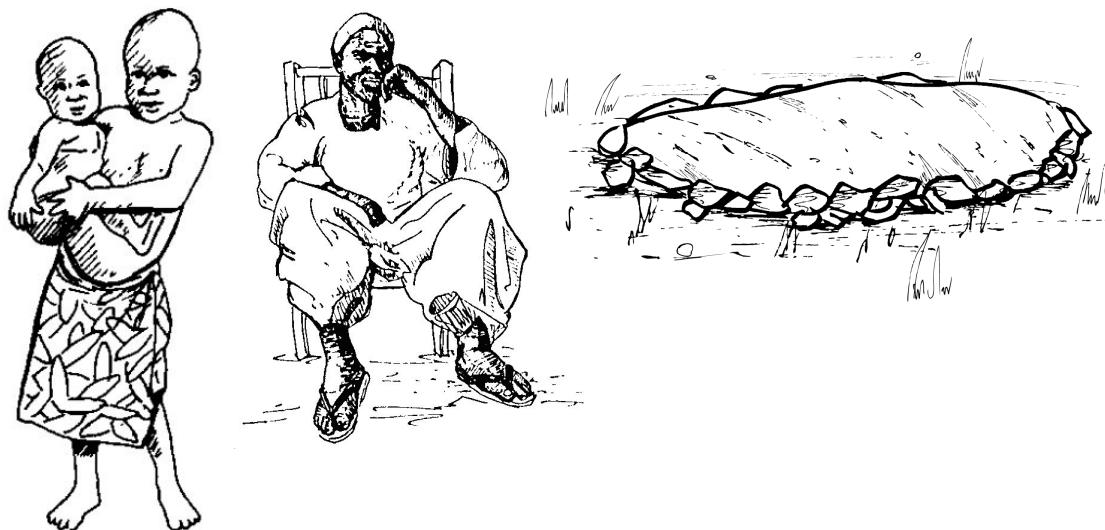
### Gi. SHUWEYA EENONAT K'IRONA:-

Daniruwots:- Shuweyo eenonat k'iron kon niwe? Shuwona, eenonat k'i-rona mitowotsnat gizowots niwa.

Gizowotsi nugushonat maatsun gonkeyarni na'o maac'efoni. Maac'ets na'ono muk'iter shuwefoni. Shuwets na'onu bi'eenfoni, bi'eneshefoni erre bk'irfoni.

Ariyosh:- Ashoni bshuwet → bi'eenet → b'eneshit → bk'irit.

Mitowotsu mank'o boshooko shooket wokin bobos'o toket →  
bo'eenet → Ilow k'osh k'osh sababiyotsn bodimis'on, yongon,  
aatsi s'eenon shuuk'on - - - artsotsn bok'iritsi.



Ar 2/33 A shuweya, Eenonat k'irona ashatse



Ar 2/33 Bi Shuweya, Eenonat k'iron mitowotsatse

## **TERWER 2.3**

### **I. Haniye dashi aatatsi “Ara” wokin “koota” erere.**

1. Aatsi s'eeno ashats mid'o dowetuwe.
2. Guumo awusho bbuyawo ot'fe.
3. Shuuk'o bwafy yongi k'osh k'osh barone.
4. K'aaro k'ok'r keewots beshefe.
5. Shuwego Eenonat k'iron kashal keewots niwe.

### **II. Haniye dashi beyiru aatotsitse arwottso faac'de'e aaniwere.**

1. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse k'aawi woriwot woterawo aawuni?

A. Sisatse moc'o bos'etuwe	Ci. Aawo k'ees'etuwe
Bi. Awushe aali	Di. T'uwo k'awna
2. Maarem ejoko eyokneya nobek'fo?

A. Datsatsna	Ci. Aatsowotsna
Bi. Darotsna	Di. Uno ara
3. Haniye dashe beyiruwotsitse yongi k'al woterawo aaawune?

A. Mashets taho shuuk'ituwe	Ci. Maayo butseyor maat'onat aawon galosh wotituwe.
Bi. Gop'owotse aats kishosh k'alituwe	
Di. Aaniyo deshatse	
4. Azeyon kashets keewotssh shaani t'up'u aawune?

A. Lamba	Ci. Fanosiya
Bi. Aawa	Di. Unoni

5. Haniye dashe datse yiruwotsitse k'aaro bbeshera weero aawune?

A. K'ok'rona

Ci. Aatsona

Bi. Yongona

Di. Aaniyo aali

### **III. Haniye dashi aatowotssh k'awunon aaniwere**

1. Aawonat t'uwi k'osh k'osho ebi?

2. Shaani k'alo ebi?

3. Azeota etefotsi keewuwere.

#### **2.4 AZETS GAALOWOTSI**

Daniruwots azets gaala eto ega ete?

Azets galowotsi etoni datsi gaal wotat ash na'i kashosh dabiruwotsnat bogetso s'entsiruwotsi ete.

S'uuwuf aze gaalowotsnat "S'uwa" wuaze gaalowotsn fa'ano.

#### **2.4.1 NOGALOWOTSE DAATSEYIRU AZE GAALOWOTSI**

Daniruwots it gaalowotse daatseyiru aze gaalowots eg egno? keewo fali-tutse?

Datsatse ayi aze gaalowots fa'ano manotsu:-

##### **A. AATSA:-**

Daniruwots aatsa eto ega ete? Aatso eyokneya nodaatsi? Aatsi k'aliwo ebi? Aatso kud'k keewli wotat aronat shaak'o deshatse. Aatso ayi weeron daatso falituwo. ariyosh:- Datsotse, t'up'owotse, fokotse, k'arotse - - Dats jamuwatse (75%)kisho saab wotit datso aatsone bi'ip'eyi.

Man bwottsolse mitowotsnat gizowotssh geyit aze gaale. Gizowotsi wotere mitowots aatsalo beyo falatsno.

aatso ayi k' alosch wotituwe.

Manuwe:-

- Ushosh, mish katsiyosh, atsi s'ayino kotosh.
- Gosh bin goshosh
- Mus'o bits mec'osh (ditsosh)
- Elektiriki ango daatsosh
- Bi'ats sha'owosh
- Bin batsosh (**ԱՌԱՋԻՇՆ**)
- Gaali s'ayino kotosh
- Atsi k'eess'o (ufano) ak'iyonat industiriyo bin giwushosh k'alituwe.

Daniruwots it galowotse aatso itdaatsfo eyokneya?

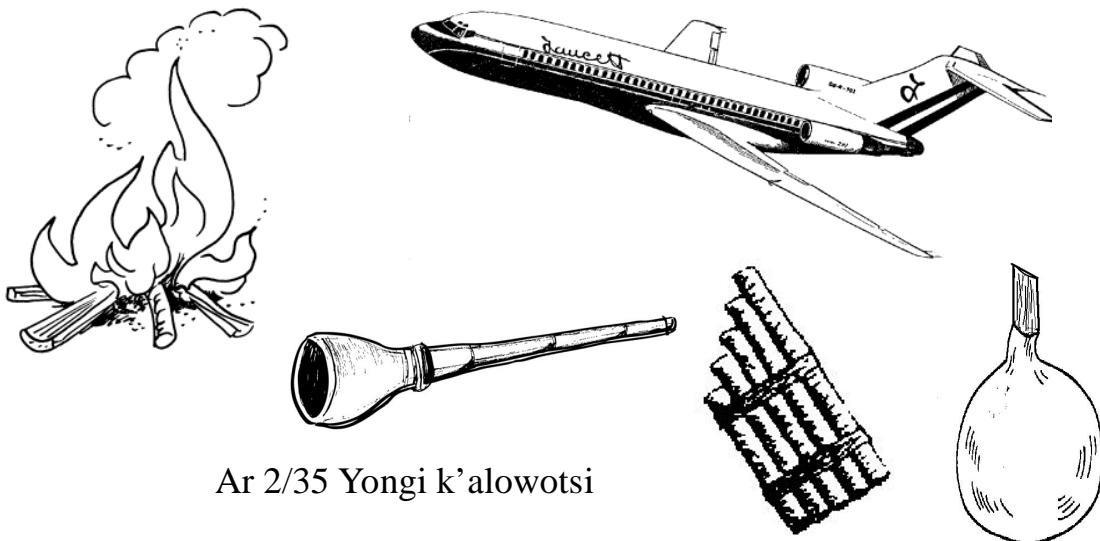


Ar 2/34 k'osh k'osh aatsi k'alotsi

## Bi. YONGA

Daniruwots yonga eto egaete? Ebi bk' alfo? yongo iko aze gaalo wotat k'osh k'osh yongowots eeha. Man wotatni datsu gurdek' daatseke. Kashets keewu jamowots yongalo beyo falatsne.

Mitowots buutso k'aniyosha yongo geyituwe. kashets keewots kashwoshosh yongo geyituwe. Yongo tawo aat'iyosh geyituwe. awuroplan darotse sha'owosh yongo bbide'etuwok'o k'alituwe.



Ar 2/35 Yongi k'allowotsi

Daniruwots yongo tawo bi'at'ituwok'o bwoshi eg weeroneya?

## Ci. SHAWA

Nogaalowotse daatseyiru azegaalowotsitse iko shawe. dambi datsi k'aat'atse daatseyiruwo wotat mitowots eenosh geyit keewe.

## SHAWO AYI K'ALOWOTSI DETSFE

### Monotsitse:-

- Shawo kaawon woter guurguurat mitowotsnat gizowots kashon bobeyish k'alituwe.
- Moo bin fiinosh, k'alituwe. Ariyosh:- tok'i bloketiyo bin fiinar moo bin ago faletuwe.
- Shawo ayi madnatiyotsi daatsfe Ariyosh:- Brro, Awuntso fosfere-sityo, - - - artsotsi datsotse daatsituwo. Madni hanotsn k'osh k'osh keewotsi fiino falituweo. Ariyosh:- brro k'osh k'osh goshi k'ac'owotsnat industiri fiinosh jinetuwe. Awuntso k'osh k'osh batsosh jintuwe.

Daniruwots it galowotse daatseyiru ashots shawo eg fiinoshe bojitsfo?

### Di. MITOWOTSI

Daniruwots it galowotsi ashots mitowotsi eg eg k'uloshe bojitsfo? Mitowotsi etefotsi muk'na'a totsatse tut een mitats bodfets beyiruwotsiye. Mitowotsi azewon wokin ash fiink (tokk) wotosh falituno. Mitowots ik gali yongi angne. Ayi awushi betsoke tag mitowotsi daatsituvone. Awush ayera beyokoke (galotse) k'ombotsnat moc'otsne no-daatsiti.

### Mitowotsoke ayi k'alo daatsituwo:-

- Gizowotsnat ash na'osh buutso wotituno. Ariyosh:- Muziyo (k'ásho) Ananasiyo, Abokado- - -
- Mitowots maa agonat aat'iyosh wotituno

- Mitowots ato bon fiinosh k' alituno
- Nogali baatso kotetuno.

## **E. GIZWOTSI**

Daniruwots it galotse daatseyiru gizwots eg egno? Egoshe bojinfo?

Guzwits nogalowtse daatse aze gaalotsitse ikoniye. Gizwotsi git weeron kayiyo falituweo.

1. Maa giz wotsnat
2. Bodi gizwotsn etefo.

Maa giza etefotsi ashonton tohat beyiruwotsi bowotora bodi giza etefotsi ashatse wokat bodots (dinots) beyiruwotsiye.

Gizwots ayi k'alo ash na'osh iimetuwno.

### **Gizowots Gook'on:-**

- Taho
- Lokambiyo
- Mat'at'akiyo
- Korico
- Mac'inyo
- An jandiyo fiino faletuwe

Daniruwots itgalotse daatseyiru gizwots gook'on ashots ebi ebi bofiinefo?

### **Gizowots s'iiron:-**

- Koborto
- Barnoshiyo
- Kotiyo
- Shulawulo fiino faletuwe

### Gizowots k'alon:-

- Wanc'o
  - T'at'asiyo
  - Shiki dugo
  - Gic'i k'alo- - - k'osh k'osh fiinetuwe.
- Gizowotsoke :- Meetso, Ezo, Fuuro,- - - daatsituwo.
- Gizowots bo'ats sha'onat goshosh jitsuwone
- Daniruwots itgalowotse bo'ats keede'e sha'efotsnat goshosh jinf  
gizowots kon kone?

### Fi. GEMA:-

Daniruwots gema eto ega ete? It galowotse gemo fa'a? eg eg k'ale  
bi' iimiri? Gema no'etor mitowots ik kakuwe bobeyiru wokoniye gemoni  
btookon k'osh k'osh miti naarowotsi detsfe Ariyosh:- Banjo, Elto, Bo-  
goho, Egaho- - - detsfe hanotsi ikats gema etefoni.

Gemoni asho btohe wokin azeyon daatso falituwo. Azeyon daatseyir  
gemowotsi asho bfiinerawo daatseyiru wotsi bowotora Ash tokts gemoni  
ash finon bash datsats tokere keshke.

Gemots ashonat gizowotssh ayi k'alo detsfno:

- gizowots buutsonat moowosha (bits beyosha)
- Buutsosh jiniru shuwotsnat s'ap'owots fa'ano.
- Shawo aatsonat yongon bmasherawok'o k'alituno.
- Maa k'ac' k'ac'owotsi fiinosh Ariyosh:- Jooro, Es'o, t'arap'eso  
fiinosh.

- Sheng yongo bbetuwok'o k'alituwe.
- Ayinaari ato fiinosh.
- Gaguro biyats tiposh.
- At'i mitowosh.
- Gali baatsonat baacosh.
- Gono, fiinosh, worak'ato, fiinosh.
- T'awulo fiinosh k'alituwe.

Daniruots itgaltsé daatseyiru gemo ashwots eg eg k'allowosh bojitsr?

Weeral mitwotsi k'ut'o bdowet mid'o ebi?

### Gi. MADINIYA (BRBRA)

Daniruwots it galowotse daatseyiru madinoyots kon kone? Eg fiinoshe bojinir? Akneya daatse? Madiniya etoni azeyon daatseyiru keewo wotat muk'una kemikaliyo dabdek' fiinets ilementina madiniyots datsotse, aatswotse daatseyosh falituno.

Ariyosh:- Bro, Madabiyo, Awuntso, Shutsi insintsiro, K'or k'oro--- art-sotsi.

Daniruwots it moonat danimooke madiniyon fiinets k'ac'wotsi      kee-wuwere?

Haniye dambi s'egetsotsitse it galotse wokin it zoniyon daatseyiru madiniyo aawune? madiniyo aze gaalotsitse ikoniye. Ayi k'alono detsfe.

- Maa k'ac' k'ac'wotsi fiinosh, Ariyosh:- k'ulo, boolo, shiko, s'awo - - - bron wokin k'or k'oron fiinekne.

- Baburiyo, Motobilosh, Trak teriyosh, orop'ilosh, Radawani-yosh, sayitosh- - - fiinosh k'alituwe.
- Broni shutsi moo agosh k'alituwe.
- Atonat madabariyo fiinosh k'alituwe
- Lamboni motobilo, Baburiyo, orop'ilo- - - giwushituwe.
- Shiko, Goodo, k'ork'oro marasho- - - madiniyona finetuwe.

Daniruwots merkebionat oropilon fiinef madini naaroebi kee-wowere?

### **Hi. BEERA:-**

Daniruwots beero eyokneya nodatsir? Nosh ebi bk'ali?

BEERO:- k'ok'ron wokin aatson daatsosh faletuwe. beero aats k'arotsitse daatso falituwo.

- Jamona beera no'etor buutsosh jiniro baarotsi bwoterawona beeri naaro aye.

Ariyosh:- Beeri dando beeri naare Beeroni ayi k'allowotsi detsfe.

• Beero buutsowotsi shaawushosh k'alituwe. Beer daatsk'azoni na'a wotere gano shoodosh iimetuwe. Ariyosh ash atsi kayo duri-tuwe. Beero ac'uwigasho bi'ac'uwo bi'ed'ituwok'o woshtuwe.

Ac'uwo bkirts atso s'aadituwe (shapituwe). Daniruwots haniye dambe s'eegets aze gaallowotsitsi s'uuwuf aze galowotsnat s'uwa aze gaa-lowotsi jaandots bezuwere. Egosh bos'uuwiri egosh s'uwo bok'aze?

## **2.4.2 AZE GAAZWOITSI KOTO BGEYITUWONI:-**

Daniruwots itgalwotse k'aleyiru aze gaal koto aak'one?

Aze gaalwotsi kotobgeyiti:-

1. Ikonomiyosh bok'aliruwotsna
  2. Buutsosh bok'aliruwotsna
  3. Moo boon dozeyiruwotsna
  4. Taho boon dozeyiruwotsna
1. Ikonomiyosh bok'aliruwotsna (noosh bo'iimiru k'alona)

Ash na'osha aze gaalwots ayi k'ala bo'iimir aze gaalwots kawo-nawotere guur guurat ash na'osh ayi fiina bo'iimiri. Aze gaalwotsi s'uufonat s'uwawona err gitone bokayeyi man bwottstsotsna s'uwit gaalowotsi shengshde'e detso geyituwe.

- S'uwit gaalwotsi:- Almaziya, Awuntsa, Brra, k'ork'ora- - - art-sotsi.

Aze gaalwots notookosh ayi k'al iimiru keewune. mitwotsi weeral k'ut'o, shawi fokeyar amo, bodi gizowots t'af- - - kaawon wotere guur guurat ashwotsi bmid'iti.

Ariyosh:- shawi fokeyar amoni ar maayo datsera wok'o bk'aliti man-moo ashats k'aak'e bdoweti k'aak'on tutsona ashwotsnat gizwots kasho bt'afiti.

Weeral mit k'ut'oni ashats ayi mid'e bdoweti.

Ariyosh:- mito weeral k'ut'ewora → Yongo awashbutsi shuuk'o bweet → maayo b'alit → k'aak'o bweet Ashonatgizi kasho → bt'afiti.

## **2. BUUTSOWOSHA:-**

Daniruwots itgalowotse daatseyiru aze gaalotse buutsosh wotiruwots aa-wotsen? Ik ik aze gaalowotsi kaawona wotere guurguurat buutsosh k'aliruno. Ariyosh:- Buno, Madiniyo, beero- - - Hanotsi kemde'e k'osh k'osh mayotsi kewofaletuwe.

## **3. MAA BON FIINOSHA:-**

Ash ma'o bbat galo bdani okon tut k'osh k'osh aze gaalowotsi moobon bofiini oko ja'arno. yoots ashawots dino mook'o bits bobefobtesh moo shawonat totson fiino faletuwe.

Daniruwots it beyiru moo egoneya fiineke?

## **4. TAHOBON FIINOSHA:-**

Aze gaalowotsi koto bgeyits weerotsitse ikoni tahowosh bojiniruwotsna. Yootsa ashawots tahowosh botahefoni maare bteshi k'osh k'osh madini-yotsna k'osh k'osh taho naarots fiino ett bofali.

Daniruwots it galowotse tahowosh wotiru aze gaalowots konkone?

## **5. IKONOMI EENSHOSHA (Bo'iimet ikonomi k'ala):-**

K'osh k'osh aze gaa wots ashosh bo'iimiru k'alo aya. Manotsitsna:- Gemo, Aatso, Bodigizwots, madiniyonat yongona.

Gemoni:- azeyon wokin ashо btohe bos'k aze gaala. Gemoni ayi ikonomiyonat tohor beyosh sheng keewa.

Gemoni:- azeyon wokin ashо btohe bos'k aze gaala. Gemoni ayi ikonomiyonat tohor beyosh sheng keewa.

Gemoni bgitsotse ayi miti naarotsi detsfe. Ashosh ayi giz daatsi weerotsi eenishituwe. ariyosh:- Banjimito, t'diyo, Elto- - -Industriyi k'ac'wotsi fiinosh k'alituwe.

Manotsno ayi maa k'ac'k'ac'o fiino faletuwe. manatsi k'oshoni mi-towotsn Buutso, Aatso, yongo shengr bbetuwok'o k'alituwe. At'iyet mitonat bodigizwots bits bobetuwoek'o k'alituwe.

Aatso ikonat een kashets keewu jamotssh geyit aze gaale Aatsoni ayi ikonomi k'alo detsfe:-

- Mus'o bits mec'osha (ditsosha)
- Bi'ats sha'owosha (merkebiyonat bidiruwona)
- Elektiriki ango daatsosha
- Gosh bin goshawosha (Boniyi fiinosh)

Bodi gizwotsi eteyora ashatse wokat bodots dinots beyiruwotsi ete. Bodи gizwotsi tohar beyonat ikonomiyosh k'alo detsfno. K'osh k'osh bodi gizwotsi buutsonat k'ac' k'ac'on fiinosh jinetuno. Buutsosh jinet bodi gizwotsi guritsa, kewutsa, t'it'a - - - etefotsiye.

Bogook'on, bogashon, bok'alon k'osh k'osh k'ac'otsi fiino faletuwe.

Ariyosh:- Gook'on Mat'at'ak'iyo, Lokambiyo, fiino faletuwe Dangeshi gashona k'osh k'osh baatsi k'ac'otsi fiino faletuwe manbwottsotsna aze gaalowotsi koto geyituwe.

### **2.4.3 KOT GEYIT AZE GAALOWOTSNAT KOTI MALONA**

Azeyon nodatsiru gaalowotsi koto geyituwe shawo, gemo, aatso, yongo, gizowotsnat k'osh k'oshwotsi.

Daniruwots it gaalowotse daatseyiru aze gaalowotsi egi maloneya it-kotfo?

#### **A. SHAWI FOKEYO BAZIYA**

Shawi fokeya etoni datsi “buuko” aatson, yongon- - -fokeyar ikoke tur ikok ama ete. Shawoni mitowots eenosh geyit keewa Gizowotsnat ash-wots beyosh geyik keewa kaawon wotere guurguurat buutso, taho, moo nodaatsir aze gaalowotsokne. Man bwottstsna shawosh ayi koto iimo non geyituwe.

Shawo bfakerawok'o k'alit weerotsi (maloni)

#### **1. MITOWOTSI TOKA (KOKA)**

Mitwotsi bos'iyo (toko) shawo bfokerawok'o k'alituwe. Hanbwottsoni mitwots jaabo, maaro, s'ap'o bodetstsotsne. Bomaaronat bojaabona awusho datsats bborawo k'o k'alr b'ango bomuk'ishiti.

Awushi aatso muk'muk'on datswots bkindituwok'o bok'aliti.

Miti s'ap'owotsi shawo bfokerawok'o bok'aliti.

Miti s'ap'owotsi datsitsi sheng keewots bomashe rawok'o bok'aliti.

Mitowots maaroni datso ip'de'eni aawi k'eess'onat yongatse ba-ziyituwe.

Mitwotsi tokoni shawo bfokerawok'o k'alo ayi fiino fiinituwe.

Ar 2/37 mitowotsi datsi  
baashatse bos’iya

Ar 2/36 Datsi báásha

2. DI’I KEP’I FIINA :-

Guri beyoke di’i kep’o shawo di’on bfokerawok’o baziyo falituwe.

Wokiyi wokide’e shutowotsi matson tarotse tep’o fiino faletuwe.

Foket shawotsi kep’de’e orituwe.

Ar 2/38 Di’i kepi fiinon fi-  
inde’e shawi masheyo  
(fokeyo) baziya

### **3. GIRMAN GOSHA:-**

Girman gosha etoni datsi tuwotsi wokin daawotsi lalk' on gosha eta.

#### **Bi. AATSI BAWASHE RAWOK'O KOTA**

Daniruwots aatso eg egneya bi'awashiri? Aak'alniya aatsi awash ba-ziyonofaliti?

Aatso kashets keewu jamotssh geyit aze gaale.

Aatso k'osh k'osh weerotsn awasho falituwe.

- Ashowotsnat gizowots szonat shesho
- Galitsi kiimotsi deyam aats fokots kut'ona
- Atsonat k'ac'wotsn deyam usheyiru aatswots mashona.
- Industiriyotse keshiru kiimo Ariyosh:- Zayito, Plastikiyo, asidiyo-- deyam kut'ona.
- Goshitsi kiimwotsi Ariyosh:- kemikaliy madabariya diditiyo, Bi-rowonat Hosp'italiyotse juweyir k''ac'owotsi
- Aatso ashonat gizowotsats sababiyo bdowora.

Ashna'o aatsi kiimo b'ushor k'osh k'osh naari shoodwotssh bwotefo.

Shoodwotsi:- atso bok'us'it, kolera, tahifoyid, ac'uwa, - - -

Gizowotsatso shoodo dofno. Awashts aatso mitowotssh no iisho wora mitwots shuuk'osh falitune.



Ar 2/34 Aats awashit keewotsi

Daniruwots jeenosh gond gal awashif keewots eg egno? keewuwere?

### **AATSO BI' AWASHERAWOK' K'ALA**

Nogalowotse daatseyiru aatsowotsi ushowosh wotere k'osh k'alo sh  
kiimatse koti weerotsi:-

- Kakuwets kiimotsi fokots wokin aatsots k'ut'k'aza.
- Galitsi (meyit) kiimowotsi kakude'e mitsonat duuka.
- Sheshonat szon gop'wots shiya.
- Aatsi gop'o ins'onat kiimo bikindawok'o ip'a.
- Kemikaliyonat marziyon aatsowots bikindawok'o kota.

## Ci. GALITSI YONGO BI' AWASHE RAWOK'O KOTA:-

Kashets keewu jamowots beyosh jongo geyituwe. galitsi jogo bi' aliyal jongo daawuno, tawo, awusho, aal igalitsi yongo k'osh k'osh weeron awashowosh falituwe. Manotsitsna:-

- S'uwon (tawi s'uwon).
- K'irts gizowotsi ok'ts gizotsn daatsetsok juweyal.
- Motobili s'uwo.
- Fabriki s'uwo, Ariyosh:- tinaho, t'oro, k'ino- - -ud'osh marziyo fugeyor.
- Juwets p'lastiko nomitsor.
- Keewotsi nomitsor galitsi yongo awashituwe.



Ar 2/40 Yongo awashiru weerotsi

Daniruwots galitsi yongo bi'awasherawok'o k'alo falituno?



Ar2/41

yongo

bi'awasherawok'o koti mala

Nogalitsi yongo bi'awasherawok'o koti weerotsi:-

- Tawo no'at'iwor s'uwik'aza.
- Kiimowotsi duuka Ariyosh k'irts gizowotsi.
- Fabrikotse keshiru s'ubo sheng weeron kotonat katomiye (Galoniy) wokar toka (k'oons'a).
- Motobilotssh s'uwets gaziyoniy s'uwal gaziyo kewude'e bonfiina.

Daniruwots it dani mooke kiim juwi gop'o fa'a?

Yoni awashoni ayi mid'o dewetuwe. Mani:-

- Nibiweeshonat tooki geyon dewetuwe. Ariyosh motobillatse ke-shiru s'uwnona.
- Joft'i shoodo dowetuwe Ariyosh:- p'lastiki s'uwonat diditiyo fugeyora.

Daniruwots yongi awash bdowet keewotsi (mid'owotsi) keezo      kee-wuwe?

**Di. MITWOTSI KOTA:-**

Mitwots bo'aliyal ash na'onat gizwotsn beratsno. mansha mitwotsi shengsh korfets fiinats jiitso geyituwe.

Daniruwots it dani mooke wokin itgalowotse mit tokonat aze gaalwots kototsi fiinar danfte?

**MITWOTSI KOTI MALOWOTSI**

**A. WEERALO MITWOTSI K'UT'K'AZA:-**

Ashwotsi mitowotsi k'osh k'osh k'alosh jiitsfno. etoni aat'iyosh, maa k'ac'k'ac'osh, maa fiinosh, k'ut'fno. Hank'o k'aloni t'ine t'inona galoworuwonat tarok'o woshituwe. mansha ashwots mitwotsi weer on k'ut'o geyituwe.

**Bi. MITOWOTSI TOKONAT KOTONA:-**

Hani mitwotsi nokotiru malotsitse ikoniye koni etets ashoni mitowotsi bk'ut'ora bshegro k'osh mito koko /took/ geyituwe.

K'osh k'osh miti naarwots bot'afawok'o k'alituwe.

Daniruwots mitowotsi it gale ak'owe itkotfo? koti malwots eg egn?



Ar 2/42 A Na'u mitowotss  
aatso bi'ishiri



Ar 2/42 Bi Na'o mitowots  
bkokora

### Ci. BODI MIS'ATSE KOTA

Bodi mis'o mitowotssh balangar eenoniye Ashowots danfets wokin bordanawo “buusho” mis'fne.

Daniruwots mitowots bodi mis'or eg naari mid'e bo'ats bodfo?

### Mitowots bodimis'on bomis'ora

- Ik ik miti naarots t'afosh falituno.
- Mitowots gindonat s'ap'on mis'etuwe.
- Datso (shawo) di'on (yongon) foketuwe.
- Gizowots (bodigizowuts) moo t'ud' 'afituno.

Hanbwottsotsna koni etets asho mitowots k'alo danr buush mis'o k'azo geyituwe.

### Di. GEM KOTA:-

Daniruwots gemon ip'ets galonat ip'era galowotse aawune ashawotssh shengoni?

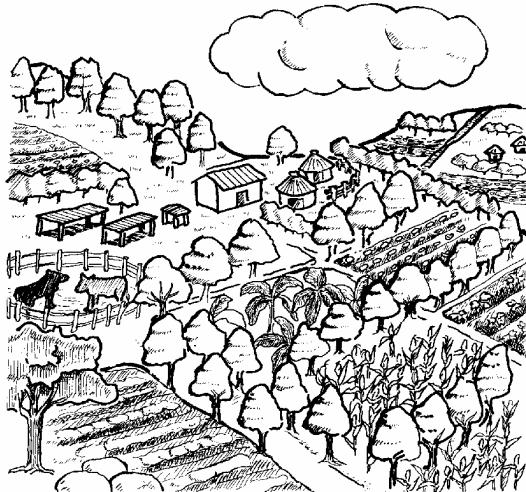
Gemal galowots k'osh k'osh aro detsfno

**Bowere:-**

- Shuuk'no
- Ayidek' k'ees'no
- Awusho aali
- Mayo aawo iimaka
- Aatso nibatsok'o aali

**Gemets galowoni:-**

- Sheng yongo detsfe
- Shawo di'onat yongon fokeratse
- Baatska
- Ayi awusho detsfe



Ar 2/43A Gemon  
ipets galoni

Ar 2/43Bi Gemon ipera  
galoni

**E. GIZWOTSI KOTA**

Daniruwots gizwotsi koto egoshe bgiyi?

Gizwotsi nokotfo malowots eg egno?

Gizwotsi ashowotssh ayi k'alo iimetuno Maagizowotsnat bodi gizowots shengshde'e koto geyituwe.

### **GIZOWOTSI KOTI MALOWOTSITSE**

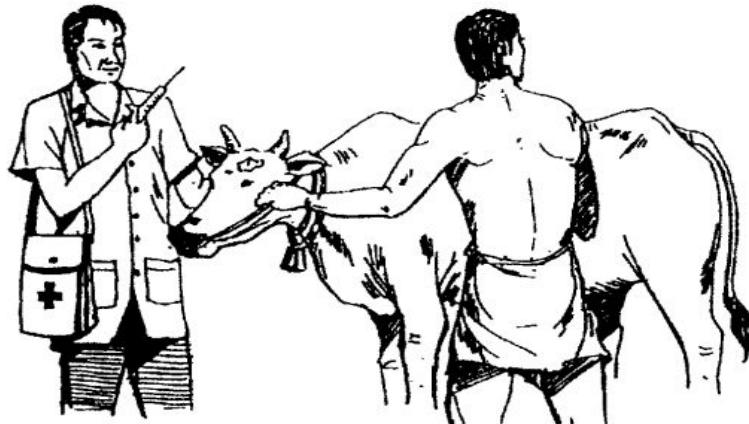
#### **A. BOJEENONAT BOS'AYIN KOTA:-**

Daniruwots maa gizowots s'ayino ak'owe koteti?

Gizowotsi shooda tse egoshe nokote?

Maagizowots jeenonat s'ayinon nokotet weerotsi:-

1. Gizowots meyiru beyoko s'ayintsa.
2. Gizowotsi katabiyonat boshoodor at iima.
3. Gizowots atsonat kas'ona s'ayintsa.



Ar 2/43 Gizowotsi mafon kosheyora

#### **Bi. S'AYINONAT AYI BUUTSO MÁÁNZA**

Daniruwots gizowots buutsosh wottuwots egno? Gizowotsoke sheng keewo datso faleti ayonat s'ayin buutso nomáánzore.

Gizowots buutsoni azeyon wokin ash fiink wotosh falifuno.

Gizowots buutsoni gizowots naarok'o k'osh k'oshowosh falituwe.

Jaand 2/3 Gizwots naaronat buutsinaarona.

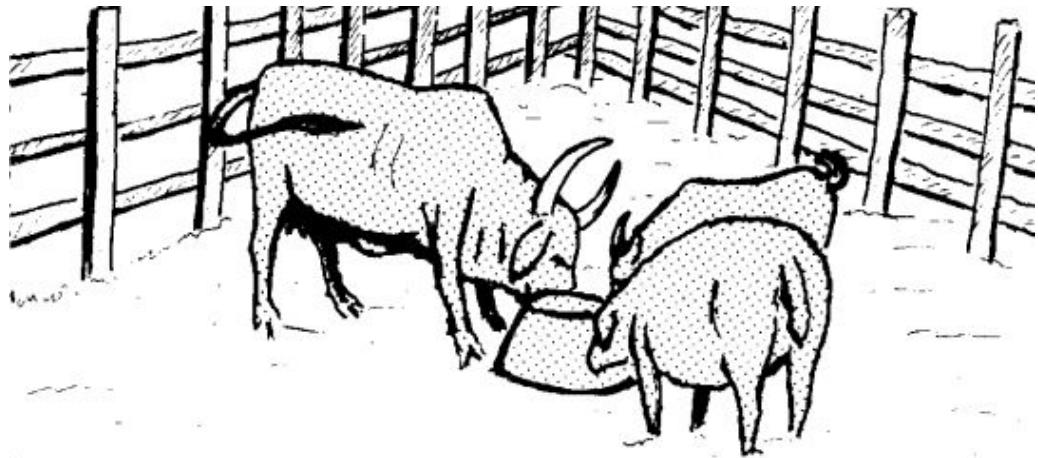
Taawa	Gizi naara	Buutsi naara
1.	Kambla	Maari c'usho, s'uufo maayo, moc'o - -
2	K'alets Mizwotsi	Aatso, moc'o, maaro, hofo beeronat maayon
3	Eyishonat mereerona	Moc'i ato, aatso, beeronat maari atona
4	Baaka	Mayi aawo, di'ets mak'tso s'atso, meetso, shutso, shiyo, aatso
5	K'ala mizwotsi	Mayo, Buuyo, mayi aawo, moc'iato, aatsonat beero

### Ci. SHENG MOOWOTS BEZA:-

Maagizowotsi bomooni bon:- ak'atse, aawatse, awushatse s'otsatse ba-zitk otarfiino geyituwe. Gizwots moona galowotse daatseyiru keewotsn fiino faletuwe.

Manuwe:- mitonat totson, shutsonat artsotsn fiinetuwe shengonat bs'ay-ino kotek maabwotiyala gizwots jeenon betuno, sheng keewono nosh daatsituno.

Maa gizwotssh boganok aats bo'ushet k'ac'o beyogeyituwe bok'eyiru moonu unaawo s'ayino geyituwe. bok'ewoke wotere boganoke aats kako beyo geyiratse.



Ar 2/44 Gizowots maa

#### Di. GIZOWOTSI TEK'I RUWOTSATSE KOTA:-

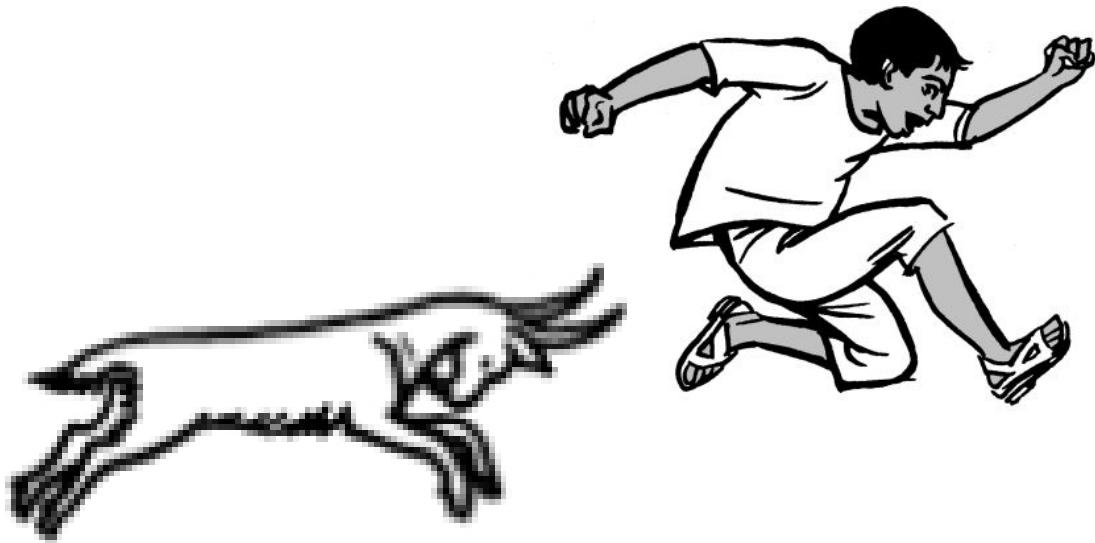
Daniruwots maa gizowotsi tek'if k'osh gizowots kon kone? aak'alinya baziyo (koto)nofali?

Maa gizowots k'osh k'osh bodigizowotsn:-

Ariyosh:- Éesho, Granzo, Maho, Sheet'o artsotsn mid'eyosh falitune  
Gizowots moc' giyo bo'amor boshutsatse kotet ashо beyo geyituwe.

#### GIZOWOTSI TEK'I K'AZA

Daniruwots maak wokin bodi gizowotsi tek'iyо ebi bdowet mid'oni?  
Maak wokin bodi gizowotsi tek'iyoni ashats een mid'e bdoweti. k'at-soro ud'osh falituwe. Ariyosh:- Nib k'uunts kan iko na'o bshas'al s'un-gutson bbos'alo k'iresh falituwe. K'oshoni maho, éésho, Giranzo artsots shas'oniye beshar ud'de'e móó falitune eshna gizwotsi tek'iyо geyiratse.



Ar 2/45 Gizwotsi tek'yo sababiyosh woshituwe.

## **TERWER 2.4**

### **I. Haniye dashi aatotsi “Ara” wokin “koota” erere**

1. Datsi tuwo lalk'on gosho di'osh iimatse.
2. Mitwots s'ap'o shawu d'on bmasherawok'o kotetuwe.
3. Aatso szonat sheshon awasheratse.
4. Motobilotse keshiru s'uwo nibi weesho dowetuwe.
5. Gemal galoni sheng jongo detsfe.

### **II. Haniye dashi aatotssh arwottso fac'ore.**

1. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse yongo awashituwo aawune?

A. Tawi s'uwo	Ci. K'irts gizots duuna
Bi. Motobili s'uwa	Di. Unoni

2. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse aatso b'awasherawok'o kotet weero aawune?
- A. Kiimotsi mitsa  
 Bi. K'irts gizowotsi juwoni  
 Ci. Moowonat kas'i kiimo gop'owots juk'azona  
 Di. Bi okona uno ara
3. Aatso bi'awashor be'et shoodo aawune?
- |                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| A. Ac'uwa      | Ci. Gota    |
| Bi. Tookweesha | Di. Dumkana |
4. Haniye dashi daatseyiruwotsitse ikoni gizowotsi koti malaliye?
- |                       |                         |            |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| A. Ktbatyiyo katabiya | Ci. gizosh bnaar naaron | buuts iima |
| Bi. Di'i kep'i fiina  | Di. S'ootsatse kota     |            |
5. Haniye dashi maa gizowotsitse ashats mid' dowetuwo aawune?
- |            |          |
|------------|----------|
| A. Andura  | Ci. Kana |
| Bi. Farsha | Di. Una  |

### **III. Haniye dashi aatotsi k'awunon aaniwere**

1. Gali awashon wosh falit shoodowotsi keezo k'oere?
2. Kiimo gop'owots duuko ebk'alfo?
3. Dumkano ash iko ke ash ikok bbeshefo aak'oneya?

## **GUUPA**

- Mitwotsi shookatse tur miti eenats bodfetso beyiru jamwotsi
- Mitwots bo'atson eenots, dagitsots, muk'wotsi err keezon kayi-yetuwe.
- Jamon mitwots aawets aawets atsi kayo iknaare. Manotsu:- Ginda, S'ap'a maara, fuunda. Mitwots atsi kayowotsi:- Gindona, Maarona s'ap'ona fuunda datse dambe datseyiruwotsi
- Mitwots buutsosh, Gizots buutsosh, Tahosh, moowosh, Atosh, Industiriyo goor k'ac'osh giz daatsi weerosh k'alituwe.
- Shawo, Aatso, yongonat aawi tos'o mitowots eenosh geyit kee-wotsi .
- Gizwotsi maaka wokin bodika err boshuwon, bogiwgiwon bo mááa naaron bogook'on kayiyetuwe.
- Gizwots buutsosh, Taho fiinosh maa kotosh, bonbaatsosh, bon-sha'owosh- - - k'alituno.
- Aze ota etefotsi Joosha, K'aawa, maarem edjoka guuma, shuuk'a, aatsi s'eña shuweyonat eena k'ira, yonga, shaana, k'aara, aawonat f'uwna - - - etefotsi:-

Aze otanatsitse ik ikotsi kashets keewotssh gondone. Ariyosh:-

Shuuk'o, Aatsi s'eno, Guumo- - - -

- Joosho, K'aawo, Aawonat t'uwon, yongo, shaano, k'aaro- - - kashets keewotssh shengenowe.
- Nogalitsi aze gaalowotsitse:- Aatso, Yongo, Shawo, Mitowots, Gizowots, Gemo madiniyo,- - - Hanotsi notookosh, Inkonomiyosh fiinosh bok'alituwotsna shengsh detso geyituwe.

Nogalitsi aze gaalowotsi shengsh detsosha:-

- Shawo mitowotsn ip'arni, mitono kokar di'i sababiyatse oora
- Aatsi awashatse oorosha kiimotsi gop'owots duuka wokin kakude'e mis'a, marziyets keewotsi fokots kut'k'azonat shoodi weerotsi kordek'o geyituwe.
- Galitsi yongo bi'awasherawok'o kiimo gop'owots duukonat s'ukishir keewotsi shengsh kota.
- Mitowotsi weeral k'ut'k'azonat k'ut'eyor boshegro zoka.
- Gizowotsi tek'iyoni nokashats ayi mid'o dowosh falituwe kasho t'afiyosh falituwe. manbwotsotsna gizowotso not'inor amolon oto geyituwe.

## **K'OT'OK KEEZA**

### **TOHO BEGALA**

#### **3.1 K'ABALIYA(C'IK'I DATSA):-**

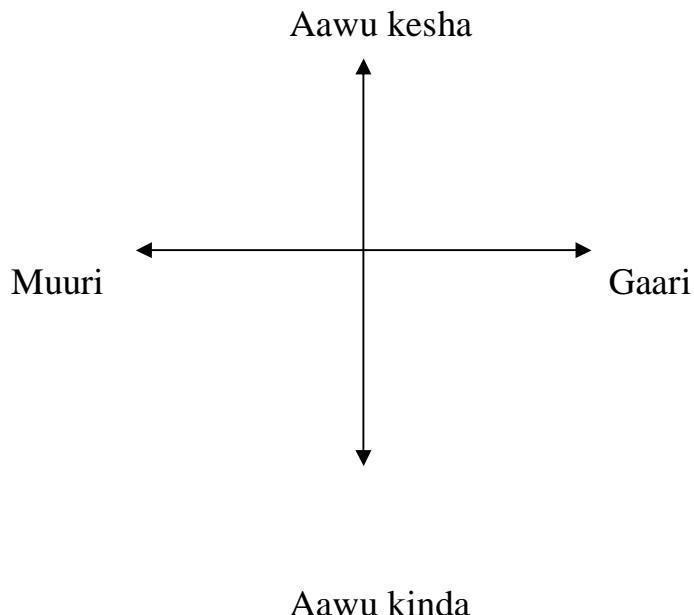
Daniruwots k'abaliya eto ega ete? k'abaliya etoni ayi galwotsi ikats detsk wotat ikats k'eyiruwotsi. Ariyosh it galo k'osh ayi giyi galwotsnton tohat ikats k'e yiruwoniye k'abaliya etoni.

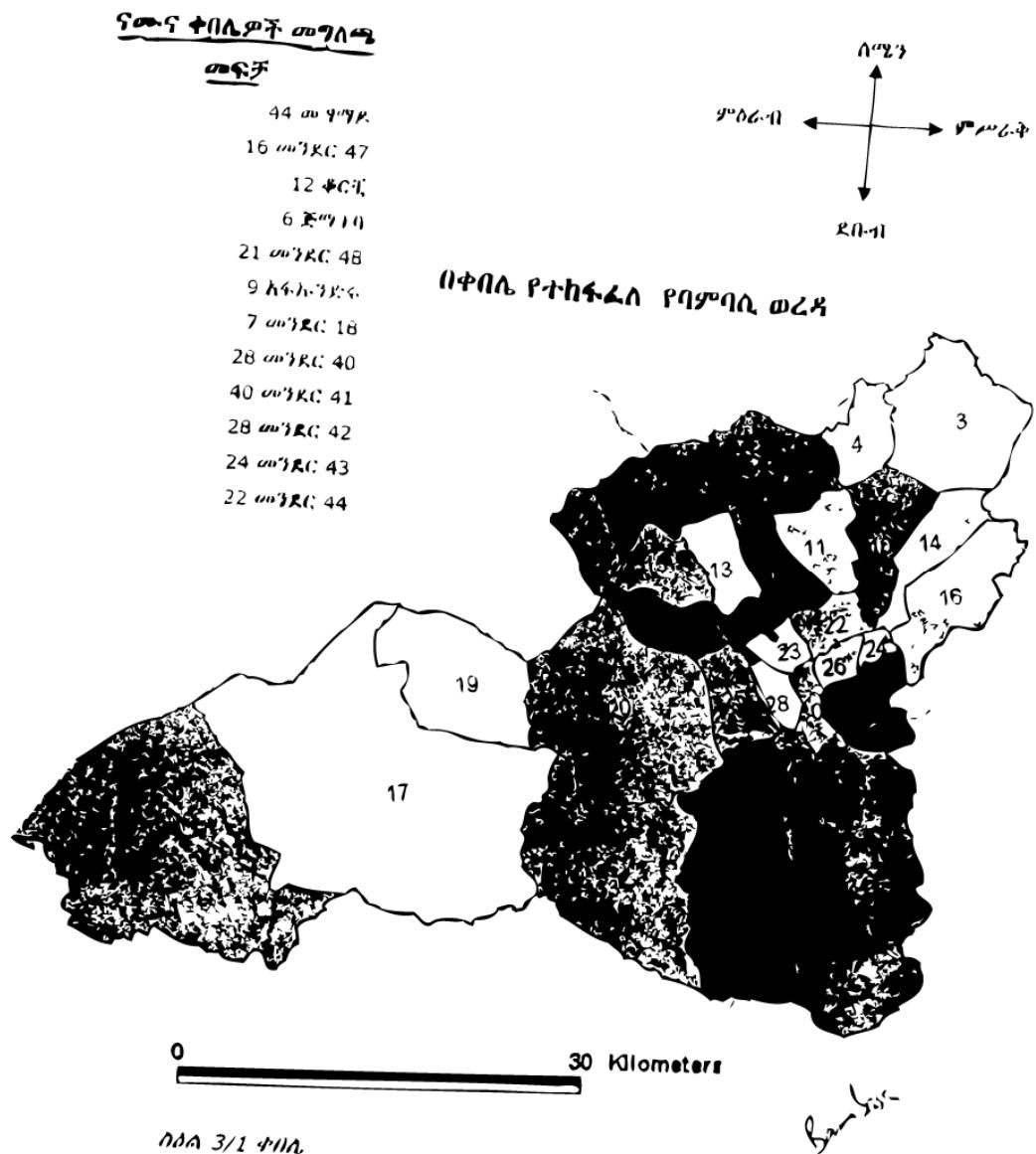
Daniruwots it k'abaliyo bshuutso bdats (awk'on) egon bottsok'o keewuwere? It beyiru k'abaliyo shuutso kone etefo? it dani moo k'abale aawitsneya bdatseyir?

It galowotse ambts k'abaliyots fa'ano?

#### **3.1.1 NOK'ABALIYO BDATSEYIRU WEERI KAAWA:-**

Daniruwots it k'abaliyo bdaatseyiru kaawo /kaato/ kiitsiru keewotsi keewwere?





Ar 3/1 K'abaliya

Nogalowotse beyiru keewots kaawo/kaato/ kitsosh nodek'et weerotsitse  
 ikoni kaawu kitse. kaawa (kaata) no'etor k'osh k'osh keewots daatse  
 weero kiitsosh:- Atso, Danimoo, Asho, s'is'o, Guronat- - - beyoko shino,  
 shuutso, damba, gira, kana, aawukesha, aawu kiinda, Gari, muuwuri  
 err no kiitsit weere. Ariyosh:- it k'ani kisho aawi bwoto kiitsuwer? Itgiri  
 kishoniye? It girikishonat it k'ani kisho weeron ebi fa'o?  
 It shinonat itschuutsatse ebi fa'o?  
 It daniru dani moo ariyok'o der it dani moo jiik'atse, Giromande k'ano  
 mande shiinatse eg eg keewo bbeyiruwok'o keewuwer?



Ar 3/2 kaawo/kaato/ kiitsi weera

Aab it kisho jarguwer err aawu keshomand aanar eed'or. Hanase tur aatanots garegarewon aaniwere .

- A. It giri kisho eegkaate bikitsiri?
- Bi. It k'ani kisho eegkaate bikitsiri?
- Ci. It jiik'o eegkaate bikitsiri?
- Di. It shino eegkaate bikitsiri?

Han weeron kaato (kaawo) dano falituno?

Daniruwots it k'aat'otse daatseyiru (beyiru) keewots kaato kewuwer?

Daniruwots it dani moo it maatse aawu kaatoneya bdaatseyir?

### **3.1.2 NOK'ABALIYI AZE BEBEYA:-**

Daniruwots itgalwotse wokin k'abaliyotse daatseyiru datsi aze bebeyo s'ilde'e eg eg bdetsotsok'o keewuwer?



Ar 3/3 Datsi bebya

Datsi bebeya etoni gal iki beyoko datstuwa gura, sisa, goha- - - eta  
Daniruwots it k'abaliyotse daatseyiru Guro, foko, datsi tuwo- - -ebi  
etefo?

### DATSI TUWA WOKIN GURA

Datsi tuwoni guri shirotsi muk'na'a gura etefotsi daangur woradi    k'a-  
baliyots baliyi gura, wombern woradi k'abaliyo gasangasi guro, Bam-  
basi waradi k'abaliyon aba moti guro, Asosi woradi k'abaliyotse inzi  
eteyiruwotsi ariyosh\_s'egetuwe.

Noguuro (kliliyo) datso 75% damboni sise wotatni bi'indoni 1500 metroniye dashe. Beyok manotsu Abayi foki guuratse daatseyiru k'abaliyotsenat Itiyosudan daarats beyiru galowotsiye Ariyosh:- sher k'ole woradoni.

K'abli hanotsu k'osh k'osh aze gaalo boyitse datsetuwe:-

Ariyosh:- Elto, Madiniyo, Giz jinosh wotit datso daatsetuwe.

Jamona Benshangul gumz guurowotse daatseyiru k'abaliyotsi datsi tuwonat datsi tirka gup'ona fokonat k'osh k'osh keewotsi detsfe.

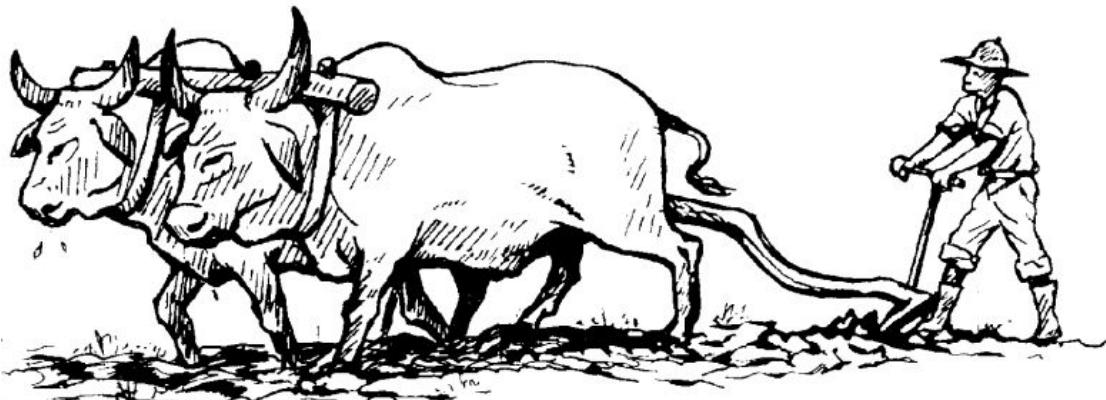
Ariyosh:- Dabusi, Glgel, Sirba eteyiru fokotsi detsfe.

### **3.1.3 K'ABALI ASHOWOTS K'EYI MITA:-**

Daniruwots iti shuutsots k'iyimoto ebi? /egi fiini naaroneya bok'ayiri?  
Itgalitsi ashawotsiye? Ik k'abali ashawots k'eyi mito k'osh k'osh      Ikonomi fiinone.

#### **A. GOSHA:-**

Daniruwots gosha eto ega ete? It galowotse daatseyiru ashawotsitse go-shiruwots fa'ano? ambsno?



Ar ¾ Gizwotsn gosheyora

G osha etoni datso goyir k'osh k'osh maaywotsi Aryosha:- Gesho,

Bok'olo, Gaasho, As'o- - - goshonatni gizwotsi meec'a eta.

Daniruwots it galowots beyiru ashwots bodatso bogoshfo yootstsoneya  
wokin dur doots nadts weeroneya?

Badi bog itop'i ashawotsi bofiino gosha. manb woti 86% wotit ashwots  
bobeyir gat'ariyotse.

Goshoni itop'iyosh bjik'i mak'tse. Goshona ayi k'osh k'osh buutsi  
maayotsi daatsefe? aatse bak'etsi jaakonat giz daatsi weerosh gosho ayi  
fiine bfiiniri.

Badi bogwotsu bogoshir yootsi weerone. Yootsi weeron fiinoni ay ango  
kishrni muk'ebdaatston. Ashwots gizowotsi bomec'iri k'osh k'osh k'al-  
otsi daatsoshe. Ariyosh:- Ezosh, Meetsosh Fuurosh,              Bogook'osh  
- - artsotsi daatsituno Badi bog ashwotsi gizwotsi bomec'ir yootsi  
weeron bwottstsotsna ayi k'alo iimatsne.

K'osh k'osh galowotsi k'osh k'osh naari mayowotsi goshiruno. Ariyosh:-

- Hofets mayotsi:- (Yango, bok'olo, boboo- - -)
- Mishi mayotsi:- (Gaasho, ta'o, gesho- - - )
- Iti mayotsi:- (Arwaro, As'o, Ep'o- - - )
- Zayitimayotsi:- (Kifo, nuwo, Alforiyo- - -)
- Worfimayotsi:- (Firya, maat'a, sungurt'a- - -)
- Shuuwotsi:- (Mango, papaya, k'asha muziya)
- Tahi mayotsi:- (T'ud'a,- - -)
- Shaak'imayotsi (k'mamiyotsi):- zanjbila, kororima- -
- Tumbakonat artsotsna.

Daniruwots haniye dambi s'eegets mayi naaranotse itgalowotse bos'ffo  
aawotsne?



## Bi. JAAKA:-

Daniruwots itgalwots jaaki fiino fiinirowot fa'ano? jaaka etoni ashwots k'ac'o k'ac'on, maayo maayon wokin k'ac'o ambaaron bowonit tera ete. Ashwots mito kemr bin :- Lambo, zaito, Gaasho, Bok'olo- - - kewo fali-tuno. ambaaron boshuntso kemr boshuntso kewituno.



Ar 3/6 Ashowots gaawiyotse

## Ci. INDUSTRIYA

Daniruwots industriya eto egaete? Itgalowots industriyo finiru ashwots fa'ano? Industriya etoni k'osh k'osh goor k'ac'owotsi ashwots fiinats bojitsituwok'o woshi weera eta. Industriyo yootskonat andka ett giton kayiyeke.

Yootsi industriya etoni nemi weeron ay naari goor k'ae'otsi de'er ayi keewotsi fiinar datsa efe.

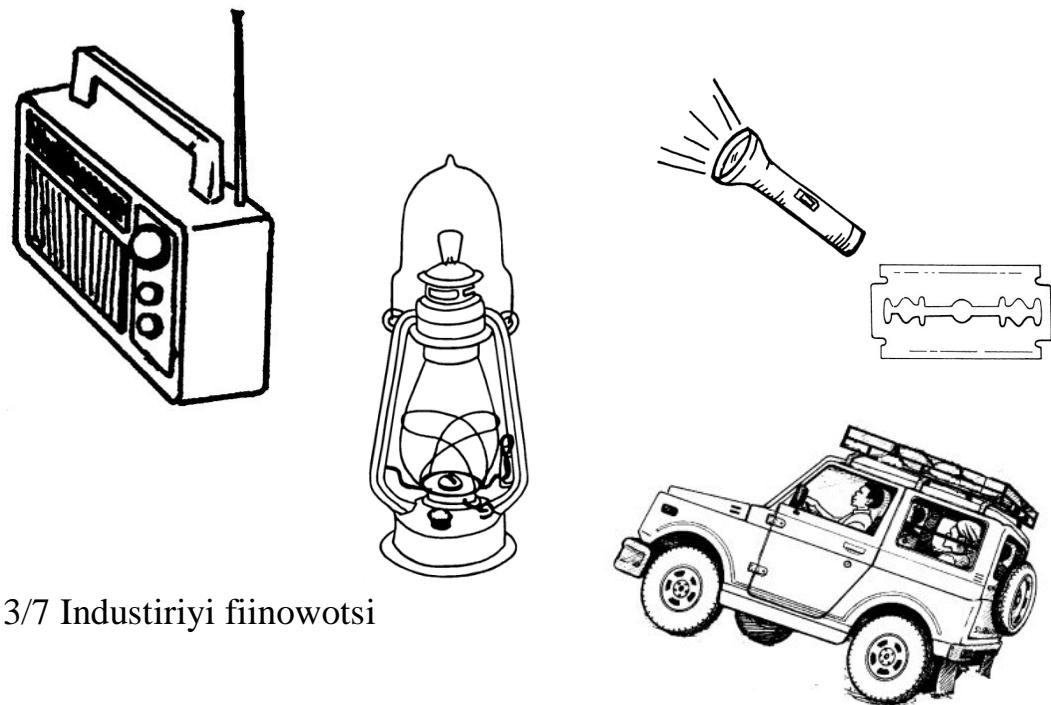
Yootsk industriyoni Ariyosh:- gook'on mat'at'ak'iyo, korico, mas'afi gook'o - - - fiina ete.

T'ud'i fabrikon fiinets k'osh k'osh tahowotsi daatsosh falituwo. Nodatsats t'ud'on taho fiinosh bjin hako ja'are. T'ud'o s'aadonat c'ic'on jokde'e:- faaro, shemo, balasiyo, Gaabiyo- - - fiinoni no'indotsoke danek fiini naar ikone fiinman jamon maatsotsk baraliye.

Maatsowots jokts fulona nughushowots k'osh k'osh tahi naarowotsi wozitunewoza.

Andk industriya:- etoni k'osh k'osh mashiniyotsn deshde'e guur k'ac'owotsi katso mand woniya ete. Ariyosh:- sukaridiik'o sukaro mand woniya.

Jamona industriyi guur k'ac'osh fiinit maayowotsi kamosh zoniyon, pawi woradon, Asosi zoni k'abaliyotse:- T'ud'o, Elto, Zayiti ma'ayots, mori shuts imbnebeedi shuts.

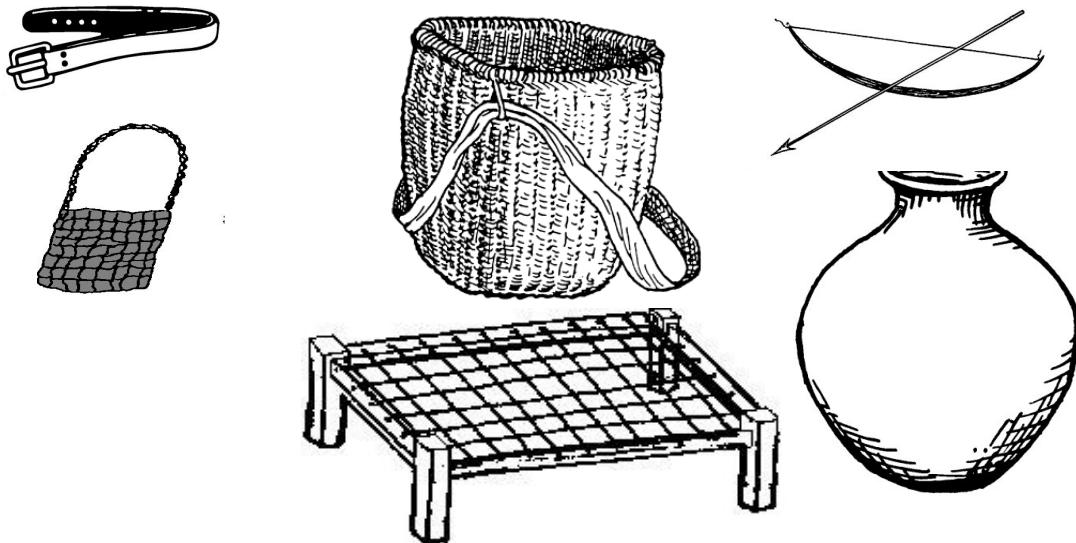


Ar 3/7 Industiriysi fiinowotsi

## Di. KISHI FIINO TSI (DANA)

Daniruwots kishi fiina eto ega ete? kishi fiini naaro eg egno?

Kishifiina etoni:- Ashwotsi botook danon k'osh k'osh fiinots "k'at'de'e" fiina ete. Kishi fiina no'etfotsi:- woz woza, shal woza, fiina, k'is'k'is'a, mit fiina, Gook' shilk'a- - -



Ar 3/8 k'osh k'osh kishi fiinotsi

## E. MGISTI FIINA

Daniruwots ityitse kon indnewokin nihine mngsti fiino fiiniruwotsi?

Mngisiti fiinoni ayi fiini naaro detsfe. manotsitse Daniyiruwotsi, Wotadaro /Ginetsi/ Jeeni moowots fiiniruwo, Birowots fiiniruwotsnat- - Fiin hanats fiiniru ashawotsi boshashi "gizo" iimetuwe. Ariyosh:-

- Daniyiruwotsi ashna'i tooko bshengsh kaatsiru jagosh, ashawosh, btookosh eeno jishiru ashe.
- Wotadaro (Ginetsi) dats iki balangaro baziyrubo etr dats jeen kotiruwotsi.

- Jeeni moowots fiiniruwoni ashawots shoorr bo'amor ato iime-tuwe, jeeni weerona shoodi weerono keewur ashawotsi danituwe.

### **3.1.4 GAL KOTKOTA (AYIRA)**

Daniruwots itgalo aak'owe koto (ayiro) itfali? Gal kota no'etora maa kas'o, danimaa guuro- --- kotonat mitowotsi toka ete.

#### **A. GALI S'AYINA:-**

Daniruwots itgalo aak'alniya s'ayintde'e koto it faliti?

#### **Nogalo s'ayintsonofalit maloni**

- Nogalowotse daatseyiru kiimowots duuka.
- Kiimowotsi kakude'e mitsna
- Kiimonat shooton nodaatstsok juk'azona



Ar 3/9 Gali s'ayin koti weerotsi

## Bi. MITOWOTSI TOKA (KOKA)

Daniruwotsi mit tokosh kokowosh geyit keewots eg egno?

Mitowotsi tokosh geyit keewotsi:-

- Aatsa
- Shawa
- Aawitos'a
- Yoonga

Eshe nana'ots t'asots wokin k'ulots mitowotsi bos'ide'e it kas'owotse  
beezo falitute. Mank'o bos'iyonmo maa baatsosh shenge.

Daniruwots it kas'owotse wokin it dani moowotse mitowots bobeyal  
aak'owe itkotet?



Ar 3/10 A Na'o bos' tokosh  
datso biishora



Ar 3/10Bi Na'o bos'o  
btokora



Ar 3/11 Naana'ots bos'owotsi bokotora  
(boayiro'ra

Daniruwots Aranatse ebi dani? It bek'i?

### **3.2 FIINI GIWA (FIINAR KIITSA)**

#### **3.2.1 WORAK'ATI FIINA**

Daniruwots worak'aton ebi ebi fiino itfaliti keezo bmuk'iyal keewow-  
ere?

Worak'ato k'osh k'osh kaatosh k'orr ayi fiinats jiitso falituwone.

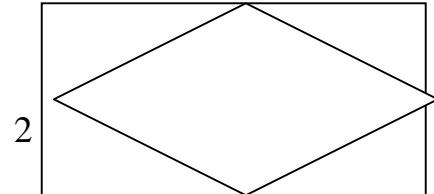
Ariyosh:- Worak'aton posto, gene'u kiitsiru kaardiyo- - - fiino fali-  
tuwo.

## A. POSTA (INBEIOPI) FIINA

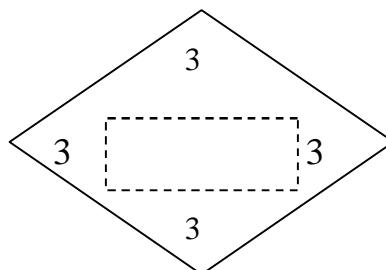
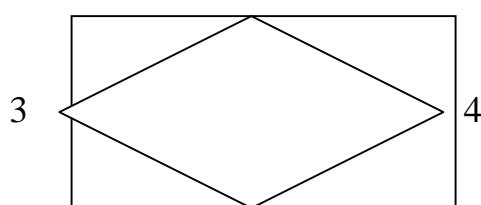
Fiin han fiinosh geyit keewotsi:-

- Nas' worak'ata 300210 mili metr wotk (290210) (2921 senti-metra)
- Miti shimba
- Masmeriya
- Mak'asiya

Haniye okona haniye dashi weeran shoyide'e posto fiino falitute.



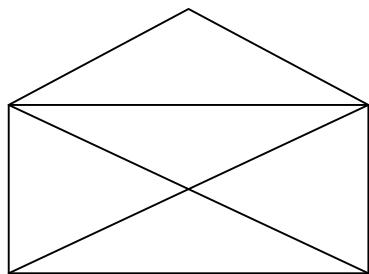
- 300
- Shinini 300 mili metro gitosh kayiya erre btalatse c'iro (.) geda (# )
  - Err 210 mili metro dagitsi C'iro (o) wosha.



aak'iyetso k'ut'uwere

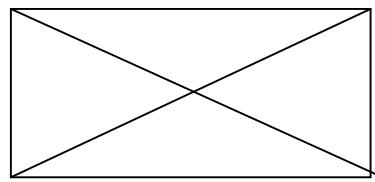
Hani nodaatsiti

Taawo 4tse k'op'ets c'ushowotsi k'aawude'e miti shimbon itdeshiyora posto (Enbiyo) daatsitute.



Jindo korde'e

k'orere



Enbilopiye daatset

## Bi. GENEWUKIITSI KAARDI FIINA

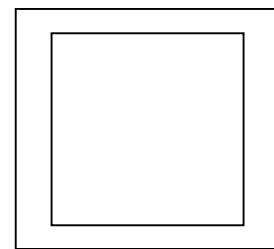
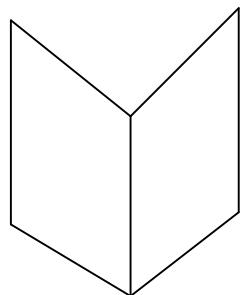
Genewu kiitsi kaardi fiinosh geyit keewotsi:-

- Kup' worak'ata
- Mak' asiya
- Masmariyiyonat rsasiya

Haniye dashi weeron it genewu kiitsit kaardiyo fiino falitute.

Shinini bi'ed'o 150 bgawuno 80 mili metro otit worak'ato k'aniya.

worak'atman talatse tiitsa (k'aawa, K'oda) manatse tuwur bc'ush k'osh k'osh (k'alamiyotsi) arowotsi fuuta. Erre k'osh k'osh arotsi k'op'a wokin arotsi k'ut'de'e war lat'afa (met'a)



## TERWER A

### I. Haniye dashi aatowotsi “Ara” wokin “kota” erere.

1. Kabaliyo galowots ikats bakakuweyore
2. Kaawo/kaato/ kiitsosh foko de’erni ik keewi kaato dano faletuwe.
3. Dats tuwots guroniye bogfnem
4. Kiimowotsi duuko gali s’ayin koti weerotsitse ikoniye.
5. Firyo maayi aawi naare.

### II. Haniye dashi aatotsitse “ar” ottso fac’d’e aaniwere.

1. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse hofets maayo aawune?

A. Gaasha	Ci. Ta’ a
Bi. Bok’ola	Di. Kumandora
2. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse datsi bebeya ottso aawune?

A. Goha	Ci. Gura
Bi. Foka	Di. Unoni
3. Gosha ete ega ete?

A. Dats gosh	Ci. Fabrika
Bi. Giz meec’ a	Di. “A” Nat “Ci”
	Fi. “A” Nat “Bi”
4. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse een kaato (kaawo) ottso aawune?

A. Aawu kesha	Ci. Aawu kindonat muurna
Bi. Aawu kindonat muurna	Di. Aawukindonat gaarna
5. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse nogali s’ayin koti weero aawune?

A. Kiimowotsi mitsa	Ci. Kiimowotsi juk’aza
Bi. Kiimowotsi duuka	Di. Unoni

### **III. Haniye dashi aatotsi kawunon aaniwere**

1. K'abali ashawots bok'eyi mitowotsi (bofiinru) keewotsi keewuwere?
2. Mngisiti fiinotsi keewuwere?
3. Awud een kaatotsi keewuwere?

### **GUUPA**

- K'abaliya etoni ayi galowotsi ikats detska ete.
- Awud een kaat'o (kaawo) kitséruwotsiye k'oshawotsi keewotsi gira, k'ana, shina, shuutsa err bon beyokotsi nokitsit.
- Datsi bebeya eteyora k'osh k'osh datsowots aroni'ete Foka, Gura, Goha, Sisa- - - artsotsi detsfe.
- K'abali ik ashoni k'osh k'osh ikonomi giwon (fiinone) bok'eyiri.
  - Goshona
  - Jaakona
  - Industiriyon
  - Mngisiti finatsnat aretsotsne.

Galo bs'ayinir k'osh k'osh weerotsne:-

- Kiimowotsi mitsonat duukonat daatsetsok juk'azona
- K'osh k'osh mitowotsi tokona
- Work'aton ayisheng keewotsi fiino faletuwe.

Ariyosh:- yoongi work'ato, Enbilopio, posto, genewu kiitsi kardiyo- - work'aton fiino faletuwe.

## **K'OT'OK AWUDA**

### **4. TOHO NOBEYIRU GALO T'IWINTSA**

#### **4.1 WORADA (K'ORA)**

Daniruwots worada (k'ora) eto ega ete?

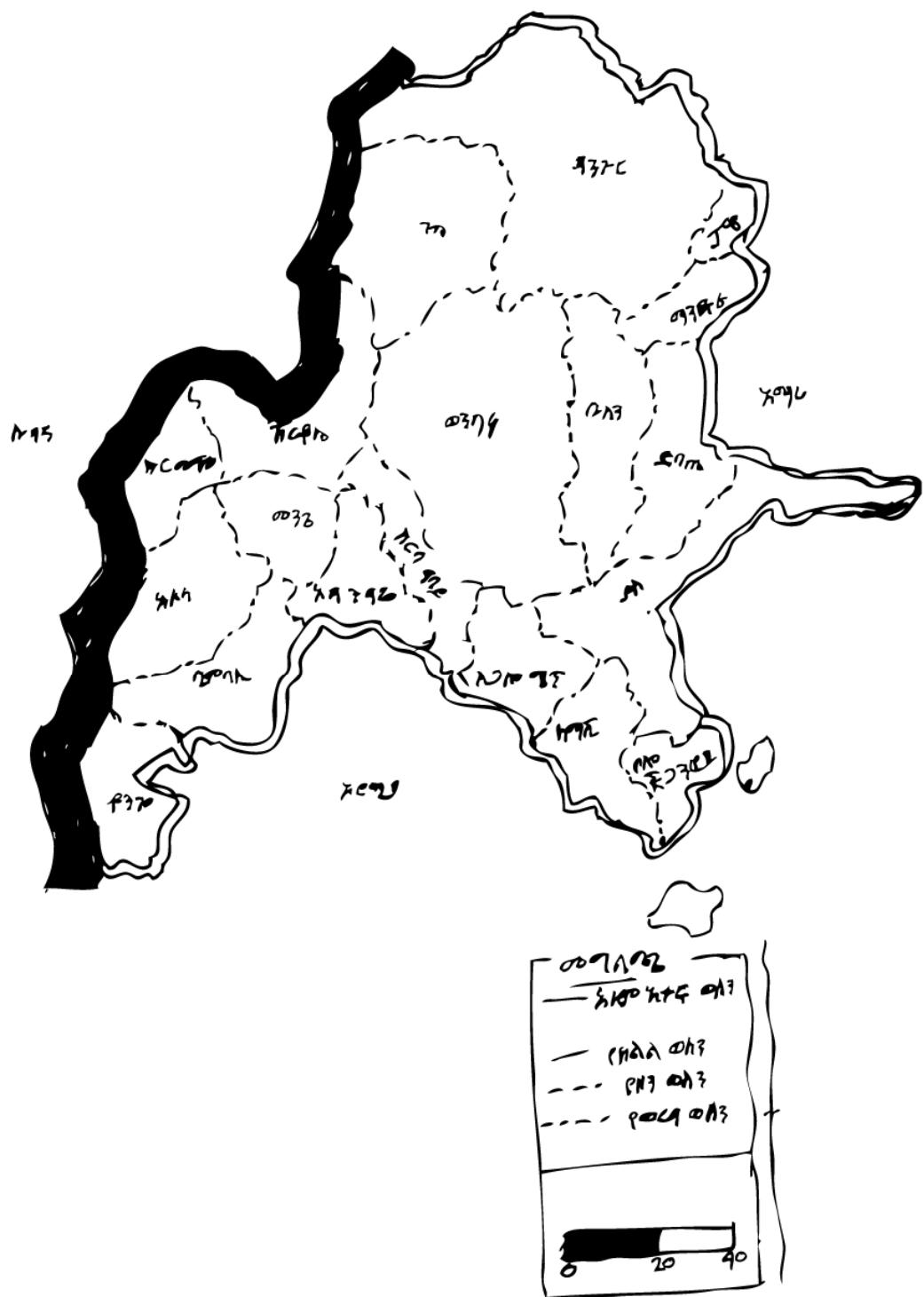
It daatseyiru worado (k'oro) kone etefo?

- Worada (k'ora) etoni:- ayi k'abaliyots ikats kakudek' detska  
worado (k'oro) k'abaliyatse tur nodaatsit dats k'ezi weera.

It itbeyiru (it daniru) dani moo aaki k'abaliyotse wokin woradotse bdaat-seyir?

#### **4.1.1 WORADI DAATSE WEERA:-**

Daniruwots it woradi daatse kaato ebi'aari?

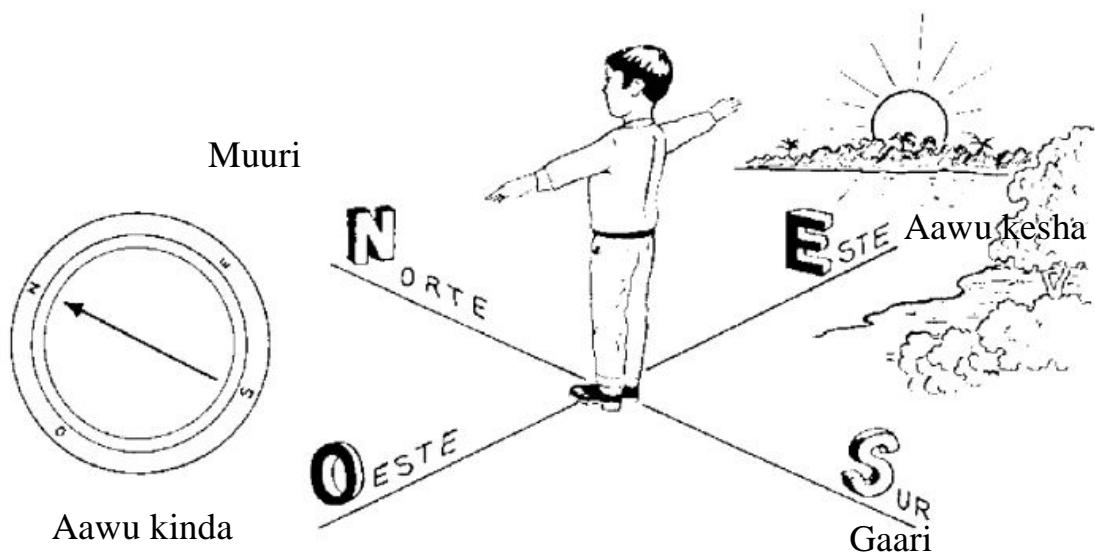


Ar 4/1 Worado Benshangul gumz guur karton bkayeyora.

It galowotse daatseyiru keewots daatse kaato kiitsoshnofalit weerotsitse.

1. Tintsde'e keewet kaatonat
  2. Danets kaawi kaatona
1. Tintsde'e keewet kaata no'etora keewots daats kaawo kiitsosh Foko, Guro, Siso, Goho kaawo erreni nokeewituwoni.
  2. Danets kaawi kaata no'etora kentrosnat kekron jindo deshde'e beyok iko nodanet weera ete.
- Keewuiko wokin beyok iko daatse kaato kiitsosha:- Shina, Shuutsa, Gira, K'ana, aawu kesha, aawu kind, Gaari, muuwur err kiitso falituwo Ariyosh:- it k'ani kisho aawi bwoto kiitsuwere it girikishoniye? maniye okona it giri kishonat k'ani kisho kaaton beyiruwo keewotsi keewuwere. It shinonat shuutsone? kone fa'o?
- It daniru maa jiiik'atse beyiruwo kewuwer? Óshinatsne? bgiriaaronat k'anani aaratsne?
- It tohowotsnto keewewor?
- Han weerona it dants keewotsi bokaaton keewo falitutse.

Haniye dashi aran gaare yon it s'ili okona biyedashi aatotsi aaniwere.



Ar 4/2 Kaat kiitsa

Na'0<sup>0</sup> gironat k'ani kisho iti daniyiruwosh kiitsuwere.

Na'0<sup>0</sup> bgiri kishon ebi bdets? kanone?

### **TERWER 4.1**

#### **I. Haniye dashi aatotsi “Ara” wokin “koota” erere**

1. Worado ikats bkakuwe yor k'abaliya etefo.
2. Aawukeshont gaar dagoni een kaat kiitske.
3. T'itsde'e keewef kaato Guron wokin fokon kiitsetuwe.
4. Kaawi kaatoni beyok iko bdaatseyiru wokin bdaaro kiitsitke.

II. Haniye dashi aatosi ar han s'ilr aaniwere.



1. Aawi keshiru kaato kone etefo?
2. Moo mitosh awu kaatoneya bdaatseyir?
3. Moonat miton na'osh awu kaatoneya bodaatse?
4. Guro mitosh awu kaatoneya bdaatse?

#### **4.1.2 WORADI AZE BEYOKA**

- Datsi tuwokonat
- Datsi tirkoka (dihoka)

It woradu aze dats bebeyo eg naare? sise? wokin Gure? Gohe? bdatsoni tuwokemo? tirke (dishike)?

Datsi aze beyokona etoni gal iko (worado) datsi be beya ete.

Worad iki datsi bebeyoni tuwuka, tirkasisa, gop'a wokin aatson ip'eka otosh falituwe.

Daniruwots itworadi datsi bebeyo ebi'bi'ar?



Ar 4/3 datsi aze beyoka

- Worad ikotse dambi datsi bebehanots daatseyosh falituno. wokin ik gito daatseyosh falituwe.
- Daniruwots datsi bebeyanitse it woado artso aawune?

1. DATS TUWA (daawa) Galitsi dats atsi kayowotse damp tuwut daatse yiruwoniye.

Ariyosh:- Guro, dats tuwo, abik'os'o- - - artsotsi

- Hank'o beyoke ak'onat yoongon aye
- Beyokmonots mots bowotere biyoki yoongi k'ees'oni 14<sup>0</sup>-16<sup>0</sup> digiriyo wotituwe.

Beyok hanoke k'osh k'osh mitowotsi bos'etune

- Manotsu:- t'idiya, k'arimita- - - bowotero:-Gesho, gaasho, - - -arts mayowotsi bus'ituwe.
- Ayi mizowotsnat farshon daatsetune.

### **TIRK BEYOKA (DATSI DIHOA)**

- Galitsi dats atsi kayowotse ayidek' k'oolat daatseyiru dats kaye etefoni manotsu Aats k'eyok beyokoni.
- Beyokmanots woruwonat ayidek' k'ees'i beyokotsiye.
- Bojoongonu k'ees'a wotat 26<sup>0</sup>-30 digiri sentigradiyo wotituwe.
- Moc'a, t'ud'a shukari diik'a, bobos'ifoni
- Gohowotsi:- Git tutts datsi dagowotse (gop) tiishk datsi      beyoka ete

Git naari gohowots fa'ano manotsu

1. Datso fokotsn bmasheyor azetuwonat
2. Datsi gitsitsi angon, shutso, shiyo- - - tiishar wokin kap'eyar azetuwe.

### **SISA:-**

Datsi tuwo wokin datsi tiisho (datsi k'ayo) desha datsi atsa ete.

AATSA:- Datsatse daatseyiru ayi aatsi kayots fa'ano manotsu aatsi t'up'o, foko, kara- - -etefo.

## TERWER 4.2

### I. Haniye dashi aatosi “Ara” Wokin “koota” erere.

1. Dats tirkotsi ayémotsera ayi shuu’awu beyokne
2. Sisowotsi kinde kesho detsfno
3. Inzi benshangul guurotse datseyiru gurotsite eenoniye
4. Datsi tuwokonat dihokotsi ayi aze gaalo daatsetuwe.

### II. Haniye dashi aatotsitse arwottso fac’dé aaniwere.

1. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse datsi bebeyo woterawo?  
A. Gosha              Bi. Gura              Ci. Sisa              Di. Goha
2. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse iko datsi tuwoki beyokaliye?  
A. Guri beyokotsi  
Bi. Boyoongo k’eec’ a wotsi  
Ci. Boyoongo shuuk’ a  
Di. Unoni
3. Datsi tirkoke daatserawo?  
A. Sisa              Ci. Gura  
Bi. Goha              Di. Unoni

### **4.1.3 WORADI AZE GAALA:-**

- Mitowotsi
- Gizowotsi
- Madiniya
- Shawa
- Aatsowotsi
- Joonga

## AZE GAALO DETS DETSA (Ayira)

- Mitowotsi
- Gizowotsi
- Shawonat
- Aze gaala no'etora ega ete? Azegaala etoni azeyon nogalowotse daatseyiru wotsnat k'osh k'osh weeron ash na'osh k'al iimiruwotsiye.

Daniruwots it woradotse daatseyiru aze gaalowotsi keewuwer?

Gareyon wotartde'e keeweyarni it gaalowotse (it woradotse) daatseyiro gemitsi mitowotsi k'o'ere?

- Aze gaalowots ash na'osh bok'aliruwotsna ash na'o btookona aze gaale.

Aze gaalowotsi:-	Mitowotsi	- Madiniya	- Aatsa
	- Gizowotsi	- Shawa	- Yoonga - - -

## Ariyosh

### Mito biimiru k'aloni:-

Daniruwots it gaalowotse daatseyiru mitowotsi keewuwer? bo-  
daatsiyiru beyokoniye?

## MITOWOTS (GEMI) K'ALA

- Mito moowosh, kas'osh, k'osh k'osh maa k'ac'owotsi fiinosh k'alituwe.
- Mitowotsi aawi k'eeso baziyr ik galosh c'ishne
- Sheng yoongo bbetuwok'o woshituno.

- Gal ikotse gemo bbeyal shuuk'o bwarawok'o baziytuno.
- Gemowotsi buutsosh wotit shuwotsi iimetuno
- Bodigizowotssh moo wotituwe.

### GIZOWOTSI:-

Daniruwots it woradon daatseyiru gizowots shuutso keewuwere? bo-daatseyiruwokoniye?

- Ash beyiruwoknat berawoke, k'osh k'osh beyokoke botookon shibiru (ayiru) azekne.

### GIZOWOTSI:-

1. Maagizowotsnat
  2. Bodizowotsna
1. MAAGIZA:- etefotsi ashonton tohat beyiruwotsi ashotssh k'osh k'osh k'alowotsi iimiruwotsiye.

Ariyosh:- Minzo, Eyisho, Mereero, Baako- - - etefotsi.

2. BODIGIZA:-etefotsi ashatse wokat bodots (diinowots) beyiruwotsiye.

Ariyosh:- Eesha, Maha, Dangesha, T'it'a, Guritsa etetotsi.

### MADINIYA:-

Nogalowotse (noworadotse) daatseyiru madiniyotsi eg egno? Bo-daatseyiriye eyokneya.

Madiniyoni galowotse wokin woradotse azeyon daatseyiru kashal aze gaalowotsiye.

### Ariyosh:-

- Aawuntsa
- Laamba
- Muri shutsa (bn beradiya)
- Ambaara
- Medabiya- - - -etefotsi

Madiniyotsi keezon kayiyo falituwo:-

1. Bri naarotsi
2. Bri naaro oterawotsi
3. Lambi madiniyotsi etefo.

1. **BRI NAARI MADINIYA**:- etefotsi Bro, medabiyo, Aawuntonat k'or k'orona.
2. **BRI NAARO OTERA MADINIYOTSI**:- etefotsi beeronat dny- iya- - - etefotsi
3. **LAAMBI MADINIYA**:- etefotsi zayita, aze gaaziya shutsi istsintsira - - - etefotsi

It galowotse daatseyiru madini wotts keewots konkone? Egosh bojinr?

- Madiniyo motobilo, baburo, trakteriyo, orop'lo, radawaniyo, sayito, bidiro fiinosh jinetuwe.
- Shutsi moo fiinosh bro geyituwe.
- Madiniyo atonat madabari fiinosh kalituwe
- Motobilo, orop'ilo nat baburiyona giwosh bofaliti lambone
- Marasho, shiko. goodo, k'ork'oro- - - madiniyokna daatseti.

SHAWA:- Kaawon wotere guur guurat mitowotsnat gizowotsnsh ka-shon beyosh geyit keewe. mitwots boc'r eenosha shawo geyituwe.

- Datsatse bos'iru mitowotsi gizwots buutsosh wotituno.
- Datsowotse ayi k'osh k'osh madiniyo fa'e.

Bro ayi goshonat industiriy fiinosh wotituwe.

Ariyosh:- Baro, Dnyiyo, Aawunso- - - datsowotse daatsetuno.

Dnyiyonu k'osh k'osh atowotsi fiinosh jinetuwe. shawona gewesho fi-net geweshon moo fiineti.

### AATSOWOTSI:-

Daniruwots it galowotse aatso itdaatsir eyokneya?

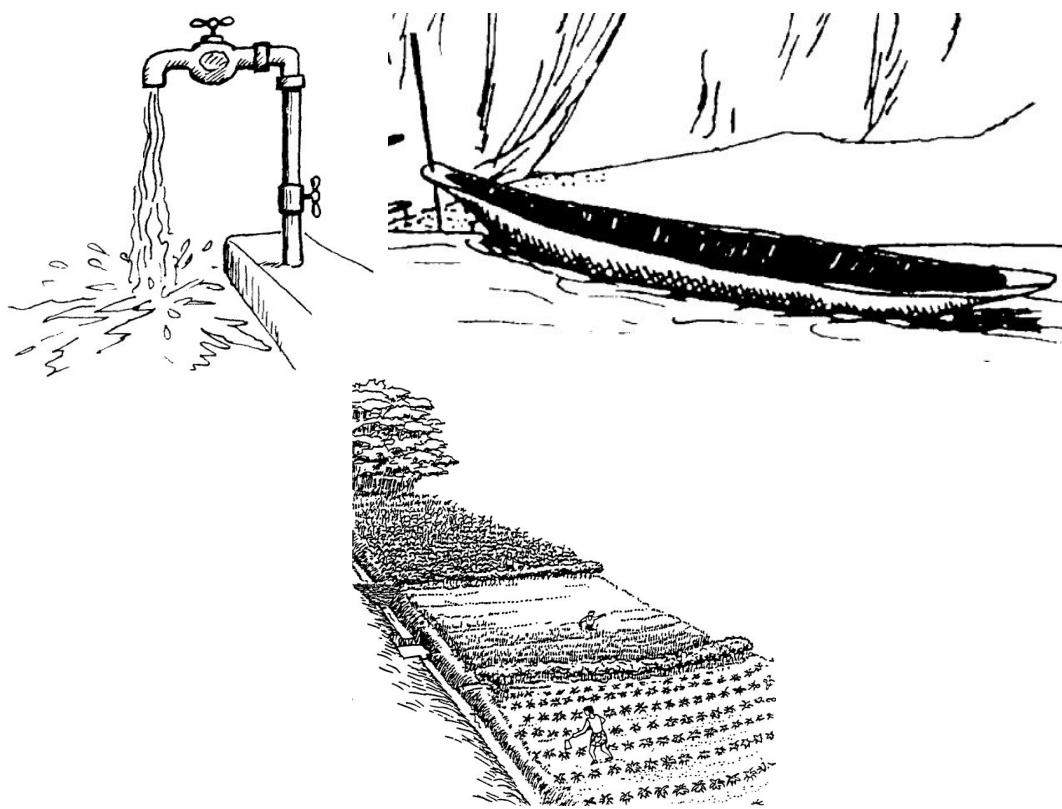
- Gizowotsi wotere mitowotsi aatsalo beyo falatsne?
- No atsi badi bogi mangoni aatse.

### Aatso:-

- Fokotse
- Awushoke
- Gop'owotse
- T'up'oke - - - -daatso falituwo

AATSO:- Noatsi k'ees'o (ufono) ak'iyosh k'alituwe.

- Noatsonat gali s'ayin kotosh k'alituwe.
- Goshi (boni) fiinosh jinetuwe.
- Mus'o ditsosh k'alituwe.
- Buutso katsiyosh k'alituwe.
- Biyats sha'owosh k'alituwe.
- Elektiriki ango daatsosh k'alituwe.
- Baatsosh- - -k'alituwe.



Ar 4/5 K'osh k'osh aatsi k'alowotsi

## YONGA:-

Kashets keewotsi beyosh yoongo geyituwe mitowotsnat gizowotsn  
yoongalo beyo falatsno yoongo bkind shawonat bkishawo beyo falit gizo  
aliye.

Daniruwots aatsonat yoongowotse bog k' alituwo aawune? gaareyon wo-  
tar keeluewere.

Yoongo tawu aat'iyosh, tawon buutso katsiyosh, brotsi k'ees'ir  
k'is'owosh- - - fiinosh k' alituwe.

- Yoongo orop'ilo darotse bsha' ituwok'o k' alituwe. yoongo bi ali-  
yat orop'ilon sha'o falatse jamon ash na'osh beyosh geyit kee-  
wotsi yoongonat aatson b'oterna. Aatsalo mukna'a s'ayito beyo  
falituwe yoongalo muk'una'a sekondiyo beyo faleratse.

## Aze gaalowotsi kotkota (Ayira)

Daniruwots it galitsi aze gaalo aak'owe itkotfoni? it kotf maluwotsi  
k'o'ere?

## MITOWOTSI KOTA (aYIRA)

- Ashowots mitowots k'alo darona gemo (diino) k'ut'dek' bo'awa-  
shiri.
- Miti eenotsi k'ok'rono bofok'iri mann mitowots boshuuk'iri.
- Woriwot woton bodo mitst gemo bot'afiyiri
- Mitowots bo'aliyala ashowotsnat gizwotsn beyo falatsno  
manbwottsotsna kotonat weeron fiinats jiitsso geyituwe.
- Weeralo mitowotsi k'ut'k'aza, di'i beyokonat goshera datsowot-  
sok mit toka- - - fiina.

## GIZOWOTSI KOTA (Ayira)

Gizowotsi koto egosh bgeyi?

Gizowotsi shengsh nokotal ayi k'alo nosh iimetuno.

## Maa gizowotsi nokoteti (no'ayiriti)

- A. Bos'ayino shengsh kotona.
- Bi. Ayonat s'ayin buutso t'intsona.
- Ci. Shoodo bdeshawok'o kota (katabiya).
- Di. Sheng moowot (kas'owots) k'eeza.
- E. Gizowots s'os'on bemeyerawok'o kota- - -.

## DATSO BFOKERAWOK'O KOTA:-

Datsoni azeyon daatse gaale. Ash na'i beyo showonto (datsono) de-sheke.

Mitowots eenosha datsowotse aatsonat buutson daatsituno. Gizowots mitowotsi metuno. mansha datso shengsh koto geyituwe.

Datso di'on bmasherawok'o baziyosha haniye dashi malowotsi shoyo non geyituwe.

- Datso miton ip'a.
- Mitowotsi tokona.
- Datsi tuwo (daawo) lalk'on gosha.
- Gizowotsi ik beyokon unaawo máánk'aza.
- Ik tarotsi iknaari mayo unnato shookk'aza.

**TERWER 4.3**

I. Haniye dashi aatotsi “Ara” wokin “koota” erere.

1. Mitowotsi datso bfokerawok baziyosh k'alituno.
  2. Ashowots yoongalo ayi sayito beyo falituno.
  3. Mitowotsi weeralo k'ut' k'azoni bon koti male
  4. Gop'owtseaatso daatso faletuwe.
  5. Gizowots buutsosh jinetune

## II. Haniye dashi aatotssh ar ottso faac'de'e aaniwere.

1. Noguuritsi een katomo worad aawitsneya bdaatse?  
A. Aosa Ci. Danguri  
B. Womberi Di. Buleni

2. Haniye dashe beyiruwotsitse iko bodi giza?  
A. Daaza Ci. Maha  
B. Andura Di. Baaka

3. Gizowotssh wotere mitowotssh kaawon wotere guur guurat kashon bobetuwo k' aliruwo aze gaalo aawune?  
A. Madiniya Ci. Aatsa  
B. Shawa Di. Unoni

4. Aatsi k' al wottso aawune?  
A. Tawoaat'iyosh Di. Aaniyo aali  
B. B'ats sha'owosha  
C. Orop'ilo bsh'ituwok'owoshosha

5. Hanotsitse aze gaalo oterawo aawune?  
A. Shawa Ci. Madiniya  
B. Yoonga Di. Aaniyo aali

### **III. Haniye dashi aatotsi k'awunon aaniwere**

1. Aze gaala etefotsi keezo s'eyere?
2. Yoongo egosh egoshe bk'ali? gito k'o'er?
3. It moowotse daatseyiru k'ac'owotsitse madiniyon fiinetsotsitse awudo k'o'er?

#### **4.1.4 WORAD K'EEZA:-**

- Woradi k'eezo k'abli k'eezoniye egoneya bk'osh?
- It beyiru woradu shuutso kone etefo?

Woradu k'eeziruwots konkone?

Woradi k'eeza no'etora ashawotsi sheng weeron k'eezowosh bezets ashno ete.

Ashowots bobeyiruwoke (boyitse) bonbok'eezish bofac'k mngisiti dants ashno ete.

Haniye dambe it dantsok'ona:-

1. Ashowotsoke wotere mngstoke danets ashawotsi k'eezi naarots beyosh falituno. hannaari k'eezonu andi k'eezi naara etefo.
2. Ashowots bobeyiruwoke shunt bofac'ts ashawotsi k'osh k'osh fiino bofiinituwok'o woshi naaroni yootsi k'eeze naare etefoni.

## **1. WORADI K'EEZI K'OP'I MAA:-**

K'op'i maa hani woradi ash jama bk'eezfoni k'op'i maa han fiinoni  
woradutse daatseyiru naashotsi, ashowotsi sheng weeron bok'etuwo<sup>k'o</sup>  
wosha bfiino. woradutse daatseyiru ashowots ikn beyo, Ikonmiyo  
polotiko, kic'owotsi bitsosh ashe damp wotde'e jisha ete bfiinoni.  
Woradutse beyiru ashowots tohar jaamon bobetowok'o, galniwi fiinats  
jamo bdaatsetuwok'o k'alde'e.

Woradi k'op'i mooni worad k'eeziruwo bara bwoterawona k'osh k'osh  
ashowotsu daatsetuno.

## **2. POLISI K'OP'I MAA**

Worad ikotse nodaatsiru k'eezi moowotse ikoni polisi k'op'i mee.

## **POLISI FIINA:-**

- Woradi datsi jeen kota .
- T'afitsotsi detsa, bot'afitsatse bojilituwok'o woshituno.
- Een fiino t'afitsotsi frdi moo s'intsr k'at'ayituno.



Ar 4/5 polisi maa

## **3. FRDI MAA (Angishi maa)**

Bfiinoni ashawotsi ari weeron ashawotsi koni koni bi'erawo ar keewa.

Konsh konsh bi'erawo datsosh keshts naaron toora (keewa).

- Gond fiin fiintsotsi higiyon kisi kishiya.
- Ashawotsi sheng weeri fiino bofiinish daniya.

K'osh k'osh mngisiti fiini moowots woradotse daatsetuno.



Ar 4/6 Frdi maa

### MNGSTI FIINI MAA

- Dani k'op'i maa
- Jeen koti k'op'i maa
- Goshi k'op'i maa

## **1. DANI K'OP'I MAA :-**

Worad iki ashoni duron duwiru keew daatsosha dani moo k'eshere bonaana'o bétse daniyi mabtiyo detsfno.

Dani moowotsno k'eezosha woradi dani k'op'i maa geyituwe.

## **WORADI DANI K'OP'I MAA FIIONI :-**

- A. Woraditsi dani moowots dani k'ac' k'ac'owotsi bos'entsituwok'o woshituwe.
- Bi. Daniyiruwots bos'entuwok'o (bo'ayituwok'o) k'alituwe.
- Ci. Dani k'ac' k'ac'owotsi shengsh fiinats jiino s'iletuwe.
- Di. Daniyiuwots sheng fiino bofiinituwok'o wosha.
- E. A showots dano sheng weer b'oto bodanish sha'ar giwusha.
- Fi. Ashowots dani moo bo'agetuwok'o k'alituwe.



Ar 4/7 Dani maa

## **2. JEEN KOTI K'OP'I MAA**

Daniruwots it galowotse ashawots boshoodor eyoke bo' amfo?

It woradon jeen koti moo fa'a?

### **JEEN KOTI K'OP'I MAA FIINA**

A. Ashawots k'osh k'osh shoodi naarutsn bos'uawawok'o  
ktbatiyo iimetuwe.

Bi. Ashowotssh moowotse s'ayinon detso bon geyit keewotsi,  
Aatso s'ayinon detso, gali s'ayino, k'osh k'osh sheng jeeni  
weerotsi kiitsituno.

Ci. K'osh k'osh shoodon mid'ets ashawotsi ato iimetuno

Di. Na'i mac'owotsi izituno, na'o shuwituno

E. Naana'o jeenon bi'eenish k'osh k'osh kitibati naarotsi  
iimetuno.

## **3. GOSHI K'OP'I AMM**

Daniruwots sheng shookowotsi nodaatsir eyokneya?

Goshiruwotssh madabariyo dek'owatiimiru fiini moo aawune?

### **BFIINONU:-**

A. Goshiruwotssh goshi datso aak'o bogoshet malo danituno.

Bi. Maa gizotsi aak'o boshibituwok'onat bojeeno koti malo       dani-  
tuno.

Ci. Aze gaalowots dets detsonat kotkoton danituno

Di. Goshiruwots sheng mayo bodatsituwuk'o madabariyo bodi ato,  
sheng shooko, iimetuno.

Daniruwots it woradotse hanotsiye k'osh k'eezi weeronat fiini naaron  
beyosh falituwe.

### IKDONZ FIINI MAA (የግል ዲጂታት):-

Daniruwots ikdoonz fiini maa ete ega ete? Ik donz fiini maa etoni ash iko btooki angon bmec'ts giza ete/mngshitikaliye ete.

Ashowots bodano, bo'ango, bofiino- - - deshde'e bodaatsit gizona muk'atse tur eenats bodfetso gizo detsfno. Fiini moo detsfno

Ariyosh:- suk'iya. Beyimaa, Dani maa, kolejiya- - - Daniruwots itgalowotse btook dani fiini moo detstsofa'a?

### MNGSTI FIINI MAA WOTERAWOTSI:- (መንግስት የሰውኑ ዲጂታቶች)

Daniruwots mngsti fiini maa wotera fiini maa eto ega ete? It ga-lowotse bobeyal eginaari fiine bofiinir?

Mngsti fiini maa wotera fiini maa etoni dats iki mngsti shirots wotatni:- Ashats, Ikonomiyatnat tohar beyats,- - - fiiniru fiini maa ete. Dats jamu-watse ayi mngsti fiini maa woterawots fa'ane.

Manotsu:-

- Bir mask'aliya wokin bir ashitsi mahaberiya
- Shinomandi gudi inistituwishiniya
- Zu'a
- Ara- - - fa'ano.

Mngsti fiini moo wotera fiini moowotsi dats iki mngstonto wotde'eni gal iki gemit'aflo, k'ak'o, gaweyo, na'a shuwi kic'o- - - wotts kic'owots bo-bitset.

Daniruwots it galowotse daatseyiru mngsti fiini maa wotera fiini-moowots shuutso kone?

## IK' MAA:-

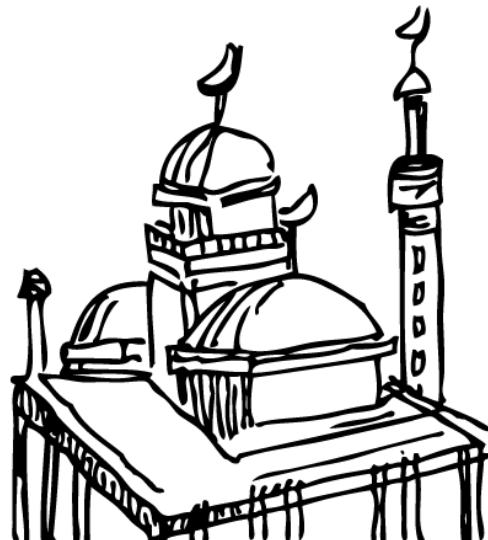
Daniruwots ik maa etefots eg egno?

Gal ikots beyiru ashawots bok'ono bshishish bok'oniru mooni ik' maa etefoni.

Ik' maa etefotsi:- Fuletsots ik' moowonat.

:- Fulalots ik' moowne

It galowotse datseyiru ashawots bo'ik'osh bodets ts jalewo kitsosh bo'amani ru wok'o fulali ik' mook wokin fuletsi ik' mook amr bok'on-  
foni.



Ar 4/7 Fuletsi ik' maa

Ar 4/8 Bi Fuli ik' maa

Daniruwots it woradotse eg eg naari ik’i ashó/ik’ amaniruwo asho fa’ a?  
itiye aawune it k’onfo?

Fulali ik’ moowona misgidiya etefo.

Fuletsi ik’ moowona krstaniyots maa etefo.

Jaamona koni etets ashoni bshunts ik’o shoyo falituwe. iko b’amaniru  
ik’o iko b’amar iruwoniye bowotse dasheratse.

K’osh k’osh ik’o amaniru ashawotsi shuneyar tep’eyar tohar ikats beyo  
bon geyituwe.

## **TERWER 4.4**

### **I. Haniye dashi aatotsi “Ara” wokin koota erere.**

1. Krstiyaniyots mooni fulets ashawots bo’ik’ bo’amaniru      be-yoke.
2. Polisi fiinoniye gond fiiniruwots detse.
3. Frdi (angishi) mooni fayets gito ashwots keewo bs’aletuwoke woshitke.
4. Dani mooni mngsti maa bare.
5. Jeen koti k’op’i maa fiinoni shood bazibare.

### **II. Haniye dashi aatotsitse ar wot tso mec’dé’e aaniwere.**

1. Haniye dash beyiruwotsitse k’osh wottso kish uwere?

A. Polis maa	Ci. Bir mas k’aliya
Bi. Frdi maa	Di. Aaniyo ali
2. Fulalots ik’i moo ebi etefo?

A. Krstaniyots	Ci. Dani maa
Bi. Msgidiya	Di. Una

3. Haniye dashi aatotse ikdonz fiini moo aawnne?
- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| A. Suk’iya   | Ci. A nat Bi   |
| Bi. Beyi maa | Di. Aaniya ali |
4. Haniye dashi mngsti mewak’eriyotsitse /deshes deshotse/ muk’ dats k’eez ituwo
- |                                |
|--------------------------------|
| A. Worad k’eezi k’opi maa.     |
| Bi. K’abali k’eezi k’op’i maa. |
| Ci. Guur k’eezi maa.           |
| Di. Aniyo ali.                 |
5. Haniye dashi beyiruwotsitse goshi k’op’i maa fiino aawune?
- |                                       |
|---------------------------------------|
| A. Andi goshi weero ashawotssh daniya |
| Bi. Maa gizowotsi mec’i weero daniya  |
| Ci. Aze gaallowotsi dets detso daniya |
| Di. Uno ara                           |

#### **4.1.5 WORADI ASHOWOTSI:-**

Daniruwots it k’at’owotse it k’at’i naasho aak’oneya it faac’ ? Gaare jishiruwone? Woradotse ayi ashawots beyiruno:- Naana’o, jawetsowots, ash eenowots, eeneshowots jaamon nugushonat maatson fa’ano. Hanots jaanona ashawotsi etefo. Ikok beyiru ashawotsi ayio ash naaro detsfono.

## ASH NAAROWOTSI:-

Daniruwots ik ikon tur it naaro keewower it woradotse beyiru ash naarots ambtsono? Dani mook it amor wokin dani k'at'owotse ayi ashwotsi gonkirut. Ash hanotsu k'osh k'osh noono bokeewure shishirute manotsuwe k'osh k'osh ash naaritsi ik ikwotsiye.

- It woradotse ayi ash naarwts fa'ano? Ik ash naarwots bo'aareti:-
  - Ik naari noono keewo falituno.
  - Ik naari ik'o amanituno.
  - Ik naari buuts móónat tahotaahon.

Gal ikots beyiru ashawotsi ik ash naaro wokin ayi ash naari aaro wotosh falituwe.

Daniruwots it galowotse daatseyiru ash naerotse ayo kon naare.

Bobebeonyiye aak'one? Bobuuts móónat botaha tahone? Haniye dambi aatets aatotssh aaniyo iti shutsotsoke aatde'e it dabfarats k'o'ode'e k'at'owotse ittohowotsnat daniyiruwonto shiywere.

Daniruwots it galowotse wokin it woradotse ayi ash narots beyosh fali-tune.

Ash hanots k'osh k'osh noono, ik' k'ononat doyo- - - detso falituno. wotowa bako ash naar jaamanots talne.

Itu han danr it naaro ashkoniye bbowowok'o wokin bdesherawok'o nib-nore.

Daniruwots tuwor it naari noono keewuwer? Ik woradots beyiru ash maar jaamowotsi talde'e iko wotde'e shuneyar, mangeyar- - - bongonkit kic'o tohar biitso falituno.

## NOONA (KEEWEYIRUWONI):-

Daniruwots iti daniyiruwo it dants (it shishiru) noon iti bdaniyor itdaniru dano itsh galiruwa?

It woradotse daatseyiru noonotsi k'o'ere?

- Asosi woradon ayi k'osh k'osh noonots daatseyirno
  - Berti noono
  - Borno
  - Domno
  - Tigrnyo
  - Oromnyo
  - Gumznyo---- -daatsefuno

Hansha notooki noononiye k'osh noon danoni shenge.

## NEMONAT K'RSIYONA

- It woradi nemo ebi bi'aari? k'at'owtse to har keewewore?
- It woradotse daatseyiru k'rsiyotsiye?
- Nema Ik galowots beyiru ashawots bobeyi doyonat terona nema etefo.

Ik ash noono, buuts máámóó, tahataho, maa fiin fiino, bebeyo, shiyano gene'o- - - bkitsiti bonemone

1. Shayir nemonat
2. Bek'eyet nemona

1. Shayiri nema etefotsi Duubo, k'op'ets aro, ik' amono-- -etefotsiye.

It woradotse eg eg naari ik'i k'oniru ashe fa'o? itiye egi naari ik'e it  
shooyiri?

2. Bekeyet nema etoni ashawots bofiinon botooki fiinats jiitsosh  
bodozk keewo wotatni aawon bek'etka kishono detsetke.

Ariyosh:- mish máámóó, Gosh gosho, taha taho - - -

## TAARIKI BEYOKOTSI

- It woradotse daatseyiri taariki beyokotsi iti shutsotsi aatde'e war  
keewuwere?
- Yootsi dufeyoko yootsi aashi gop'o, jebi beyoko, yootsi ashawots  
moo, mook'o azets gop'owotsi - - -taariki beyokotsiettoo.
- Yootsa ashawots balan garatse botooko oriyosh aashosh gop'o  
ishfno.
- Shutsi eenats aashde'e balangaratse botooko orifno.
- Gop'i eneo ihir bits ashde'e balangaro bazifno.
- Shawo natshutson, tulde'e goomde'e bi'ats aasho falfno.
- Gini sisoni ashawots bodufef beyoka ete.
- Jeba etoni ashawots tohar bobeyor bo'ats bodts keewotsnat bodet  
keewotssh bitsi mito tohobor bokeewef beyokoniye jebanatsna  
eenashwots kakuweyar tayetso bomanit, awashitso izr.
- Ashnaari nemo tero jebatse kitso fno.
- Jebo miti eeni shirots wokin c'ish beyiru sisatse bwotefoni

## WORADI ASHI AYA:-

Daniruwots it galowotse ashawots ayino?

It k'abaliyotsne?

It k'abalitsi (it galitsi) beyiru ashanotsne gali asha etefo?

K'osh weerona ashawotsi etoni galikotse ayat beyiru ashawotsi ete.

Daniruwots ash aye eto ega ete?

Ash aya etoni ik galowotse beyiru ashawots jam taawa aya ete.

Ik galitsi ash aya eteyora:-

- Nugushonat maatso ikats detstso
- Galitse naana'o jawetso, ash eeno - - -

It woradotse daatseyiru ashi ayo haniye dambi it bek'ts ariyi weeron bezuwere?

## EC AYI BI EDISIYA (E.A.Bi)

Daniruwots ec ayi bi edisiyo eg bwoto it dants keewo fa'a?

- It dani mooke edisiyi gaareyo fa'a?
- It woradi ashats edisiyo bdowiru mid'o fa'a? ebi?
- Edisiyo baziyosh woradi asho eg k'alo geyituwa?

Daniruwots iti daniyiruwonto keewewore Edisiyonu muk'na aawotse ayi ashawotsi:-

Eena muk'a, naara, ara, danka darka, bi'erawo nodatsuwatse asho ishiru shoode. yoots edisiyo danerake bteshi. Ando ayi ashwots bintone tohat bebeyiri.

- Manitsna badibogoni 25 natoniye dash wotts mec' onat shuwon faletu wotsiye bdetsiri.
- It woradotse shood han bodesheyala bonibatsok'o fiinar botook k'ezo falatsno.

## EDISIYO BWAFO EGONEYA

- Edisiyo bwafoni edisiyi beshif k'ac'in bayiresiyone.
- Bayiresimanu asho bshoodor shood baziruwots ango mawir b'ud'iti.

## EDISIYI BAYIRETSIYO BBESHIT WEEROTSI

Edisiyo bbeshit weerots eg egno?

Edisiyosh tuwu wottsoni "EC AYI BI" BAYIRES" etefoniye.

Bbeshef weerotsu:-

1. Maatsonat nugushon bgonkeyore.
2. Bayire siyets asho jeenosh s'atso biimore.
3. Bayiresiyets ash s'ats bodts shash keewotsi tohar ikats k'alona.

Ariyosha:- Bayiresi tawits mafo, mlac'yo- - - wolowi gasho k'at'osh, Gish giishiyosh gof damiyosh ishani s'iru s'agosh, gash muc' burishiyonat induke tuwur na'owoka bbeshefo.

## EC AYI BI EDISIYO BAZIYOSH WORADI ASHOWOTS

### K'ALO BON GEYIT KEEWONI:-

Daniruwots ec ayi bi edisiyatse orowosh woradi ashowots k'alo bongeyit keewo ebi?

Edisiyosh ktbatiyo wotere ato ali manbwottsotsna shoodan datsu-wotse wotere noworadatse t'afiyosh ash jamowots bbeshiru weerotsi dano geyituwe, err btooko, bmaa ashо, jamon ashawotsi shoodanatse baziyo geyituwe.

### Haniye dashi beyiruwotsi aawets edisi bazi weerotsiye.

1. Bayiretsiyo bbeyiru ash s'atsonato gonkek'aza.
2. Edisi shoodetsots bok'alets shash k'ac'owotsi bonk'al k'aza.

Ariyosh wolowi gash t'at'osh, atso giishiyets mafo, na'i jund k'ot'osh k'alets mafonat malac'iyotsn k'alek'aza.

- Iko isha bs'agets mlac'yon k'osh ashо k'alek'aza (s'agekaza) .
  - Gash mic'i miton (burishiyon) tohar k'ale k'aza.
3. Kosh k'osh maatsonto gonkeyo edisiyi waa weerosh een keewe.

## **TERWER 4.5**

### I. Haniye dashi aatotsi “Ara” wokin “koota” erere.

1. Noon shwots bogeyiru keewo bobeshiru k'ac'e .
2. Bornoni borots btooki noone.
3. Máámóónat taha tahona bek'eraw nemne.
4. Edisiyoni atdetsk shooda.
5. Nemoni bek'eyiruwonat shayirona (bek'erawona) erre giton kay-iyeko.

## **II. JAGIYA**

### **“Bi” Shirotsi beyiruwo “A” Shiritson jagiwor**

<b>A</b>	<b>Bi</b>
1. Néma	A. Krstaniyots maa
2. Noona	Bi. Nema, doya, tera
3. Krstiyaniya (fuletsa)	Ci. Keewe k'ac'a
4. Fulala	Di. Msgidiyo

### **Haniye dashi aatots k'aawunon aaniwore.**

1. Ec' ayi bi (Edisiyo) ash ikoke ash ikok bbeshiro weerotsitse keezo s'eeyere?
2. Itgaalowotse daatseyiru ash naarotsitse gito s'eeyere?
3. It gaalotse daatseyiru yootsi keewi beyokotsi (taariki beyokotsi) s'eeyere?

#### **4.1.6 WORADI IKONOMI IK FIINI GIWA**

Worad ikotse beyiru ashawots k'osh k'osh ikonmi fiini weerona bogets keewo s'eentsituno.

Ikomomi giwotse fiini naarotsitse daatseyituwotsi:-

Gosha:-

Daniruwots gosha eto ega ete?

Indutstiriyonton bdets ts gonkeyoniye?

Gosha no'etora k'osh k'osh mayi naarotsi bos'iyonat mizowotsi mec'one bdetsi Goshoni dats iki industiri eenosh geyit een keewe. Hanbwoti goshoni industiri goor k'ac'otssh een t'up'e Aatse bak'etsi gizow daatsituwe.

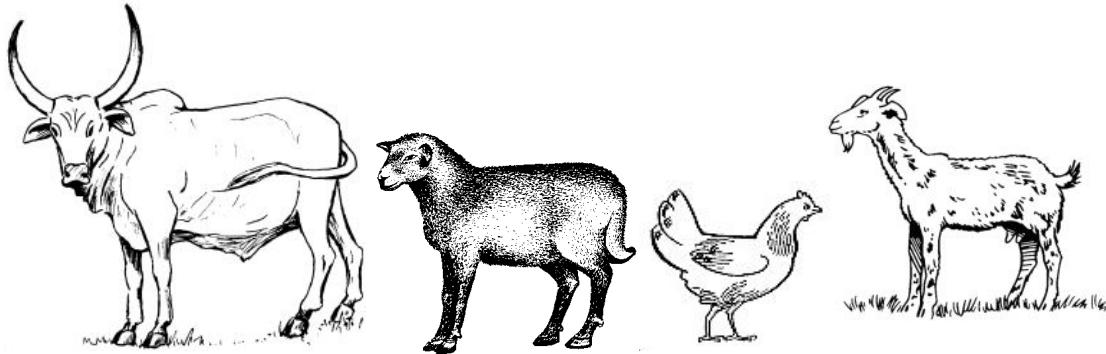
Ik ik woradatse daatseyiru ashawotsi k'aawonat jooshon aatso ke'ude'e gosho bogoshfo.

Ariysha:- goshon nawiyeti mitotsi zayiti mitotsi shuwi mitotsi, gemi mitotsi - - - maniye k'oshoni worado ayi mizi jinetowoko miz meec'etuwo sheng beyoko dozituwe. miz meec'oni Ezimizo, meetmizo, gaguro tifr mats ind meec'o, Baak meec'o meree ronat eyishon meec'o- - - eta.

Jamona goshonat giz meec'oni k'osh k'osh industiri goor k'ac'osh sheng keewe biimet.

Ariyosh:- Zayiti mayotsi zayitosh fabriki eenosh sheng weera.

Gizi meec'onu gook'o fabriki goor k'ac'osh jinetuwe.



Ar 4/9 Goshi niwiya

Ar 4/9 Gizi meec'i niwiya

## JAAKONAT TRANSPORTIYONA

Daniruwots jaakonat transporitiyona eto ega ete? jaaka etoni:- ik k'abali-yotse wokin woradotse daatseyiru ashawots k'osh k'osh k'ac'o kemonat kewona ete.

Transportiya etoni:- k'ac'owotsi wokin ashawotsi beyok ikoke tur ikok motobilon baburon orop'ilon de'e sha'a ete.

Jaakonat transportiyon deshek keewono. dats ikoke goshets maayowotsi gaasho bok'olo, kumandoro, tobo, kifo- - - beyok ikoke k'oshok daamosh shinni weerindo geyituwe.

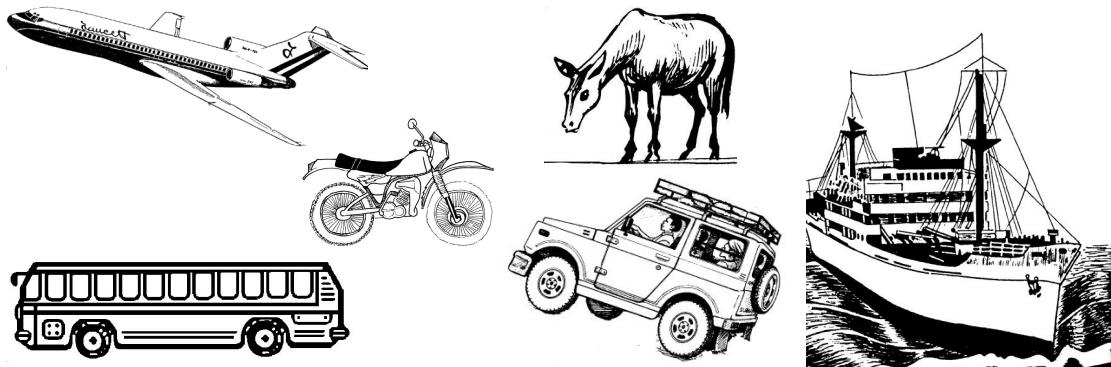
K'osh k'osh transportiyi naarotsi:-

A. Datsatsi

Bi. Aatsatsi

Ci. Yoongatsi transportiywotsi etefo.

Jamona hannaari transportiyotsn ikoke ikok amr jaako faletuwe.



Ar 4/11 transportiyi naarotsi

Jaakonat transportiyon ayi k'alo detste.

Manotsu:-

- Ashowots geyiru keewotsi s'eens'ituno.
- Nemonat ik datsi keewo danosh k'alituno
- K'osh k'osh aze gaalowotsi fiinats jitsosh k'alituno
- Asho ashonto bdanetuwo k'alituwe.
- K'osh k'osh maayowotsi wonituwe.

## KISHI DANA

Daniruwots it woradotse kishi dani moo fa'a? kishi dana etoni ashawotsi bodano detsdek' bokishon k'osh k'osh shápo (k'rs'iyo) detsts k'ac'owotsi fiina ete. Nogurowotsno fiinhan k'eyiru ashawots fa'ano. Aryosh:- Boroni gaawo, k'ulo, s'awo, - - - shalon bofiinefoni shalon fiinets k'ac'owotsi k'osh k'osh fiino detsfno. Gaawats misho k'ac'et, k'ulotsa ito kiyosh k'alituno.

- Gook'on:- Jaandiyo, Aruwo, D'umbo - - -k'aniyetuwemaniye k'oshoni korico, C'aamo, mat'at'ak'o - - k'aniyetuwe.
- Tootson (bodon) k'osh k'osh aretse keewotsi fiinetuwe
- Elton:- Jooro, T'arp'eso, Afo - - - fiino faletuwe.

Jamon it woradotse daatseyiru ashawots itgaalowotse daatseyiru aze gaalowotsn:- Elto, Banjon, Moc'on, (tootson) shalon artsotsn k'osh k'osh shap detsts k'ac'o bokishon finofalituno.

## INDUSTIRIYA

Daniruwots it gaalowotse industriyi moo fa'a? Industriya etoni k'osh k'osh goor k'ac'owotsi andi weeron k'osh k'osh keewotsi fiina ete. Nogurowotse beyiru ayi fabriki k'ac'o wotssh ayi industriyo eed'iyo faletuwe.

Aryosh:-

- Zayiti fabriko
- Gook' shikirowo
- Shalon wozeru k'ac'o daatseyiruwokoni
- Siminto fiineyiruwoko
- Konstrakteriyonat brbr dozeyiruwokoni

- Elton k'ac'wotsi dozeyiruwoko
- Worak'at fiiniyiruwoko- - - fa'ano

### K'osh k'osh naari industriywots fa'ano:-

#### Manotsu:-

A. Gook'i industriya:- Ashowots gook'o ayi fiinotssh woshiruno.

Gizowots gook'on ayi keewo fiino falituno:-

- |                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|
| - Mat'at'akiyo  | - C'aamo   |
| - Kuuto kishiko | - Arowo    |
| - Wokin tufiko  | - Mac'inyo |
| - Korico        | - Lkambiyo |

Bi. K'aac'i industriya:- K'aac'owtsi shengshdek't Shordek' wokin jook-dek' keesho binfiindek ashowosh fiinats jiitsa wotitka ete. Industriyan bfiinefotsi:- jooko, sibago, keesho, k'ac'o bintip'efonat frashiyona ete.

Hanotsu k'osh k'osh k'ac'owotsi tip'osh k'alfna.

Ci. T'udi industriya:- Tahoni ahowosh Mishatse tur geyit keewe. tahona:

- t'ud'on, sufyon, hariyon, gook'on fiino faletuwe bwotefer ashwosh ayi k'alo t'ud'on fiineyiruwoniye.

Yootsa t'ud'o k'acits wozde'ei. Ed, joko sheemo, gaabiyo fiinefoni besh. Andataha fabrikor k'osh k'osh tahi naaronat (k'almiyets) aron t'ud'on fiino falere.

Di. Sukari Industriya:- Sukaroni koni etets ashoke shunek shayo, bono, bskutiyonat arts buutsowotsi shawushituwe. Sukaro nodaatsiti su-kari diik'okne. k'ut'ets sukari diik'o tiitsiruwonat fis'ru fabrikots ger-de'ni sukaro daatseti. Maayi wobc'oni k'osh k'osh buutsowotsosh jinet maayotsi

di'ede'e bod'de'e k'ac'e okona buuts wotar móo/wosh (bwotiiti) Nodatsatse danets buutsi maayotsi Gaasha, Gesha, Bok'olo - - - Hanutsi andi wobc'iyoni k'osh k'osh bodi naerotssh k'aniyo faletuwe.

E. Uushi industriya:- k'osh k'osh goor k'ac'owotsi de'er alkoli wottsonat wotera uusho wotsi uushi industiriyon k'aniyo faletuwe. Ariyosh:- leslaso, Arak'iyo Biiro, wiskiyo - - - k'aniyo faletuwe.

#### **4.2 FIINAR KIISA**:-

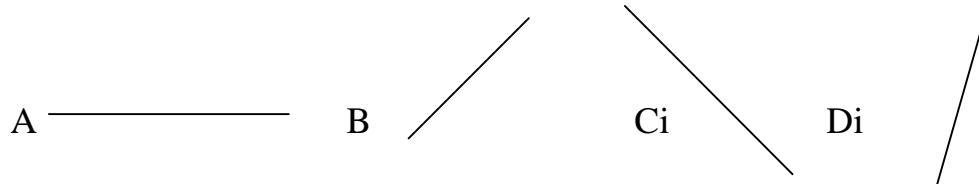
Daniruwot abiniye woshi aawonat meyi aawots kaash kaashowosh be-yoko k'aniyosh datsats jafriwere.

##### **4.2.1 JAFIRI FIINA**:-

Ashowots bo tookowots bogawuts worak'atats bobezora jafri fiina etefoni han fiinosh worak'ato rsasiyo, masmeriyo k'aniya.

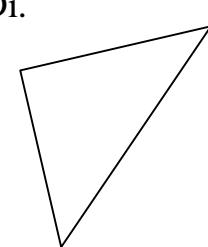
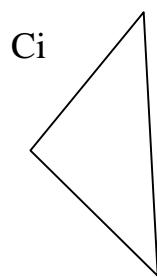
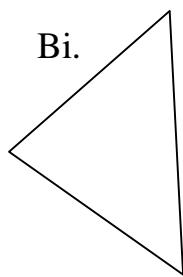
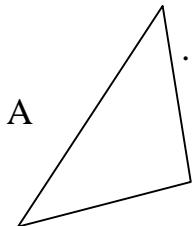
1. K'osh k'osh kaawon kaawu jindotsi kishonat rsashiyon fiina.

Haniye dashi jindowotsi s'ilde'e rsasiyon it dabtarats fiinore.



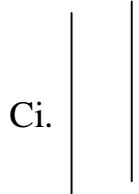
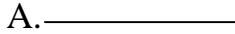
2. Kaawu jindowotsi gonkide'e keez lalk'etso fiina

- Haniye dashi keez lalk'etsotsi s'ilde'e rsasiyonat kishon it'ali fii-nor.



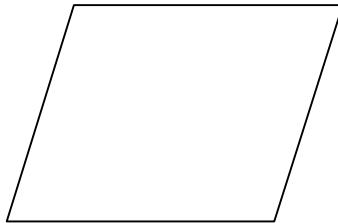
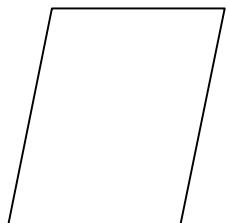
3. Kaawu jindowotsi tohide'e fiina.

rsasiyonat masmeriyon deshde'e haniye dashi toho jindowotsi it dabtarats finore.



4. Kaawu jindowotsi gonkide'e rektangiliyonat kaareyon fiina.

rsasiyonat masmeriyon deshde'e haniye dash rektangiliyonat kaareyon finore.



A

Bi

Ci

Gaareyon wotde'e itmoowotse eg naari fiini k'ac'owots egi maari shap'o bodetstsok'o tohar wotde'e shiyewere.

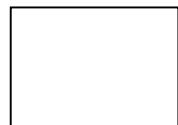
A. Es'o egi naari shap'e bdets? Bfinets jindi naaro keewuwere.

Bi. K'uli noono egi naari shap'e bdets?

Ci. Gaawo eg naari shap'e bdets?

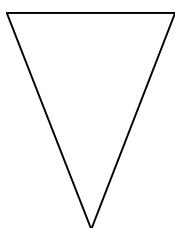
Di. It kfliyotse (itk'aat'owtse) ker guurko, awud lalk'ets jindi  
shap'o matseyar fiinar kaayere.

Rektangiliyatsna git gonkera kaawu jindots taalne.

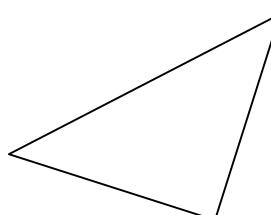


A

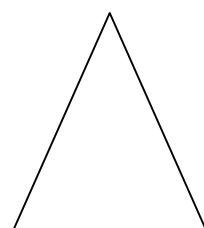
Kaareyatsna awud jindowots taalne



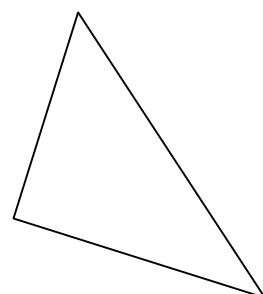
A



Bi

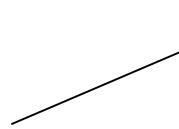


Ci



Di.

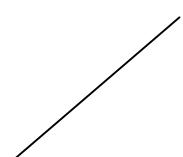
5. Taalo danowosha masmeriyon indon haniye dashi jindowotsi mas-  
meriyon bogenzzo indde'e k'o'er.



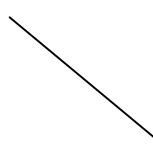
A



Bi



Ci



Di



E

#### **4.2.2 SHALI FIINA**

Shali fiinoni nodatsatse danets fiini naare shali shawoni ayi beyokoke ishde'k' daatseke koni etets asho keton k'aniyosh bofaluwotsna shali showi fiinotsi katamonnt gat'ariyon daatsetuno.

- Daniruwots it moowotse bon itfiiniru k'ac'owotsitse shalon fiinet-sots kon kone? egifiinoshe bojinir?
- Shali shawon shali k'ac'owotsi fiinonsh haniye dashi arotsi s'iloge yituwe.



Ar 4/12 shal fiinosh geyit k'ac'k'ac'owotsi

Shalo shali showo aak'owe k'aniyefo?

Ish isha:-

Bir shal, shawonat aak' shali showo shal fiinosh shenge. Han naari shawo daatsosha bdatsi wotok'owa 40-50 santimetro bbodefetso tabon isho nongeyituwe. K'osh weerona ik ik goho gohi beyoke guurar shawi naaro s'ilr beyiru shawo ishosh fada.

Maniye k'oshoni foki guurok amr aatson mashets beyokotsi s'ilde'e ihide'e war bin fiino.

Shali shawo bwoto danosha geetseyi niwo bdetso ariyo geyituwe.

## SHAWO K'ARITSONAT S'AYITSA

Shal fiinosh geyit shali shawo ihide'e dowe okona mots bwotiyal  
shuuk'yo geyituwe. Shengsh bshuuk'i okona showo k'is'onat  
shuuk'ide'e di'o geyituwe. K'aritsdek' di'ets showo gingilcon wok'onat  
shali fiinosh geyirawu keewotsi galosh faletuwe?



Ar 4/13 shali showo di'onat wok'eyora

BAAD'IYA:- gnglcon fugdek' k'aniyets shawona aatso dabde'e shengsh  
baad'yo geyituwe. shalo bkup'ituwok'o geyeyala bod'i k'irere beyiro  
tok'otsa geweshi tiisho shengsh k'ic'de'e eeko geyituwe.  
Lastikok'o (jookok'o) bgetsefets shengsh kishon shi'irni shik'ik'rets  
tok'mana t'ank'ulde'e (k'ut' k'ut'de'e) t'awulats bezo geyituwe.



Ar 4/14 Shali fiinosh k'aniyets tok'o shik'eyora

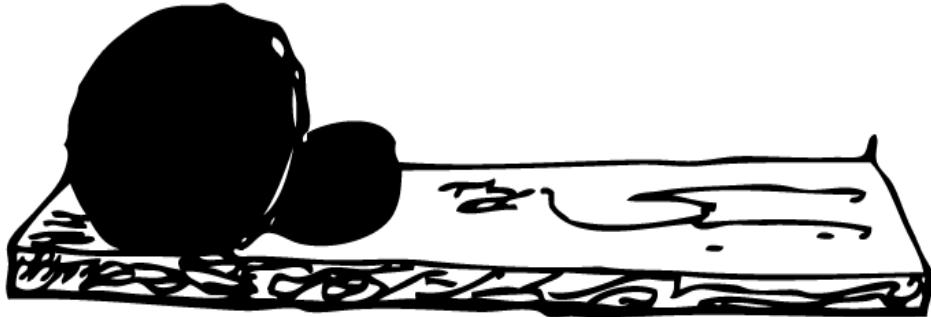
Shali k'ac'wotsi fiinefok'oni:-

Shali tok'wotsi git weerona fiinefo manotsu t'ank'ulonat jargona:-

A. Shali tok'wotsi t'an k'uliyona:- ayi shapets k'ac'wotsi fiino faletuwe.

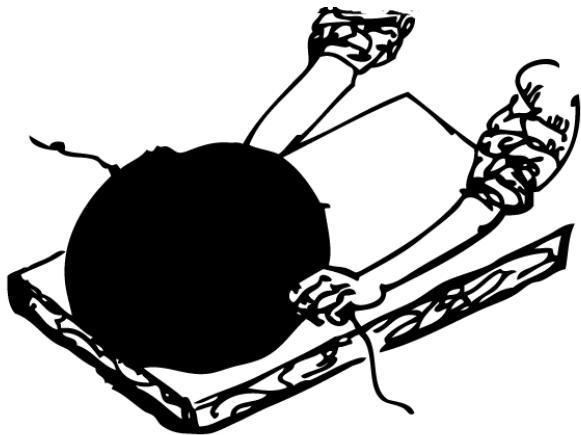
Ariyosha:- kundo, s'awo, koro, artsotsn fiino faletuwe.

Bi. Shali tok'wotsi jargona:- ayi shapets k'ac'wotsi fiino faletuwe. Ari-yosha gaawo, gewesho - - - - fiinetuwe.



Ar 4/15 t'ank'uletsonat jargets shali tok'a

T'ank'ulek tok' woter jargets tok'ona fiinet k'ac' angok'on s'ilde'e  
(dande'e) k'ut'o geyituwe.



Ar 4/16 t'ank'uletsonat jargets tok'o k'ut'eyora

T'ank'uldek'tni wotere jargdek' fiinets shali k'ac'wotsi ank'shosa br shawonat zayiton ekde'e bac'o geyitowe. Maniye okona fiinets shali k'ac'man ank'shosa bin fuuto geyituwe. shali k'ac'wotsi fiinewor tok'o shuuk'etk bwotiyala isbonji motson ank'sho faletuwe. Ank'shets shalmano muk'i terni tawon mitso geyituwe. shalman mitseyiri shalotse mots tok'o beyar shalo btiisherawok'o, bbagirawok'owe.

Shalo tawon ayide'e mitseyora kup'ar ayi natosh beyofalituwe. shalo mitsefoni tawon wokin miz iiwi shuuk'one.

Shalo mitseyora bbrfoni. B'aak'ish geyeala shalmana                       mitsey-  
iruwoke k'awude'eni maaron ip'fo (miz iiwo) fuutefoni.



Ar 4/17 shalon fiinets k'ac'o tawon mitseyora

- Bgitso baash wotts k'at'i k'at'ets fiinoni (s'awi fiina)
- S'aw fiinosh wotefoni t'ank'uldek' fiinets shali tok' bwoterna bfiini naaronu haniye dashtso k'oyiye.

Plastikon fiinets s'awo geyor.

- Plastikon fiinets s'awumanatsa work'ato (maaro) gerer. manu plastikon fiinets s'awuman bi'awasherawok'ow bk'aliti.



Ar 4/18 Plastikon finets sawo work'aton (maaron) ipeyora.

- T'ank'ulets sali tok'mana work'aton (maaron) ip'ets s'awats med'er.
- Plastiki s'awats met'er b'aro dets bdek'ye okona ank'shuwere.
- Met'eyiye okona bshokefetso korere.
- Shali tok'pn met'ets (fiinets) s'awona bshokora plastikon fiinets s'awatse k'awude'eni tawon mitsuwere.
- Tawon mitseyiye okona shunets fiinats jiitso faletuwe.

### K'ulonat shiniyi modeli fiina

K'ulonat shiniyi fiino ik naar bwottsetsna gitwots fiini naaro ikats s'iletuwone.

K'ulonat shiniyon finosh wotituwoni jeek'ts shali tok'e bfiini naaronu haniye dashts ank'oyiye.

- T'ank'ulets shali tok'ona k'ulosh wokin shiniyosh wotit angok'on k'ut'de'k'a.
- B'angok'on itdek'ts shali tok' mana it kishon shi'irni t'ank'ulore.
- It t'ank'ults shali tok'man bt'iyoke muk'i bjargeyisha t'awulon towere.
- T'awulats it gedts shali tok'i t'imana kishon shishiya.
- K'uli ipo fiinosh jargdek' fiinets shali tok'atsna b'iposh wotituwok'ona indde'e ank'sh de'e finore. ipi dushono ikn finore.

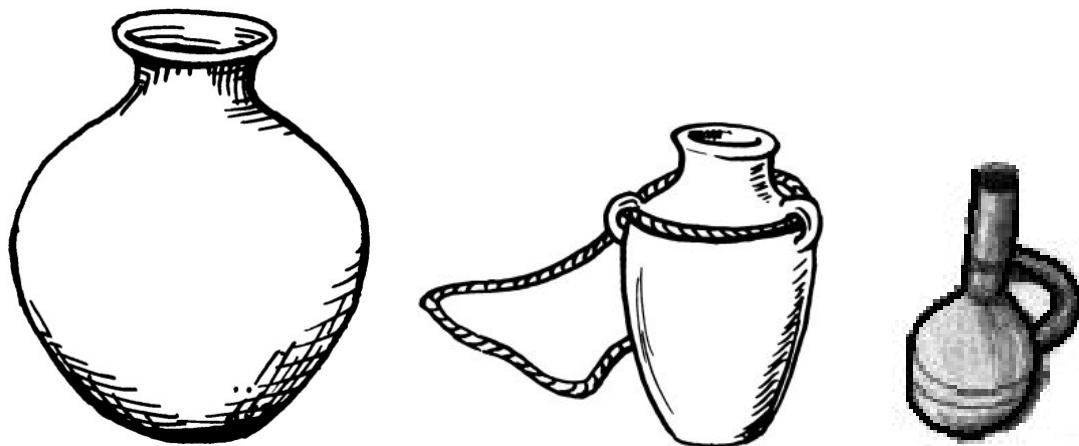


Ar 4/19 K'uli ipa

Buni k'ulonat kori modeli fiina

Buni k'ulonat koron fiinowosha t'ank'ulets shali tok'a bgeyit. Bo-modeliyo fiinowosha haniye dashi weerotsi s'ilo geyituwe.

Keeshi nato wokin dorots shawo wokin shiiyo buni k'uli shaponat kori shapon detside'e s'entsuwere. Hanora bowaazonat bojodon fiino faleratse.



Ar 4/20 shiiyonat keeshon fiinets

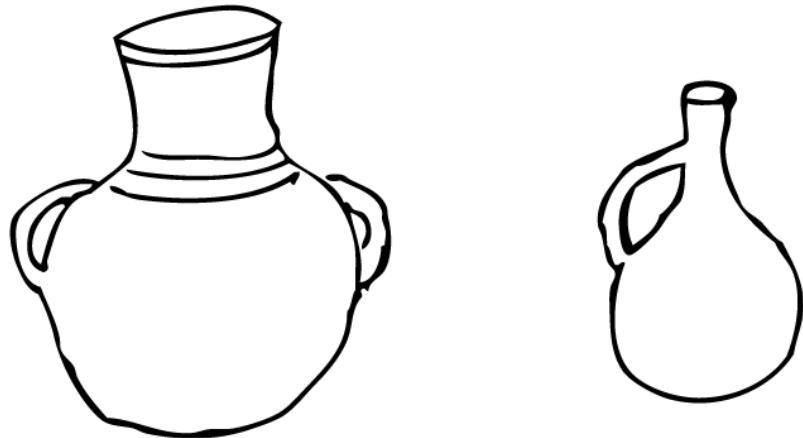
buni k'ulonat kori modeliya:-

- Fiinets shapats t'ank'ulets shali tok'o bgitso baashidek't dozets shapatsa jargde'e dozowere.
- Shali tok'man modeliyots shapo bdetsora tawash k'awar shawuman wokin shiiman k'o'er.
- Dorman wokin keeshman táwashde'e gerer
- Buni k'ulonat kori waazo t'ank'ulets shali tok'on haniye dashi it bek'iru aranots shapon k'aniwor.



Ar/4/21 Buni k'ulonat kori waaza

- Fiinets buni k'ulouat kori waazmanotsi bobeyok shengsh de-shiwere.



Ar 4/22 shali tok'on fiinets bunik'ulonat korona.

Lilmo haniye shini keewotsok'ona shalman tawon mitsuwere.

Ayi naari maa shap baatsi malwotsi

It beyiru moo tok'on met'eke? Aak'owe fiine? Aak'o finetsok'o it shut-sotsi aatde'e warni it shunts maa modeli naarona itdani moowotse fii-nore.

Maa modeliyotsi fiinosha haniye dashi fiini malanotsi deshde'ere.

- Dironat kotsosh wotit mitnaana'otsi k'aniwer.
- Maa daashosh wotit tootso k'aniwer.
- Maa met'osh tok'onat shali shawn k'aniwer.
- Haniyeshini maa fiini naar it dantsokon iiro k'oons'uwer.
- Diro fiinarni bkup'ish jookon tifer.
- Maa tooko deshr b'ats tootso gerer.
- Diro met'osh shali shawo k'aniwor.
- Tootso wokin buuyo eekde'e baad'iwer.
- Baad'iyets tok'mano muk'sh muk'sh k'ut'de'e marni moo bin med'ere.
- It met'tsman bshuuk'ora tok'o aatside'e tawulon de'e am lasa-nore (fuurere).

**መ-ዲግ ቅለት** Glossries

በሥራ ላይ የዋላው-ቁል	የቁል ትርጉም በአማርኛ/አንግላዝኛ	የሚገኘበት ቤት የተምሃ/አይነት ገጽ መስመር ቁጥር	የተርጉማው አሰተያየት
Term used in L1			
<b>A</b>			
Aawa	ዘዘ/ወቂት/	ገጽ 52	
Aat'i mita	የማኑድ እንጨሻት	ገጽ 47	
Aatsi s'eeena	የወሂን መ-ለት	ገጽ 118	
Angi t'up'a	የጥልበት ፍጻፍ	ገጽ 46	
Ak'i taha	ብርድ ልብስ	ገጽ 39	
Ar keewa	አው-ነት መነገር	ገጽ 75	
Amala	ሙት-ምባባር	ገጽ 64	
Aze gala	የተፈጥረው ሽቦት	ገጽ 117	
Aze bebeya	የተፈጥረው ሽሎች	ገጽ 117	
Bi			
Banga	አብ	ገጽ 109	
Baatsa	መዝናት	ገጽ 114	
Bir bra	ብረታ በረታት	-	
Bijama	ብጀማ	ገጽ 39	
Buutsa	ጥቦብ	ገጽ 14	
Di			
Daatse kaawa	አንፃቃዊ መማኝ	ገጽ 173	
Ei			
Egaha	ግራር/የዘራ ዓይነት	-	
Fi			
Fiinara kiitsa	ተማሳቃዊ ክንዱን		

Gi			
Gewesha	መብ	184	
Guura	ከልል	-	
Guuriyeka	ከብ	-	
Giwa	እንቃስቃለ	184	
Hi			
Har	ሐር	63	
I		78	
Ikonomiya	ኢትዮጵያ እንግሊዝኛ ቁል	-	
Industiriya	ኢንድስትሪ እንግሊዝኛ ቁል	-	
Ji		78	
Jaanda	ጃንጻዬ	26	
Jeeni maa	የጠና አገልግሎት መስጠና	54	
Jeena	መሳም	54	
Jermiyotsi	ጀርማች	6	
Jootsi sha'i mita	በሁለም መንግዶም	43	
Ki			
Kemikaliya	ከሚከል	36	
K'i			
K'ari mita	ባህር ሆኖ	62	
K'ora	ውጋዳ	26	
K'us'iya	ማስከከ	26	
Li			
Lamba	ነፋይ/ፖ.ዘ/	51	